

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

CSO

Monthly Digest
of Statistics

No 487
July 1986
HMSO £5.75 net



A publication of the Government Statistical Service



The Government Statistical Service

A service of statistical information and advice is provided to the Government by specialist staff employed in the statistics divisions of individual Departments. Statistics are made generally available through their publications and further information and advice on them can be obtained from the Department concerned.

The source for further information about series published in this volume is shown at the foot of each table. Current telephone numbers of these sources as well as general information about the *Monthly Digest of Statistics* can be obtained from the Central Statistical Office, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ. Telephone: 01-233 6135/6193.

Enquiries about orders and subscriptions for the *Monthly Digest of Statistics* and other Central Statistical Office publications should be made to:

Her Majesty's Stationery Office, PO Box 276, London SW8 5DT.
(Telephone 01-211 8667 for subscriptions; 01-622 3316 for orders).

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**Monthly
Digest
of
Statistics**

**No 487
July 1986**

Editor: JOHN HARDCASTLE

London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office

© Crown copyright 1986
First published 1986

Brief extracts from this publication may be reproduced provided
the source is fully acknowledged. Proposals for reproduction of
larger extracts should be addressed to Copyright Section, Her
Majesty's Stationery Office, St. Crispins, Duke Street, Norwich,
NR3 1PD

ISBN 0 11 620234 3
ISSN 0308-6666

Introduction

This *Digest* has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.

The figures in the *Digest* are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.

Provisional data

Some figures in *Monthly Digest* are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods.

Definitions

A *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*, published with the February issue, gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the *Digest*. The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*.

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Consumption and stocks. The terms 'consumption', 'disposals' and 'stocks' are defined in detail in the *Supplement* to the *Digest*. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

Symbols and conventions used

Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- * average (or total) of five weeks

Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Recent data

Figures for recent periods in a number of tables have been affected by the dispute in the coal mining industry and should be used with caution.

Changes

Production of the *Digest* is being computerised and the style of the tables produced by this method is slightly different from others in the book, although the content remains unchanged.

Over the next few months the proportion of computerised tables will increase, but until the exercise is completed there will be a mixture of styles which we trust will not detract from the usefulness of the data.

*Central Statistical Office
Great George Street
London, SW1P 3AQ*

28 July 1986

Contents

	Page
1 National income and expenditure	
1.1 Expenditure on the gross domestic product	4
1.2 Factor incomes in the gross national product	6
1.3 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost	7
1.4 Personal income, expenditure and saving	8
1.5 Consumers' expenditure	9
1.6 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	10
1.7 Gross domestic fixed capital formation	11
1.8 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)	13
1.9 Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)	15
2 Population and vital statistics	
2.1 <i>De facto</i> or home population	16
2.2 Age distribution of the population	16
2.3-2.4 Births and marriages and deaths registered	17
3 Employment	
3.1 Distribution of working population	18
3.2 Employees in employment: all industries	18
3.3 Employees in employment: production industries	19
3.4 Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities	20
3.5 UK Service personnel, intake, outflow and strengths	21
3.6 Local authority manpower	22
3.7 Numbers employed in agriculture	23
3.8 Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries	24
3.9-3.12 Unemployed	24
3.13 Notified vacancies remaining unfilled	27
3.14 Industrial stoppages	28
4 Social services	
4.1 National insurance and child benefit	29
4.2 Family income supplement	29
4.3 Supplementary benefits: pensions and allowances	30
4.4 Family practitioner services	30
5 Law enforcement	
5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police — England and Wales	31
5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police — Scotland	31
6 Agriculture and Food	
6.1 Agricultural land: area and harvest	32
6.2-6.3 Livestock, pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings	33
6.4-6.12 Production, disposals and stocks of principal foods and feedingstuffs	35
6.13 Tobacco products	40
6.14 Alcoholic drinks	41
7 Production, output and costs	
7.1 Output of the production industries (revised definition)	42
7.2 Employment and output per head	47
7.3 Wages and salaries per unit of output and labour productivity in manufacturing industries (revised definition)	48
7.4 Total home costs and labour costs per unit of output	48
8 Energy	
8.1-8.2 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input	49
8.3 Supply and use of fuels	50
8.4 Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at NCB mines	52
8.5 Coal consumption and stocks	52
8.6 Gas: sources of supply and send-out	53
8.7 Fuel used and electricity generated by the public supply system	53
8.8 Sales of gas and electricity	54
8.9 Plant capacity of public electricity supply industry	54
8.10-8.11 Petroleum and petroleum products	55
9 Chemicals	
9.1 Fertilisers and other miscellaneous products	56
9.2 Sulphur and sulphuric acid	57
9.3 Dyestuffs and pigments: paint and varnish	58
9.4 Synthetic resins and plastics materials	59
9.5 Production of organic chemicals	60

	Page
10 Metals, engineering and vehicles	
10.1-10.2 Iron and steel	61
10.3-10.4 Non-ferrous metals	62
10.5 Engineering and allied products: sales of UK manufactured goods and work	63
10.6 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries: volume index of sales	64
10.7-10.8 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries: volume index numbers of orders on hand and net new orders	65
10.9-10.10 Vehicles	66
10.11 Merchant shipbuilding	67
11 Textiles and other manufactures	
11.1-11.3 Textiles	68
11.4-11.5 Hosiery and footwear	69
11.6-11.9 Timber and paper	70
11.10-11.12 Rubber and other manufactures	73
12 Construction	
12.1-12.2 Construction work: output and new orders	75
12.3 Building materials and components	76
12.4 Permanent housing	77
13 Transport	
13.1-13.8 Road and rail transport	78
13.9 Civil aviation	82
13.10 Merchant shipping	84
13.11-13.12 Passenger movement by sea and air	85
14 Retailing	
14.1 Index numbers of retail sales in Great Britain	87
14.2 Index numbers of retail sales in Great Britain and retail stocks in the United Kingdom	87
15 External trade	
15.1-15.3 Analysis by commodity classes	89
15.4-15.6 Analysis by areas and countries	94
15.7-15.9 Export and import volume and unit value index numbers	98
15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry	101
16 Overseas finance	
16.1-16.3 Balance of payments	103
16.4 Official financing liabilities and reserve assets	104
17 Home finance	
17.1 Central government financial transactions	105
17.2 Public sector borrowing requirement	105
17.3 Selected financial statistics	106
17.4 Monetary aggregates	107
17.5 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices	107
18 Prices and wages	
18.1-18.2 General index of retail prices	108
18.3 General index of retail prices (all items)	111
18.4 Internal purchasing power of the pound	111
18.5 Tax and price index	112
18.6 Index numbers of producer prices	113
18.7-18.8 Average earnings and hours of work of manual workers	117
18.9 Average weekly earnings of manual workers in certain industries	118
18.10-18.11 Index of average earnings of all employees	119
18.12 Indices of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products	122
19 Entertainment	
19.1 Broadcast receiving licences and cinemas	123
20 Weather	
20.1 Temperature, rainfall and sunshine	124
Alphabetical index	125
Units of measurement	<i>inside back cover</i>

1 National income and expenditure

1.1

Expenditure on the gross domestic product: at current prices

£ million

	Gross domestic product at market prices ¹	Gross domestic product at factor cost ²	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices						Imports of goods and services	Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies	
			Total	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services				
1980	230 011	199 246	287 729	136 995	48 906	41 588	-2 875	68 115	57 718	36 355	5 590	
1981	253 688	217 654	314 363	152 245	55 357	41 671	-2 815	67 905	60 675	42 389	6 355	
1982	276 013	235 390	344 117	166 564	60 382	45 396	-1 305	73 080	68 104	46 529	5 906	
1983	300 490	258 037	378 044	182 039	65 642	49 300	673	80 390	77 554	48 811	6 458	
1984	318 759	274 483	411 291	194 173	69 721	55 526	-495	92 366	92 532	52 267	7 991	
1985	348 287	299 841	447 257	210 206	73 592	58 710	614	103 135	98 970	56 564	8 118	
Unadjusted												
1981 1st quarter	60 743	53 130	73 639	35 291	13 418	10 509	-997	15 418	12 896	9 321	1 708	
2nd quarter	61 222	51 948	75 551	36 805	13 650	9 646	-956	16 306	14 329	10 701	1 427	
3rd quarter	64 203	54 809	81 053	38 981	14 024	10 241	42	17 765	16 850	10 969	1 575	
4th quarter	67 520	57 767	84 120	41 068	14 265	11 275	-904	18 416	16 600	11 398	1 645	
1982 1st quarter	66 207	56 359	82 638	38 791	14 737	11 105	696	17 309	16 431	11 438	1 590	
2nd quarter	66 513	56 677	84 023	40 210	14 987	10 328	424	18 074	17 510	11 176	1 340	
3rd quarter	66 670	59 286	87 024	42 473	15 127	11 380	-395	18 439	17 354	11 784	1 400	
4th quarter	73 623	63 068	90 432	45 080	15 531	12 583	-2 030	19 258	16 809	12 131	1 576	
1983 1st quarter	73 231	62 920	91 580	42 743	16 457	12 712	561	19 107	18 349	11 937	1 626	
2nd quarter	71 308	61 037	90 685	43 969	16 217	10 948	87	19 464	19 377	11 833	1 562	
3rd quarter	76 358	65 656	96 145	46 599	16 232	12 009	838	20 467	18 787	12 315	1 613	
4th quarter	79 593	68 424	99 634	48 728	16 736	13 631	-813	21 352	20 041	12 826	1 657	
1984 1st quarter	77 554	66 991	98 714	45 890	16 889	14 123	105	21 707	21 160	12 701	2 138	
2nd quarter	76 309	65 636	99 106	47 465	17 127	12 589	-143	22 068	22 797	12 570	1 897	
3rd quarter	80 020	68 755	103 487	48 828	17 649	13 625	326	23 059	23 467	13 179	1 914	
4th quarter	84 876	73 101	109 984	51 990	18 056	15 189	-783	25 532	25 108	13 817	2 042	
1985 1st quarter	82 965	71 946	109 175	49 099	18 412	16 094	-88	25 658	26 210	13 552	2 533	
2nd quarter	83 813	71 980	109 085	50 828	18 211	12 884	774	26 388	25 272	13 727	1 894	
3rd quarter	87 897	75 523	111 703	53 433	18 209	14 502	491	25 068	23 806	14 223	1 849	
4th quarter	93 612	80 392	117 294	56 846	18 760	16 230	-563	26 021	23 682	15 062	1 842	
1986 1st quarter	90 483	77 954	114 176	53 754	19 571	16 784	766	23 321	23 693	14 540	2 011	
Seasonally adjusted												
DJBB	DJBA	DIAB	AIXX	AAXV	DECX	DGAQ	DJAZ	DJBC	AAXP	AAXW		
1981 1st quarter	61 574	53 528	74 661	36 557	13 328	10 106	-1 207	15 877	13 087	9 640	1 594	
2nd quarter	62 859	53 600	77 039	37 716	13 644	10 378	-1 127	16 428	14 180	10 745	1 486	
3rd quarter	65 659	54 408	80 297	38 546	14 107	10 465	-378	17 557	16 638	10 877	1 626	
4th quarter	66 596	56 118	82 366	39 426	14 278	10 722	-103	18 043	16 770	11 127	1 649	
1982 1st quarter	66 986	56 777	83 620	40 082	14 633	10 623	430	17 852	16 634	11 709	1 500	
2nd quarter	68 324	58 478	85 721	41 048	14 980	11 177	249	18 267	17 397	11 251	1 405	
3rd quarter	69 196	58 902	86 158	42 070	15 220	11 631	-851	18 088	16 962	11 731	1 437	
4th quarter	71 507	61 233	86 618	43 364	15 549	11 965	-1 133	18 873	17 111	11 838	1 564	
1983 1st quarter	73 943	63 309	92 432	44 120	16 358	12 087	334	19 533	18 489	12 133	1 499	
2nd quarter	73 267	62 947	92 394	44 922	16 214	11 890	-213	19 581	19 127	11 979	1 659	
3rd quarter	75 905	65 277	95 350	46 118	16 322	12 323	359	20 228	19 445	12 283	1 655	
4th quarter	77 375	66 504	97 868	46 879	16 748	13 000	193	21 048	20 493	12 516	1 645	
1984 1st quarter	78 631	67 724	99 669	47 496	16 804	13 455	-100	22 014	21 038	12 892	1 985	
2nd quarter	78 520	67 796	101 005	48 476	17 107	13 685	-491	22 228	22 485	12 736	2 012	
3rd quarter	79 703	68 527	103 191	48 415	17 746	13 982	-122	23 170	23 486	13 136	1 960	
4th quarter	81 905	70 436	107 426	49 786	18 064	14 404	218	24 954	25 521	13 503	2 034	
1985 1st quarter	84 285	72 957	110 585	50 746	18 350	15 577	-352	26 264	26 300	13 744	2 416	
2nd quarter	86 129	74 198	111 081	51 897	18 179	13 957	509	26 539	24 952	13 906	1 975	
3rd quarter	87 550	75 245	111 207	53 065	18 306	14 814	63	24 959	23 657	14 198	1 893	
4th quarter	90 323	77 441	114 384	54 498	18 757	15 362	394	25 373	24 061	14 716	1 834	
1986 1st quarter	91 786	78 925	116 303	55 514	19 512	16 187	672	24 418	24 517	14 755	1 894	

1. Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and services.

2. Equals gross domestic product at market prices less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.

3. Estimates of the gross domestic product at constant factor cost based on statistics of output are given in Table 1.3.

4. This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at constant rates.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.1

continued

Expenditure on the gross domestic product: revalued at 1980 prices

£ million

	Gross domestic product at market prices ¹	Gross domestic product at factor cost ^{2,3}	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices						Imports of goods and services	Adjustment to factor cost ⁴
			Total	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services		
1980	230 011	199 246	287 729	136 995	48 906	41 588	-2 875	63 115	57 718	30 765
1981	227 008	196 987	282 926	136 511	48 943	37 914	-2 484	62 042	55 918	30 021
1982	229 980	199 418	288 724	137 592	49 364	40 099	-1 121	62 790	58 744	30 562
1983	238 278	206 741	300 401	142 907	50 241	42 179	673	64 401	62 123	31 537
1984	242 983	210 265	310 998	145 551	50 927	45 600	-142	69 062	68 015	32 718
1985	250 454	216 760	320 616	149 621	50 996	45 947	663	73 389	70 162	33 694
Unadjusted										
1981 1st quarter	56 300	48 984	68 968	33 196	12 354	9 680	-988	14 726	12 668	7 316
2nd quarter	55 007	47 668	68 605	33 275	12 207	8 820	-856	15 159	13 598	7 339
3rd quarter	56 764	49 101	71 963	34 416	12 182	9 276	128	15 961	15 199	7 663
4th quarter	58 937	51 234	73 390	35 624	12 200	10 138	-768	16 196	14 453	7 703
1982 1st quarter	56 762	49 221	71 174	32 894	12 446	9 910	684	15 240	14 412	7 541
2nd quarter	55 551	48 231	70 760	33 233	12 199	9 156	413	15 759	15 209	7 320
3rd quarter	57 477	49 784	72 373	34 848	12 235	10 051	-437	15 676	14 896	7 693
4th quarter	60 190	52 182	74 417	36 617	12 484	10 982	-1 781	16 115	14 227	8 008
1983 1st quarter	58 976	51 195	73 834	34 081	12 635	11 062	483	15 573	14 658	7 781
2nd quarter	56 837	49 317	72 391	34 563	12 485	9 464	156	15 723	15 554	7 520
3rd quarter	60 163	52 203	76 061	36 400	12 458	10 202	688	16 313	15 898	7 960
4th quarter	62 302	54 026	78 115	37 863	12 663	11 451	-654	16 792	15 813	8 276
1984 1st quarter	60 013	51 934	76 218	34 918	12 657	11 816	166	16 661	16 205	8 079
2nd quarter	58 242	50 375	75 311	35 531	12 654	10 528	-92	16 690	17 069	7 867
3rd quarter	60 707	52 518	77 755	36 404	12 777	11 105	238	17 231	17 048	8 189
4th quarter	64 021	55 438	81 714	38 698	12 839	12 151	-454	18 480	17 693	8 583
1985 1st quarter	61 282	52 970	78 860	35 457	12 904	12 687	14	17 798	17 578	8 312
2nd quarter	60 423	52 389	78 036	36 233	12 657	10 013	602	18 531	17 613	8 034
3rd quarter	62 840	54 329	80 230	37 850	12 661	11 113	435	18 171	17 390	8 511
4th quarter	65 909	57 072	83 490	40 081	12 774	12 134	-388	18 889	17 581	8 837
1986 1st quarter	63 705	55 130	80 851	36 983	13 016	12 504	600	17 748	17 146	8 575
Seasonally adjusted										
1981 1st quarter	57 051	49 673	69 909	34 293	12 239	9 314	-1 073	15 136	12 858	7 378
2nd quarter	56 566	48 929	70 015	34 133	12 239	9 483	-1 096	15 256	13 449	7 637
3rd quarter	56 287	48 687	71 289	34 036	12 267	9 489	-292	15 789	15 002	7 600
4th quarter	57 104	49 696	71 713	34 049	12 198	9 628	-23	15 861	14 609	7 406
1982 1st quarter	57 412	49 825	71 973	33 967	12 328	9 486	511	15 681	14 561	7 587
2nd quarter	57 280	49 681	72 390	34 063	12 232	9 909	269	15 917	15 110	7 599
3rd quarter	57 050	49 402	71 632	34 501	12 320	10 278	-886	15 419	14 582	7 648
4th quarter	58 238	50 510	72 729	35 061	12 484	10 426	-1 015	15 773	14 491	7 728
1983 1st quarter	59 431	51 619	74 392	35 175	12 529	10 509	296	15 883	14 961	7 812
2nd quarter	58 773	50 966	74 099	35 436	12 522	10 288	12	15 841	15 326	7 807
3rd quarter	59 852	51 943	75 477	36 075	12 533	10 480	256	16 133	15 625	7 909
4th quarter	60 222	52 213	76 433	36 221	12 657	10 902	109	16 544	16 211	8 009
1984 1st quarter	60 711	52 582	76 831	36 175	12 566	11 252	-24	16 862	16 120	8 129
2nd quarter	60 309	52 159	77 139	36 416	12 678	11 470	-265	16 840	16 830	8 150
3rd quarter	60 569	52 429	77 635	36 206	12 852	11 405	-142	17 314	17 066	8 140
4th quarter	61 394	53 095	79 393	36 754	12 831	11 473	289	18 046	17 999	8 299
1985 1st quarter	62 016	53 670	79 658	36 607	12 802	12 245	-216	18 220	17 642	8 346
2nd quarter	62 668	54 336	80 042	37 291	12 685	10 928	465	18 673	17 374	8 332
3rd quarter	62 635	54 172	79 925	37 697	12 740	11 295	77	18 116	17 290	8 463
4th quarter	63 135	54 582	80 991	38 026	12 769	11 479	337	18 380	17 856	8 553
1986 1st quarter	63 839	55 240	81 586	38 316	12 914	11 916	388	18 052	17 747	8 599

For footnotes 1 to 4 see page 4.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Income and expenditure

1.2 Factor incomes in the gross national product

£ million

	Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Gross domestic product (income- based)	Factor incomes						
	At market prices	At factor cost				Total domestic income ¹	Income from employ- ment ²	Gross trading profits of com- panies ¹	Gross trading surplus of public corpora- tions ¹	Gross trading surplus of general gov- ern- ment enter- prises ¹	Other income ³	less Stock apprecia- tion
1980	228 792	199 027	- 219	- 136	198 382	206 114	137 353	29 024	6 161	132	33 444	- 6 732
1981	254 636	218 602	948	559	217 085	223 157	148 183	29 760	7 752	155	37 297	- 6 062
1982	277 070	236 447	1 057	- 2 340	237 730	242 067	158 149	33 985	9 229	121	40 583	- 4 337
1983	302 957	260 504	2 467	- 1 540	259 577	264 608	170 018	40 646	9 881	- 67	44 130	- 5 031
1984	322 784	278 508	4 025	- 4 896	279 379	284 874	180 220	46 241	8 479	- 225	48 159	- 5 495
1985	351 407	302 961	3 120	- 5 993	305 834	308 926	196 069	53 321	7 284	118	52 134	- 3 092
Unadjusted	DJAN	DJAM	DJAR	DJAS	DJAL	DJAU	DJAQ	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAT
1981 1st quarter	61 003	53 390	260	1 747	51 383	53 027	35 546	6 439	2 004	45	8 993	- 1 644
2nd quarter	61 476	52 202	254	- 753	52 701	54 414	36 551	6 927	1 684	37	9 215	- 1 713
3rd quarter	64 547	55 153	344	- 6	54 815	56 078	37 718	7 362	1 518	47	9 433	- 1 263
4th quarter	67 610	57 857	90	- 429	58 198	59 638	38 378	9 032	2 546	26	9 656	- 1 442
1982 1st quarter	66 227	56 379	20	- 175	56 534	58 003	38 334	7 092	2 657	51	9 869	- 1 469
2nd quarter	66 753	56 917	240	- 2 280	56 957	59 767	39 351	8 393	1 961	40	10 022	- 810
3rd quarter	70 062	59 678	392	- 433	59 719	60 512	39 968	8 504	1 795	5	10 240	- 793
4th quarter	74 028	63 473	405	548	62 520	63 785	40 496	8 996	2 818	25	10 452	- 1 265
1983 1st quarter	74 022	63 711	791	144	62 776	64 080	40 983	9 545	2 916	- 24	10 660	- 1 304
2nd quarter	71 521	61 250	213	- 2 326	63 373	64 787	42 128	9 464	2 313	- 19	10 901	- 1 414
3rd quarter	77 376	66 674	1 018	675	64 981	66 108	43 093	10 149	1 725	- 6	11 147	- 1 127
4th quarter	80 038	68 869	445	- 23	68 447	69 633	43 814	11 488	2 927	- 18	11 422	- 1 186
1984 1st quarter	78 338	67 775	784	- 816	67 807	69 383	43 649	11 227	2 860	- 49	11 696	- 1 576
2nd quarter	77 144	66 471	835	- 2 222	67 858	69 322	44 428	11 063	1 971	- 58	11 918	- 1 464
3rd quarter	81 231	69 966	1 211	- 1 106	69 861	70 761	45 349	11 766	1 525	- 34	12 153	- 900
4th quarter	86 071	74 296	1 195	- 782	73 853	75 408	46 794	14 183	2 123	- 84	12 392	- 1 555
1985 1st quarter	83 990	72 971	1 025	- 1 818	73 564	75 581	47 039	14 175	1 589	126	12 652	- 2 017
2nd quarter	84 549	72 716	736	- 3 282	75 262	75 627	48 439	12 671	1 703	- 50	12 864	- 365
3rd quarter	89 022	76 648	1 125	- 880	76 403	76 702	49 855	12 129	1 589	6	13 123	- 299
4th quarter	93 846	80 626	234	- 213	80 605	81 016	50 736	14 346	2 403	36	13 495	- 411
1986 1st quarter	91 342	78 813	859	- 783	78 737	78 980	51 096	11 458	2 573	13	13 820	- 223
Seasonally adjusted	DJBG	DJBF	DJBI	DJDS	DJBE	DIAD	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO	DJAQ	DJAP	DJCE
1981 1st quarter	61 745	53 699	171	1 701	51 827	53 097	35 988	6 426	1 645	45	8 993	- 1 270
2nd quarter	63 171	53 912	312	428	53 172	54 825	36 576	7 072	1 935	37	9 215	- 1 663
3rd quarter	63 895	54 644	236	- 776	55 184	56 692	37 432	7 747	2 033	47	9 433	- 1 508
4th quarter	65 825	56 347	229	- 784	56 912	58 533	38 197	8 515	2 139	26	9 656	- 1 621
1982 1st quarter	66 881	56 672	- 105	- 173	56 950	58 041	38 777	7 120	2 224	51	9 869	- 1 091
2nd quarter	68 651	58 805	327	- 957	59 435	60 201	39 389	8 563	2 187	40	10 022	- 766
3rd quarter	69 500	59 206	304	- 1 310	60 212	61 275	39 696	8 884	2 450	5	10 240	- 1 063
4th quarter	72 038	61 764	531	100	61 133	62 550	40 287	9 418	2 368	25	10 452	- 1 417
1983 1st quarter	74 585	63 951	642	202	63 107	64 049	41 419	9 541	2 453	- 24	10 660	- 942
2nd quarter	73 534	63 214	267	- 1 02	64 049	65 430	42 181	9 787	2 580	- 19	10 901	- 1 381
3rd quarter	76 841	66 213	936	- 335	65 612	67 005	42 836	10 679	2 349	- 6	11 147	- 1 393
4th quarter	77 997	67 126	622	- 305	66 800	68 124	43 582	10 639	2 499	- 18	11 422	- 1 315
1984 1st quarter	79 356	68 449	725	- 489	68 213	69 363	44 080	11 271	2 365	- 49	11 696	- 1 150
2nd quarter	79 338	68 614	818	- 796	68 592	70 038	44 495	11 481	2 202	- 58	11 918	- 1 446
3rd quarter	80 849	69 673	1 146	- 2 068	70 595	71 746	45 102	12 343	2 182	- 34	12 153	- 1 151
4th quarter	83 241	71 772	1 336	- 1 543	71 979	73 727	46 543	13 146	1 730	- 84	12 392	- 1 748
1985 1st quarter	85 300	73 972	1 015	- 1 138	74 095	75 680	47 504	14 242	1 156	126	12 652	- 1 585
2nd quarter	86 828	74 897	699	- 1 992	76 190	76 407	48 515	13 131	1 947	- 50	12 864	- 217
3rd quarter	88 633	76 328	1 083	- 1 709	76 954	77 577	49 593	12 698	2 157	6	13 123	- 623
4th quarter	90 646	77 764	323	- 1 154	78 596	79 262	50 457	13 250	2 024	36	13 495	- 667
1986 1st quarter	92 618	79 757	832	- 684	79 609	79 169	51 567	11 650	2 119	13	13 820	440

1. Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2. Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

3. Income from rent and self-employment and the imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.3 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1980=100

	Gross domestic product ¹	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Production and construction ²	Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport and communication	Other services
1980 weights	1 000	22	424	128	72	354
	DIAX	CKCY	DVJN	CKDA	CKDB	CKDE
1975	92.0	81.9	93.5	98.6	92.2	88.1
1976	93.8	75.3	95.9	99.6	91.6	91.1
1977	96.5	85.1	99.9	99.0	94.2	92.8
1978	99.8	91.5	103.4	104.8	96.6	94.9
1979	103.0	90.1	106.9	107.9	101.3	97.6
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	98.3	102.4	95.6	98.1	99.3	101.1
1982	100.1	111.0	97.4	100.0	98.9	103.0
1983	103.1	106.1	100.9	103.2	102.2	105.7
1984	106.4	121.3	102.5	106.8	106.4	109.9
1985	110.2	117.3	106.9	110.3	112.7	113.2
Seasonally Adjusted	DSAE	CKAP	DVJN	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS
1975 1st quarter	92.9	84	96.2	101	93	87
2nd quarter	91.9	83	93.1	100	92	88
3rd quarter	91.2	81	91.8	97	92	89
4th quarter	91.8	80	93.1	97	91	89
1976 1st quarter	92.7	78	94.4	98	90	90
2nd quarter	93.4	73	95.3	100	91	91
3rd quarter	93.6	74	95.0	100	92	91
4th quarter	95.7	78	98.8	100	94	92
1977 1st quarter	96.4	82	100.2	99	95	92
2nd quarter	95.9	84	99.8	97	93	92
3rd quarter	96.5	86	99.5	100	95	93
4th quarter	97.2	88	100.0	100	95	94
1978 1st quarter	97.7	90	100.6	101	96	94
2nd quarter	99.7	92	103.9	104	96	94
3rd quarter	100.8	92	104.8	106	96	95
4th quarter	101.0	92	104.5	108	98	96
1979 1st quarter	100.5	90	104.1	105	95	96
2nd quarter	104.4	88	108.9	112	103	98
3rd quarter	103.2	89	107.3	106	104	98
4th quarter	103.7	93	107.5	108	103	99
1980 1st quarter	102.6	97	105.2	104	103	99
2nd quarter	100.7	100	101.2	101	101	100
3rd quarter	99.1	101	98.3	98	98	100
4th quarter	97.7	101	95.3	97	98	101
1981 1st quarter	97.6	101	94.8	98	98	101
2nd quarter	97.8	101	94.8	98	99	101
3rd quarter	98.8	103	96.3	99	100	101
4th quarter	99.0	105	96.7	97	100	102
1982 1st quarter	99.2	109	96.1	99	99	102
2nd quarter	100.0	112	97.6	99	100	103
3rd quarter	100.5	112	98.1	101	98	103
4th quarter	100.8	111	97.7	101	99	104
1983 1st quarter	101.7	106	99.4	102	101	104
2nd quarter	102.1	104	99.2	102	102	105
3rd quarter	103.8	105	102.0	104	103	106
4th quarter	105.0	110	103.1	105	104	107
1984 1st quarter	105.6	117	103.1	105	104	108
2nd quarter	105.6	123	101.6	106	105	109
3rd quarter	106.7	124	102.2	107	107	111
4th quarter	107.5	121	103.1	109	109	111
1985 1st quarter	109.1	118	105.7	109	111	112
2nd quarter	110.2	116	107.7	110	113	113
3rd quarter	110.4	117	107.0	111	113	113
4th quarter	111.2	118	107.3	111	114	115
1986 1st quarter	111.4	120	107.5	111	115	115

1. Estimates of the gross domestic product obtained from statistics of expenditure are given in Table 1.1
 2. Revised definition comprising Divisions 1 to 5 of the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980. Any differences between this column and the data in Table 7.1 arise because the latter may be based on more recent information.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Income and expenditure

1.4

Personal income, expenditure and saving

£ million

	Personal income before tax							United Kingdom	National insurance	Other	Total	Consumers' expenditure ⁴	Balance (personal saving) ⁵	Real personal disposable income at 1980 prices ⁶	Index of real personal disposable income (1980 = 100)
	Total ¹	Wages and salaries ²	Employers' contributions ³	Current grants from general government	Other personal income	Personal taxes on etc., income (payments)	Other contributions								
1980	201 971	119 223	18 130	25 533	39 085	25 543	13 944	1 302	161 182	136 995	24 187	15.0	161 182	100.0	
1981	221 646	127 698	20 495	31 122	42 331	28 728	15 923	1 448	175 547	152 245	23 302	13.3	157 405	97.7	
1982	242 164	136 681	21 468	36 383	47 632	31 446	18 106	1 502	191 110	166 564	24 546	12.8	157 868	97.9	
1983	261 164	146 714	23 304	39 566	51 580	32 911	20 749	1 699	205 805	182 039	23 766	11.5	161 564	100.2	
1984	279 636	156 021	24 199	42 814	56 602	34 597	22 220	1 826	220 993	194 173	26 820	12.1	165 655	102.8	
1985	302 160	169 841	26 228	46 061	60 030	37 518	23 974	1 940	238 727	210 206	26 521	11.9	169 922	105.4	
Unadjusted	AIIA	AIJA	AIID	AIIE	AIIF	AIIG	AIHH	AIJC	AIJ	AIK	AAAU	AIIM	CFAG	CFAF	
1981 1st quarter	53 317	30 692	4 854	7 400	10 371	6 799	3 604	367	42 547	35 291	7 256	17.1	39 981	99.2	
2nd quarter	54 674	31 484	5 067	7 808	10 315	6 784	4 004	357	43 529	36 905	6 624	15.2	39 207	97.3	
3rd quarter	56 459	32 479	5 239	7 715	11 026	7 589	4 092	366	44 412	38 981	5 431	12.2	39 171	97.2	
4th quarter	57 196	33 043	5 335	8 199	10 619	7 556	4 223	358	45 059	41 068	3 991	8.9	39 046	96.9	
1982 1st quarter	59 039	33 067	5 267	8 835	11 870	8 064	4 167	379	46 429	38 791	7 638	16.5	39 350	97.7	
2nd quarter	59 712	33 986	5 365	8 891	11 470	7 392	4 602	370	47 348	40 210	7 138	15.1	39 112	97.1	
3rd quarter	61 310	34 588	5 380	8 975	12 367	7 953	4 614	375	48 368	42 473	5 895	12.2	39 663	98.4	
4th quarter	62 103	35 040	5 456	9 682	11 925	8 037	4 723	378	48 965	45 090	3 875	7.9	39 743	98.6	
1983 1st quarter	62 930	35 443	5 540	9 609	12 335	8 530	4 804	412	49 184	42 743	6 441	13.1	39 210	97.3	
2nd quarter	64 324	36 305	5 823	9 741	12 455	7 589	5 242	423	51 070	43 969	7 101	13.9	40 138	99.6	
3rd quarter	66 356	37 156	5 937	10 012	13 251	8 325	5 319	431	52 281	46 599	5 682	10.9	40 831	101.3	
4th quarter	67 554	37 810	6 004	10 204	13 536	8 467	5 384	433	53 270	48 728	4 542	8.5	41 385	102.7	
1984 1st quarter	67 743	37 699	5 950	10 610	13 475	8 769	5 391	448	53 135	45 890	7 245	13.6	40 427	100.3	
2nd quarter	68 661	38 430	5 998	10 544	13 689	8 169	5 503	447	54 542	47 465	7 077	13.0	40 824	101.3	
3rd quarter	69 593	39 288	6 061	10 611	13 633	8 603	5 588	454	54 948	48 828	6 120	11.1	40 963	101.7	
4th quarter	73 639	40 604	6 190	11 040	15 805	9 056	5 738	477	58 368	51 990	6 378	10.9	43 441	107.8	
1985 1st quarter	72 528	40 740	6 299	11 313	14 176	9 091	5 772	477	57 188	49 099	8 089	14.1	41 290	102.5	
2nd quarter	74 555	41 952	6 487	11 309	14 837	8 759	5 976	482	59 368	50 828	8 540	14.4	42 312	105.0	
3rd quarter	76 403	43 199	6 656	11 536	15 012	9 741	6 097	493	60 072	53 433	6 839	11.1	42 544	105.6	
4th quarter	78 644	43 950	6 786	11 903	16 005	9 928	6 129	488	62 099	56 846	5 253	8.5	43 776	108.6	
1986 1st quarter	78 845	44 259	6 837	12 190	15 559	10 106	6 173	525	62 041	53 754	8 287	13.4	42 684	105.9	
Seasonally adjusted	AIHQ	AIJB	AIR	AIIS	AIIT	AIU	AIIV	AIJC	AIIW	AIIX	AAUU	AIIZ	CFAH	CFAF	
1981 1st quarter	53 592	31 077	4 911	7 308	10 296	6 662	3 645	367	42 918	36 557	6 361	14.8	40 250	99.9	
2nd quarter	54 824	31 503	5 073	7 634	10 614	7 125	4 011	357	43 331	37 716	5 615	13.0	39 205	97.3	
3rd quarter	55 838	32 230	5 202	7 952	10 454	7 547	4 064	366	43 861	38 546	5 315	12.1	38 720	96.1	
4th quarter	57 392	32 888	5 309	8 228	10 967	7 394	4 203	358	45 437	39 426	6 011	13.2	39 230	97.4	
1982 1st quarter	59 142	33 456	5 321	8 650	11 715	7 849	4 212	379	46 702	40 082	6 620	14.2	39 569	98.2	
2nd quarter	60 333	34 017	5 372	8 948	11 996	7 778	4 608	370	47 577	41 048	6 529	13.7	39 473	98.0	
3rd quarter	60 546	34 350	5 346	9 153	11 697	7 926	4 588	375	47 659	42 070	5 589	11.7	39 077	97.0	
4th quarter	62 143	34 858	5 429	9 632	12 224	7 893	4 700	378	49 172	43 364	5 808	11.8	39 749	98.6	
1983 1st quarter	63 052	35 827	5 592	9 475	12 158	8 290	4 851	412	49 499	44 120	5 379	10.9	39 465	97.9	
2nd quarter	64 769	36 349	5 832	9 773	12 815	8 010	5 252	423	51 084	44 922	6 162	12.1	40 298	100.0	
3rd quarter	66 016	36 930	5 906	10 178	13 002	8 299	5 290	431	51 996	46 118	5 878	11.3	40 674	100.9	
4th quarter	67 327	37 608	5 974	10 140	13 605	8 312	5 356	433	53 226	46 879	5 347	11.9	41 127	102.1	
1984 1st quarter	68 196	38 080	6 000	10 456	13 660	8 546	5 441	448	53 761	47 496	6 265	11.7	40 951	101.6	
2nd quarter	68 929	38 487	6 008	10 597	13 837	8 612	5 514	447	54 356	48 476	5 880	10.8	40 838	101.3	
3rd quarter	69 523	39 070	6 032	10 792	13 629	8 523	5 559	454	54 987	48 415	6 572	12.0	41 125	102.1	
4th quarter	72 988	40 384	6 159	10 969	15 476	8 916	5 706	477	57 889	49 786	8 103	14.0	42 741	106.1	
1985 1st quarter	73 331	41 153	6 351	11 138	14 689	8 891	5 825	477	58 138	50 746	7 392	12.7	41 938	104.1	
2nd quarter	74 341	42 016	6 499	11 372	14 454	9 204	5 988	482	58 667	51 897	6 770	11.5	42 155	104.6	
3rd quarter	76 305	42 967	6 626	11 730	14 982	9 651	6 066	493	60 085	53 065	7 030	11.7	42 690	105.9	
4th quarter	78 183	43 705	6 752	11 821	15 905	9 773	6 085	488	61 827	54 498	7 329	11.9	43 139	107.1	
1986 1st quarter	79 557	44 677	6 890	12 012	15 978	9 906	6 229	525	62 897	55 514	7 383	11.7	43 412	107.7	

- Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
- Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, national insurance, etc. contributions and other current transfers.
- Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.
- This table is revised and brought up to date in the January, April, July and October issues. In the March, June September and December issues Table 1.5 may show more up-to-date figures for consumers' expenditure than those shown here.
- Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.
- Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1980 = 100).

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.5 Consumers' expenditure

Income and expenditure

£ million

Total consumers' expenditure	Durable goods					Other goods								Services		
	Total	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furnit- ure and durables floor cover- ings	Other goods	Food (house- hold expend- iture)	Beer	Other alcohol- ic drink	Toba- co	Cloth- ing other than foot- wear	Foot- wear	Energy prod- ucts	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services ¹		
	1980	136 995	13 673	6 661	3 429	3 583	22 873	5 320	4 634	4 822	8 103	1 760	10 957	14 370	16 044	34 439
At current prices																
1980	136 995	13 673	6 661	3 429	3 583	22 873	5 320	4 634	4 822	8 103	1 760	10 957	14 370	16 044	34 439	
1981	152 245	14 226	6 792	3 536	3 898	24 170	5 970	5 183	5 515	8 318	1 848	13 367	15 556	19 465	38 627	
1982	166 564	15 452	7 351	3 698	4 403	25 590	6 451	5 553	5 882	8 854	2 067	14 955	16 811	22 375	42 574	
1983	182 039	18 243	9 138	4 116	4 989	27 287	7 140	6 232	6 208	9 782	2 312	16 214	18 235	23 597	46 789	
1984	194 173	19 255	9 560	4 392	5 313	28 448	7 733	6 683	6 622	10 619	2 539	16 929	19 799	24 641	50 905	
1985	210 206	21 016	10 512	4 639	5 865	29 741	8 417	7 348	7 010	11 910	2 753	18 514	21 812	26 626	55 059	
Unadjusted																
1983 1st quarter	42 743	4 757	2 594	984	1 169	6 394	1 566	1 128	1 475	1 986	448	4 523	4 039	5 792	10 635	
2nd quarter	43 969	4 145	2 151	954	1 040	6 706	1 788	1 314	1 558	2 215	569	3 780	4 280	5 892	11 722	
3rd quarter	46 599	4 983	2 865	970	1 148	6 922	1 971	1 439	1 569	2 313	589	3 422	4 417	5 937	13 037	
4th quarter	48 728	4 358	1 528	1 198	1 632	7 265	1 815	2 351	1 606	3 268	706	4 489	5 499	5 976	11 395	
1984 1st quarter	45 890	4 981	2 694	1 067	1 220	6 846	1 700	1 243	1 568	2 122	479	4 905	4 286	6 035	11 725	
2nd quarter	47 465	4 615	2 545	984	1 086	7 235	1 971	1 449	1 640	2 397	625	3 837	4 685	6 162	12 849	
3rd quarter	48 828	4 933	2 661	1 056	1 216	7 031	2 051	1 537	1 691	2 527	651	3 506	4 803	6 195	13 903	
4th quarter	51 990	4 726	1 650	1 285	1 791	7 336	2 011	2 454	1 723	3 573	784	4 681	6 025	6 249	12 428	
1985 1st quarter	49 099	5 116	2 659	1 127	1 330	7 051	1 861	1 308	1 683	2 408	546	5 286	4 735	6 381	12 724	
2nd quarter	50 828	4 896	2 667	1 056	1 173	7 377	2 116	1 585	1 742	2 735	683	4 228	5 157	6 653	13 656	
3rd quarter	53 433	5 851	3 367	1 126	1 358	7 493	2 215	1 683	1 776	2 816	695	3 947	5 290	6 735	14 932	
4th quarter	56 846	5 153	1 819	1 330	2 004	7 820	2 225	2 772	1 809	3 951	829	5 053	6 630	6 857	13 747	
1986 1st quarter	53 754	5 807	3 141	1 174	1 492	7 529	1 937	1 427	1 762	2 652	571	5 736	5 103	7 038	14 192	
Revalued at 1980 prices																
1980	CCBH	CCBI	CCBJ	CCBK	CCBL	CCBM	CCBN	CCBO	CCBP	CCBQ	CCBR	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	
1981	136 995	13 673	6 661	3 429	3 583	22 873	5 320	4 634	4 822	8 103	1 760	10 957	14 370	16 044	34 439	
1982	136 511	13 789	6 610	3 376	3 803	22 676	5 000	4 612	4 470	8 105	1 692	10 992	14 438	16 279	34 458	
1983	137 592	14 475	6 792	3 424	4 259	22 587	4 825	4 545	4 128	8 330	1 811	11 038	14 623	16 510	34 720	
1984	142 907	16 629	8 137	3 694	4 798	23 019	4 914	4 816	4 083	8 872	1 951	11 129	14 915	16 737	35 842	
1985	145 551	16 805	7 896	3 749	5 160	22 739	4 943	5 039	3 944	9 359	2 057	11 239	15 479	16 968	36 979	
1986	149 621	17 412	7 876	3 830	5 706	22 919	4 933	5 289	3 836	10 070	2 117	11 703	15 975	17 200	38 167	
Unadjusted																
1983 1st quarter	34 081	4 397	2 364	906	1 127	5 506	1 108	897	998	1 833	384	3 116	3 377	4 163	8 302	
2nd quarter	34 563	3 768	1 918	855	995	5 712	1 235	1 016	1 023	2 025	481	2 615	3 515	4 179	8 994	
3rd quarter	36 400	4 499	2 524	871	1 104	5 804	1 351	1 099	1 024	2 093	495	2 374	3 582	4 192	9 887	
4th quarter	37 863	3 965	1 331	1 062	1 572	5 997	1 220	1 804	1 038	2 921	591	3 024	4 441	4 203	8 659	
1984 1st quarter	34 918	4 421	2 309	929	1 183	5 538	1 126	940	1 004	1 807	397	3 253	3 407	4 212	8 713	
2nd quarter	35 531	3 986	2 095	844	1 047	5 758	1 268	1 097	964	2 120	511	2 569	3 681	4 238	9 339	
3rd quarter	36 404	4 261	2 184	891	1 186	5 601	1 303	1 157	984	2 224	523	2 373	3 739	4 253	9 986	
4th quarter	38 698	4 137	1 308	1 085	1 744	5 842	1 246	1 845	992	3 108	626	3 044	4 652	4 265	8 941	
1985 1st quarter	35 457	4 330	2 081	949	1 300	5 457	1 128	967	957	2 089	427	3 343	3 536	4 280	8 943	
2nd quarter	36 233	4 015	2 001	873	1 141	5 719	1 245	1 154	949	2 335	531	2 667	3 792	4 295	9 531	
3rd quarter	37 850	4 736	2 484	927	1 325	5 809	1 293	1 204	960	2 381	534	2 517	3 842	4 309	10 265	
4th quarter	40 081	4 331	1 310	1 081	1 940	5 934	1 267	1 964	970	3 265	625	3 176	4 805	4 316	9 428	
1986 1st quarter	36 983	4 629	2 222	953	1 454	5 682	1 094	995	931	2 221	430	3 572	3 618	4 329	9 482	
Seasonally adjusted																
1983 1st quarter	CAAB	CCBW	CCBX	CCBY	CCBZ	CCCA	CCCB	CCCC	CCCD	CCCE	CCCF	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCGJ	
2nd quarter	35 175	4 091	2 028	904	1 159	5 696	1 223	1 173	1 018	2 159	468	2 734	3 699	4 163	8 751	
3rd quarter	35 436	4 000	1 884	933	1 183	5 699	1 187	1 029	2 209	489	2 847	3 697	4 179	8 913		
4th quarter	36 075	4 274	2 171	917	1 186	5 796	1 277	1 201	1 013	2 233	495	2 783	3 723	4 192	9 088	
1984 1st quarter	36 175	4 175	2 028	928	1 219	5 743	1 239	1 233	1 020	2 259	489	2 863	3 750	4 212	9 192	
2nd quarter	36 416	4 234	2 062	922	1 250	5 731	1 224	1 273	974	2 315	517	2 800	3 871	4 238	9 239	
3rd quarter	36 206	4 089	1 867	941	1 281	5 603	1 228	1 256	974	2 376	523	2 783	3 887	4 253	9 234	
4th quarter	36 754	4 307	1 939	958	1 410	5 662	1 252	1 277	976	2 409	528	2 793	3 971	4 265	9 314	
1985 1st quarter	36 607	4 122	1 819	949	1 354	5 665	1 238	1 275	971	2 479	524	2 922	3 907	4 280	9 224	
2nd quarter	37 291	4 290	1 964	952	1 374	5 680	1 203	1 343	960	2 545	535	2 892	3 980	4 295	9 558	
3rd quarter	37 697	4 532	2 124	978	1 430	5 820	1 218	1 312	952	2 531	533	2 962	3 995	4 309	9 533	
4th quarter	38 026	4 468	1 969	951	1 548	5 754	1 274	1 359	953	2 515	525	2 927	4 083	4 316	9 852	
1986 1st quarter	38 316	4 397	1 946	954	1 497	5 900	1 201	1 301	945	2 625	528	3 106	3 986	4 329	9 998	

1. Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit making bodies.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Stocks

1.6

Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

All industries	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing ¹ (revised definition)										Distributive trades				Other industries	
		Analysis by industry group										Analysis by type of asset					
		Metals	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Metal engineering and vehicles	Food drink and tobacco	Textiles, Other clothing, man-footwear and leather	Materials	Work in progress	Fin-ished goods	Whole-sale	Retail	3	2	1	4		
Book value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1984 ⁴		86 639	6 025	41 357	2 319	3 796	21 655	5 696	2 387	5 524	12 695	16 191	12 471	12 953	9 223	17 081	
At current prices																	
	DHBF	DHBU	DHBA	DGBR	DGBS	DGBT	DGBU	DGBV	DGBW	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW		
1980	-2 875	171	-2 321	-212	-361	-834	-248	-291	-376	-1 251	-714	-357	-392	-433	100		
1981	-2 615	-464	-1 565	-269	-127	-521	-270	-98	-281	-1 033	-42	-491	-260	146	-672		
1982	-1 305	-45	-1 291	-218	-1	-678	-90	-86	-217	-543	-561	-187	-68	-15	114		
1983	673	-123	-172	-127	32	339	-250	-29	-138	-304	321	-188	-21	-54	1 043		
1984	-495	-1 098	255	41	99	108	-5	18	1	4	68	183	-352	438	262		
1985	614	-58	-685	91	35	-654	-94	79	-151	-101	-559	-35	-295	452	1 211		
1983 1st quarter	561	-91	246	-129	-4	424	-53	13	-5	-294	380	161	-42	32	416		
2nd quarter	87	-29	71	33	-27	296	-190	43	-63	-70	9	132	61	-249	233		
3rd quarter	838	308	-584	-8	36	-391	-75	-72	-75	-11	188	-761	394	190	530		
4th quarter	-813	-311	95	-23	27	10	68	-13	25	71	-256	280	-434	-27	-136		
1984 1st quarter	105	-600	317	-35	77	142	53	51	30	-123	105	335	25	250	113		
2nd quarter	-143	-135	116	47	-23	82	-101	80	31	36	199	-120	-250	-49	175		
3rd quarter	326	-39	-149	26	63	-187	49	-72	-28	197	97	-443	327	-82	269		
4th quarter	-783	-324	-29	3	-18	66	-6	-41	-32	-106	-333	411	-454	319	-295		
1985 1st quarter	-88	-353	-208	-89	-6	-243	108	45	-21	-114	-323	229	25	147	301		
2nd quarter	774	-42	437	104	42	347	-126	84	-16	-5	123	319	37	-148	490		
3rd quarter	491	107	-326	32	67	-259	-93	-20	-52	170	211	-707	154	182	374		
4th quarter	-563	229	-598	44	-68	-499	17	-30	-62	-152	-570	124	-511	271	46		
1986 1st quarter	766	-463	140	-92	46	56	24	70	36	-29	54	114	577	248	264		
Revalued at 1980 prices																	
Value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1984 ⁴	66 369	3 941	31 608	2 205	3 509	15 696	4 330	1 956	3 912	9 792	12 004	9 812	9 516	7 320	13 984		
	DGBA	DHBQ	DHBM	DGBX	DGBY	DGBZ	DGCA	DGCB	DCCC	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR		
1980	-2 875	171	-2 321	-212	-361	-834	-248	-291	-376	-1 251	-714	-357	-392	-433	100		
1981	-2 484	-368	-1 516	-268	-125	-512	-251	-93	-267	-983	-48	-476	-218	131	-513		
1982	-1 121	23	-1 113	-200	0	-568	-81	-76	-188	-485	-472	-157	-5	-31	5		
1983	673	-7	-131	-113	25	289	-196	-22	-114	-258	269	-142	-37	-13	861		
1984	-142	-787	250	39	80	115	-2	16	3	8	90	151	-245	379	261		
1985	663	12	-509	74	27	-492	-64	60	-115	-75	-410	-24	-186	349	997		
Seasonally adjusted																	
1983 1st quarter	296	77	0	-92	-38	250	-59	-28	-32	-185	248	-64	-147	-79	445		
2nd quarter	12	5	-46	3	-7	130	-90	5	-86	-97	-54	106	143	-99	9		
3rd quarter	256	26	-288	-20	24	-174	-64	-12	-42	-105	65	-247	23	165	330		
4th quarter	109	-115	203	-4	46	83	17	13	46	129	10	63	-56	0	77		
1984 1st quarter	-24	-312	55	-4	26	17	23	3	-9	-35	26	65	-60	108	185		
2nd quarter	-265	-176	-31	5	2	-62	-20	30	13	-12	82	-101	-124	87	-21		
3rd quarter	-142	-186	95	13	40	6	44	-8	0	61	8	26	-19	-71	39		
4th quarter	289	-113	131	25	12	154	-49	-9	-1	-6	-26	161	-42	255	58		
1985 1st quarter	-216	-100	-380	-49	-40	-287	48	-4	-48	-19	-306	-56	-56	14	306		
2nd quarter	465	-57	198	49	56	111	-19	30	-27	-48	2	244	65	7	252		
3rd quarter	77	-65	4	13	39	-9	-56	33	-18	41	81	-118	-142	125	155		
4th quarter	337	234	-331	61	-28	-307	-37	1	-22	-49	-187	-94	-53	203	284		
1986 1st quarter	388	-207	-116	-80	-2	-62	-6	15	-11	44	-28	-132	316	96	299		

1. Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

2. Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148 - motor vehicles and accessories.

3. Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520 - motor vehicles and accessories and filling stations.

4. Seasonally unadjusted stock levels.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
Department of Trade and Industry

1.7

Gross domestic fixed capital formation
Analysis by sector and by type of asset

£ million

	Total	Private sector ¹	General govern- ment ¹	Public corpora- tions ¹	Vehicles ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new buildings and works ¹
							Private	Public	
At current prices									
1980	41 588	29 385	5 554	6 639	4 564	15 002	5 883	2 573	13 566
1981	41 671	30 322	4 623	6 726	3 917	15 031	6 225	1 963	14 535
1982	45 396	34 043	4 311	7 042	4 339	16 361	7 187	2 072	15 437
1983	49 300	35 760	5 733	7 807	4 464	18 067	8 214	2 697	15 858
1984	55 526	41 423	6 601	7 502	5 773	20 056	9 205	2 758	17 734
1985	59 710	47 430	6 621	5 659	6 630	22 845	9 813	2 524	17 898
1983 1st quarter	12 712	8 412	2 152	2 148	1 080	4 519	2 003	995	4 115
2nd quarter	10 948	8 352	828	1 768	1 058	4 074	1 869	449	3 498
3rd quarter	12 009	8 785	1 325	1 899	1 029	4 343	2 073	594	3 970
4th quarter	13 631	10 211	1 428	1 992	1 297	5 131	2 269	659	4 275
1984 1st quarter	14 123	9 522	2 373	2 228	1 498	4 805	2 275	997	4 548
2nd quarter	12 589	9 783	1 072	1 734	1 168	4 463	2 285	497	4 176
3rd quarter	13 625	10 285	1 557	1 783	1 438	4 968	2 191	633	4 395
4th quarter	15 189	11 833	1 599	1 757	1 669	5 820	2 454	631	4 615
1985 1st quarter	16 094	12 011	2 284	1 799	2 263	6 071	2 290	954	4 516
2nd quarter	12 884	10 539	1 077	1 268	1 351	4 777	2 312	432	4 012
3rd quarter	14 502	11 578	1 591	1 333	1 485	5 457	2 387	567	4 606
4th quarter	16 230	13 302	1 669	1 259	1 531	6 540	2 824	571	4 764
1986 1st quarter	16 764	12 513	2 585	1 666	1 757	6 394	2 520	973	5 120
Revalued at 1980 prices									
	DFDM	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFEH	DFCY	DFDP	DFDR	DFCU
1980	41 588	29 395	5 554	6 639	4 564	15 002	5 883	2 573	13 566
1981	37 914	27 788	4 083	6 043	3 617	13 856	5 497	1 725	13 219
1982	40 089	30 225	3 745	6 129	3 693	14 102	6 065	1 827	14 412
1983	42 179	30 456	5 146	6 577	3 702	14 837	6 585	2 346	14 709
1984	45 600	33 724	5 768	6 108	4 430	15 805	6 720	2 262	16 283
1985	45 947	35 986	5 576	4 385	4 691	16 937	6 553	1 993	15 773
Unadjusted									
1983 1st quarter	11 062	7 310	1 912	1 840	914	3 802	1 639	877	3 830
2nd quarter	9 464	7 211	756	1 497	890	3 367	1 539	396	3 272
3rd quarter	10 202	7 414	1 201	1 587	846	3 517	1 654	516	3 669
4th quarter	11 451	8 521	1 277	1 653	1 052	4 151	1 753	557	3 938
1984 1st quarter	11 816	7 896	2 092	1 828	1 187	3 855	1 728	831	4 215
2nd quarter	10 528	8 160	941	1 427	913	3 542	1 725	411	3 937
3rd quarter	11 105	8 296	1 361	1 448	1 091	3 879	1 568	515	4 052
4th quarter	12 151	9 372	1 374	1 405	1 239	4 528	1 699	506	4 179
1985 1st quarter	12 687	9 341	1 931	1 415	1 647	4 661	1 560	760	4 059
2nd quarter	10 013	8 109	920	984	975	3 552	1 564	342	3 580
3rd quarter	11 113	8 749	1 336	1 028	1 027	3 978	1 599	447	4 062
4th quarter	12 134	9 787	1 389	958	1 042	4 746	1 830	444	4 072
1986 1st quarter	12 504	9 104	2 132	1 268	1 171	4 599	1 619	755	4 360
Seasonally adjusted									
	DECU	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DEBP	DEBO	DFEA	DFEC	DFCV
1983 1st quarter	10 509	7 533	1 316	1 660	853	3 719	1 636	651	3 650
2nd quarter	10 288	7 553	1 144	1 591	914	3 638	1 644	517	3 575
3rd quarter	10 480	7 513	1 299	1 668	915	3 661	1 688	576	3 640
4th quarter	10 902	7 857	1 387	1 658	1 020	3 819	1 617	602	3 844
1984 1st quarter	11 252	8 137	1 467	1 648	1 120	3 807	1 717	611	3 997
2nd quarter	11 470	8 571	1 372	1 527	951	3 847	1 838	543	4 291
3rd quarter	11 405	8 407	1 466	1 532	1 164	4 052	1 593	572	4 024
4th quarter	11 473	8 609	1 463	1 401	1 195	4 099	1 572	536	4 071
1985 1st quarter	12 245	9 621	1 334	1 290	1 595	4 652	1 553	556	3 889
2nd quarter	10 928	8 531	1 324	1 073	1 007	3 879	1 671	456	3 915
3rd quarter	11 295	8 798	1 426	1 071	1 076	4 087	1 635	503	3 994
4th quarter	11 479	9 036	1 492	951	1 013	4 319	1 694	478	3 975
1986 1st quarter	11 916	9 296	1 489	1 131	1 078	4 509	1 610	540	4 179

1. Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Capital formation

1.7 Gross domestic fixed capital formation
Analysis by industry group

continued

£ million

	Total	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	All other energy and water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)	hotels and catering repairs	Distribution	Transport and communication ¹	Financial and business services etc.	Other industries and services ²	Dwellings	Transfer cost of land and buildings
At current prices											
1980	41 588	2 399	3 279	6 481	3 239	3 878	5 690	6 492	8 456	1 674	
1981	41 671	2 882	3 687	5 318	3 225	3 360	6 538	6 558	8 188	1 915	
1982	45 396	3 081	3 797	5 481	3 579	3 214	7 198	7 629	9 259	2 158	
1983	49 300	2 875	4 159	5 856	3 774	3 677	7 427	8 042	10 911	2 579	
1984	55 526	3 224	3 761	7 071	4 582	4 466	8 889	8 833	11 963	2 737	
1985	59 710	2 809	3 850	7 701	5 273	5 039	10 469	9 298	12 337	2 934	
Unadjusted											
1983 1st quarter	12 712	700	1 172	1 266	868	921	1 832	2 344	2 996	591	
2nd quarter	10 948	759	925	1 318	863	797	1 672	1 671	2 318	625	
3rd quarter	12 009	694	1 030	1 458	952	841	1 720	1 965	2 667	682	
4th quarter	13 631	722	1 032	1 794	1 091	1 118	2 203	2 062	2 928	681	
1984 1st quarter	14 123	739	1 055	1 637	1 038	1 101	1 910	2 706	3 272	665	
2nd quarter	12 589	922	851	1 586	1 031	895	2 060	1 806	2 782	646	
3rd quarter	13 625	772	899	1 725	1 226	1 111	2 231	2 123	2 824	714	
4th quarter	15 189	791	956	2 113	1 267	1 359	2 688	2 198	3 065	712	
1985 1st quarter	16 094	623	1 059	1 805	1 162	1 691	3 060	2 803	3 244	647	
2nd quarter	12 884	711	864	1 724	1 201	1 032	2 015	1 877	2 744	716	
3rd quarter	14 502	757	959	1 895	1 402	1 114	2 396	2 236	2 954	789	
4th quarter	16 230	718	968	2 277	1 508	1 202	2 998	2 382	3 395	782	
1986 1st quarter	16 764	603	1 218	2 046	1 356	1 323	2 919	3 116	3 493	690	
Revalued at 1980 prices											
	DFDM	DFDO	DFEN	DFDN	DFDU	DFDT	DFEO	DFEP	DFDV	DFDW	
1980	41 588	2 399	3 279	6 481	3 239	3 878	5 690	6 492	8 456	1 674	
1981	37 914	2 668	3 310	4 866	2 972	3 043	6 094	5 954	7 222	1 785	
1982	40 099	2 813	3 282	4 706	3 180	2 779	6 563	6 844	7 892	2 040	
1983	42 179	2 553	3 456	4 780	3 284	3 071	6 751	7 146	8 931	2 207	
1984	45 600	2 914	3 017	5 538	3 857	3 537	7 696	7 735	8 982	2 324	
1985	45 947	2 359	2 974	5 658	4 184	3 701	8 491	7 725	8 546	2 309	
Unadjusted											
1983 1st quarter	11 062	621	993	1 077	764	786	1 672	2 100	2 516	533	
2nd quarter	9 464	674	777	1 085	760	667	1 534	1 489	1 935	543	
3rd quarter	10 202	612	843	1 177	825	701	1 567	1 737	2 170	570	
4th quarter	11 451	646	843	1 441	935	917	1 978	1 820	2 310	561	
1984 1st quarter	11 816	663	852	1 309	884	892	1 692	2 404	2 559	561	
2nd quarter	10 528	855	690	1 260	883	721	1 831	1 587	2 136	565	
3rd quarter	11 105	695	722	1 339	1 030	873	1 906	1 854	2 083	603	
4th quarter	12 151	701	753	1 630	1 060	1 051	2 267	1 890	2 204	595	
1985 1st quarter	12 687	547	827	1 364	934	1 271	2 501	2 385	2 320	538	
2nd quarter	10 013	611	672	1 280	977	760	1 664	1 568	1 906	575	
3rd quarter	11 113	630	732	1 385	1 116	806	1 945	1 842	2 046	611	
4th quarter	12 134	571	743	1 629	1 157	864	2 381	1 930	2 274	585	
1986 1st quarter	12 504	494	923	1 438	1 025	942	2 287	2 518	2 374	503	
Seasonally adjusted											
	DECU	DFDZ	DFEQ	DECV	DFEF	DFEE	DFER	DPES	DFEG	DECX	
1983 1st quarter	10 509	671	887	1 139	795	717	1 704	1 734	2 287	575	
2nd quarter	10 288	639	861	1 162	806	716	1 648	1 747	2 161	548	
3rd quarter	10 480	592	868	1 195	806	778	1 638	1 789	2 264	548	
4th quarter	10 902	651	840	1 284	875	860	1 761	1 876	2 219	536	
1984 1st quarter	11 252	727	759	1 376	924	826	1 715	1 991	2 328	606	
2nd quarter	11 470	801	768	1 352	939	784	1 999	1 876	2 381	570	
3rd quarter	11 405	674	746	1 362	1 009	948	1 996	1 926	2 165	579	
4th quarter	11 473	712	744	1 448	885	979	1 986	1 942	2 108	569	
1985 1st quarter	12 245	623	741	1 410	979	1 263	2 576	1 975	2 109	569	
2nd quarter	10 928	559	742	1 385	1 035	827	1 809	1 859	2 127	585	
3rd quarter	11 295	598	753	1 416	1 067	833	1 994	1 893	2 138	583	
4th quarter	11 479	579	738	1 447	1 083	778	2 112	1 998	2 172	572	
1986 1st quarter	11 916	569	831	1 486	1 086	924	2 269	2 068	2 150	533	

1. In this series capital formation in imported ships is included at the time of delivery instead of when the expenditure takes place.

2. Covers agriculture forestry and fishing construction and other service industries.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.8

Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)¹

£ million

Analysis by industry according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Division, Class or Group	Total	Metals	Mineral products	Chemicals, etc.	Mechanical engineering	Electrical engineering	Vehicles	Food	Drink and tobacco
	2-4	21,22	23,24	25,26	31,32	33, 34,37	35,36	41 plus 420-423	424- 429
At current prices									
1980	6 479	387	444	1 039	949	568	862	621	338
1981	5 317	297	333	841	757	554	659	602	296
1982	5 479	262	362	811	729	594	680	704	297
1983	5 856	251	373	917	740	692	708	693	303
1984	7 070	333	458	1 062	900	873	855	879	313
1985	7 700	373	494	1 392	1 009	858	871	992	314
1982 1st quarter	1 278	93	75	182	190	142	132	152	69
2nd quarter	1 272	49	82	194	166	138	155	176	60
3rd quarter	1 362	60	85	201	180	153	160	187	74
4th quarter	1 567	61	119	234	193	162	212	190	93
1983 1st quarter	1 284	65	82	220	163	145	144	146	67
2nd quarter	1 320	44	89	216	160	149	163	159	68
3rd quarter	1 458	67	81	233	187	171	174	188	69
4th quarter	1 793	75	121	246	230	228	227	200	99
1984 1st quarter	1 637	92	102	232	222	201	176	189	69
2nd quarter	1 595	60	108	266	193	205	170	205	71
3rd quarter	1 724	77	110	257	221	199	231	222	66
4th quarter	2 114	104	138	308	264	269	278	262	107
1985 1st quarter	1 805	100	125	302	227	211	224	211	68
2nd quarter	1 724	74	105	336	212	196	178	226	78
3rd quarter	1 895	86	119	339	250	205	197	265	85
4th quarter	2 276	112	146	415	320	246	271	290	82
Revalued at 1980 prices									
1980	6 479	387	443	1 039	949	568	862	621	338
1981	4 865	272	304	770	692	510	605	549	269
1982	4 705	228	309	703	623	516	568	598	254
1983	4 779	206	304	758	598	575	577	557	247
1984	5 538	262	359	846	690	699	683	685	249
1985	5 659	277	364	1 052	715	638	631	723	240
Seasonally adjusted									
1982 1st quarter	1 166	70	69	172	171	125	132	146	64
2nd quarter	1 179	53	76	173	155	133	149	154	57
3rd quarter	1 184	57	80	178	155	134	138	151	66
4th quarter	1 175	49	85	180	142	124	150	147	67
1983 1st quarter	1 123	50	71	195	138	127	134	132	60
2nd quarter	1 174	44	79	183	145	139	151	132	61
3rd quarter	1 201	57	72	196	153	145	140	144	59
4th quarter	1 281	56	82	184	161	164	152	149	66
1984 1st quarter	1 350	62	84	195	176	171	151	165	61
2nd quarter	1 366	60	92	216	168	181	152	168	63
3rd quarter	1 377	67	93	210	172	165	181	166	56
4th quarter	1 445	74	91	224	175	181	179	187	69
1985 1st quarter	1 408	68	96	244	167	168	180	173	57
2nd quarter	1 386	70	84	258	174	161	148	174	65
3rd quarter	1 418	68	94	265	182	156	144	186	68
4th quarter	1 447	72	91	286	192	153	159	190	50
1986 1st quarter	1 486	63	97	263	202	182	165	174	64

1. Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Capital formation

1.8
continued

Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)¹

£ million

Division, Class or Group	Analysis by industry SIC 1980			Analysis by type of asset				Total including leased assets
	Textiles, leather and clothing	Paper, printing and publishing	Other manu- facturing industries	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery	Assets leased to manu- facturers	
43-45	47	46,48,49	2-4	2-4	2-4			
At current prices								
1980	235	542	495	1 053	468	4 959	830	7 310
1981	180	445	352	856	406	4 054	918	6 234
1982	238	433	391	700	472	4 306	1 042	6 520
1983	249	499	430	605	505	4 746	966	6 822
1984	321	597	479	829	552	5 689	1 088	8 158
1985	339	594	465	934	561	6 205	1 570	9 270
1982 1st quarter	50	110	84	173	116	990	202	1 481
2nd quarter	57	97	98	157	125	990	234	1 506
3rd quarter	64	95	104	168	114	1 080	254	1 616
4th quarter	67	131	104	203	117	1 247	352	1 919
1983 1st quarter	46	112	94	129	112	1 043	233	1 517
2nd quarter	63	115	93	132	125	1 064	211	1 532
3rd quarter	61	124	103	156	122	1 180	204	1 662
4th quarter	79	147	140	187	147	1 459	318	2 111
1984 1st quarter	80	166	118	171	158	1 308	200	1 837
2nd quarter	78	127	111	178	141	1 276	215	1 810
3rd quarter	76	149	117	198	120	1 407	294	2 019
4th quarter	86	165	132	282	133	1 698	380	2 483
1985 1st quarter	83	132	122	223	144	1 438	520	2 325
2nd quarter	74	133	113	211	137	1 376	266	1 990
3rd quarter	81	153	114	223	136	1 536	312	2 207
4th quarter	102	176	116	277	145	1 855	472	2 749
Revalued at 1980 prices								
1980	235	542	495	1 053	468	4 959	826	7 306
1981	165	406	322	768	378	3 719	840	5 705
1982	206	368	334	658	401	3 646	889	5 594
1983	208	398	352	584	423	3 771	777	5 555
1984	255	456	373	796	431	4 312	831	6 370
1985	254	425	340	871	399	4 389	1 130	6 789
Seasonally adjusted								
1982 1st quarter	45	96	77	175	97	894	186	1 352
2nd quarter	52	88	89	159	102	918	234	1 413
3rd quarter	56	84	87	162	104	919	244	1 429
4th quarter	52	99	81	161	98	915	233	1 407
1983 1st quarter	41	93	82	136	83	894	197	1 320
2nd quarter	56	102	82	140	103	930	203	1 376
3rd quarter	51	100	83	155	108	938	181	1 382
4th quarter	60	103	105	153	119	1 009	196	1 477
1984 1st quarter	65	123	97	185	122	1 043	157	1 507
2nd quarter	66	108	92	191	110	1 066	201	1 568
3rd quarter	61	115	90	196	98	1 082	251	1 627
4th quarter	63	110	94	224	101	1 121	226	1 672
1985 1st quarter	63	99	92	224	102	1 082	382	1 790
2nd quarter	59	106	87	216	97	1 073	237	1 623
3rd quarter	63	110	84	219	101	1 099	249	1 668
4th quarter	69	110	77	212	100	1 135	260	1 707
1986 1st quarter	74	115	87	227	105	1 154	320	1 806

1. See footnote on page 13.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1.9

Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)

Capital formation

£ million

Division or class	5	Analysis by industry according to SIC 1980								Analysis by type of asset			
		Distribution, etc.			Finance and business services				Total	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery	Shipping
		Construction	Whole-sale	Retail and repair	Hotels and catering	Road and misc. transport	Finance leasing	Banking insurance and other finance					
61	61-63	64,65,67	66	72, 76/77	81 pt	81 pt, 82	83-85	5,6,8 plus 72, 76/77					74
At current prices													
1980	467	956	1 618	662	1 337	2 158	1 421	2 110	10 728	3 541	2 742	4 446	287
1981	441	904	1 656	662	1 214	2 240	1 565	2 732	11 414	3 888	2 576	4 949	318
1982	542	1 103	1 783	691	1 191	2 700	1 750	2 745	12 506	3 918	2 977	5 610	372
1983	532	1 180	1 871	722	1 259	2 483	1 940	3 000	12 987	4 109	2 915	5 964	220
1984	570	1 424	2 402	756	1 420	3 516	2 219	3 110	15 418	4 422	3 687	7 310	516
1985	674	1 637	2 711	923	1 642	4 921	2 200	3 370	18 077	4 543	4 685	8 849	266
1982 1st quarter	142	242	390	190	306	591	410	704	2 975	934	756	1 285	132
2nd quarter	129	267	418	157	242	579	409	663	2 864	892	722	1 250	43
3rd quarter	132	277	465	172	301	648	469	637	3 100	1 053	737	1 310	114
4th quarter	139	318	511	171	343	882	463	741	3 567	1 039	762	1 766	82
1983 1st quarter	108	253	429	186	306	635	449	745	3 111	1 020	714	1 377	37
2nd quarter	164	269	422	172	249	523	437	713	2 949	933	696	1 320	18
3rd quarter	126	300	471	181	322	505	481	731	3 118	1 014	708	1 397	29
4th quarter	134	358	550	183	382	519	573	810	3 809	1 142	797	1 870	135
1984 1st quarter	129	307	538	192	342	693	428	788	3 417	955	925	1 537	61
2nd quarter	158	330	529	173	298	666	531	838	3 524	1 124	802	1 598	50
3rd quarter	147	366	655	206	360	889	631	700	3 953	1 146	948	1 859	138
4th quarter	136	422	680	186	420	1 269	628	783	4 525	1 197	1 012	2 316	266
1985 1st quarter	184	367	596	199	434	1 851	477	748	4 855	993	1 432	2 431	125
2nd quarter	168	382	587	233	360	804	445	769	3 748	1 057	984	1 707	37
3rd quarter	160	417	749	235	397	935	644	822	4 359	1 234	1 111	2 014	63
4th quarter	163	471	779	256	451	1 330	634	1 031	5 114	1 259	1 159	2 696	42
1986 1st quarter	188	390	704	262	477	1 260	614	999	4 894	147	1 277	2 470	72
Revalued at 1980 prices													
1980	467	956	1 618	662	1 337	2 153	1 421	2 109	10 724	3 540	2 743	4 441	287
1981	411	837	1 522	610	1 109	2 079	1 447	2 567	10 582	3 582	2 389	4 611	283
1982	464	964	1 584	628	1 050	2 374	1 635	2 553	11 252	3 743	2 532	4 977	321
1983	449	1 002	1 638	641	1 079	2 124	1 809	2 812	11 554	3 967	2 436	5 151	177
1984	459	1 159	2 034	665	1 168	2 879	1 982	2 794	13 140	4 215	2 854	6 071	388
1985	513	1 243	2 176	763	1 272	3 798	1 862	2 849	14 476	4 184	3 335	6 957	197
Seasonally adjusted¹													
1982 1st quarter	129	234	369	171	268	545	412	651	2 778	922	644	1 213	114
2nd quarter	101	241	396	149	239	581	410	628	2 744	899	618	1 227	38
3rd quarter	115	242	399	153	272	637	425	614	2 858	987	645	1 225	96
4th quarter	119	247	420	156	271	611	388	660	2 872	935	626	1 311	70
1983 1st quarter	93	237	403	162	263	568	451	688	2 865	1 019	584	1 262	32
2nd quarter	130	241	401	161	247	527	451	686	2 844	983	612	1 270	16
3rd quarter	110	255	392	156	279	478	424	722	2 816	944	601	1 271	24
4th quarter	116	270	441	162	290	551	484	715	3 030	1 042	639	1 346	106
1984 1st quarter	105	272	496	168	278	566	426	714	3 026	974	700	1 352	48
2nd quarter	120	284	492	158	285	666	544	785	3 334	1 157	657	1 520	39
3rd quarter	120	299	523	176	298	812	514	642	3 386	1 034	742	1 610	104
4th quarter	114	303	523	163	307	835	498	652	3 395	1 050	755	1 590	197
1985 1st quarter	145	310	518	167	334	1 418	451	640	3 984	992	970	2 022	93
2nd quarter	120	309	521	200	322	760	433	671	3 336	1 031	762	1 543	28
3rd quarter	122	312	572	191	312	797	503	727	3 535	1 091	805	1 640	46
4th quarter	126	311	565	205	305	822	475	812	3 621	1 071	798	1 752	30
1986 1st quarter	136	301	580	205	343	906	538	813	3 821	1 097	793	1 932	50

1. Except for shipping.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1

Mid-year estimates of *de facto* or home population

Thousands

	United Kingdom ¹			England and Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1967	54 959	26 673	28 286	45 272	23 451	24 821	5 198	2 496	2 702	1 489	726	763
1968	55 214	26 784	28 429	45 511	23 554	24 957	5 200	2 498	2 702	1 503	733	770
1969	55 461	26 908	28 553	45 738	23 666	25 072	5 209	2 503	2 706	1 514	739	776
1970	55 632	26 992	28 641	45 891	23 738	25 153	5 214	2 507	2 707	1 527	747	781
1971	55 907	27 160	28 747	49 152	23 897	25 255	5 217	2 507	2 710	1 538	756	782
1972	56 079	27 253	28 826	49 327	23 989	25 338	5 210	2 503	2 707	1 542	761	781
1973	56 210	27 326	28 883	49 459	24 060	25 398	5 212	2 504	2 708	1 539	762	777
1974	56 224	27 345	28 879	49 468	24 074	25 393	5 217	2 508	2 709	1 540	762	777
1975	56 215	27 357	28 858	49 470	24 091	25 378	5 206	2 504	2 702	1 539	761	778
1976	56 206	27 356	28 850	49 459	24 089	25 370	5 205	2 504	2 702	1 541	763	778
1977	56 179	27 341	28 838	49 440	24 076	25 364	5 196	2 501	2 695	1 543	764	779
1978	56 167	27 327	28 840	49 442	24 067	25 375	5 179	2 494	2 685	1 546	765	780
1979	56 227	27 370	28 857	49 508	24 113	25 395	5 167	2 489	2 678	1 552	768	784
1980	56 314	27 405	28 910	49 603	24 156	25 448	5 153	2 480	2 673	1 558	769	789
1981 ²	56 379	27 421	28 958	49 634	24 160	25 474	5 180 ³	2 495	2 685	1 564	766	798
1982	56 335	27 399	28 936	49 601	24 143	25 459	5 167	2 489	2 677	1 567	767	800
1983	56 377	27 430	28 947	49 654	24 176	25 478	5 150	2 485	2 665	1 573	769	803
1984	56 488	27 500	28 988	49 764	24 244	25 519	5 146	2 484	2 662	1 578	772	806
1985				49 923	24 330	25 594	5 137	2 480	2 656			

1. Incorporating the revised England and Wales figures, see OPCS Monitor PP1 84/1; and the revised Northern Ireland figures.

Sources: *Office of Population Censuses and Surveys*
General Register Office (Scotland)

General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2. New census base and change in definition of population: residents absent outside United Kingdom are included and overseas visitors are excluded.

3. Discontinuity between 1980 and 1981.

2.2 Age distribution of estimated population at 30 June 1985

Thousands

	Home Population											
	United Kingdom ¹			England and Wales			Wales		Scotland		Northern ¹ Ireland	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
All ages	56 467.8	27 500.2	28 987.6	24 330.0	25 593.5	1 363.6	1 448.2	2 480.5	2 656.1	772.5	806.0	
0-14	10 997.2	5 645.3	5 352.0	4 876.6	4 622.2	278.9	264.0	512.1	487.0	205.3	195.4	
15-64	37 103.5	18 569.4	18 534.1	16 440.2	16 350.8	908.7	910.9	1 688.3	1 711.9	492.9	496.4	
65 and over	8 387.0	3 285.6	5 101.5	3 013.2	4 620.5	176.0	273.3	280.1	457.1	74.3	114.2	
0-4	3 594.7	1 842.2	1 752.6	1 614.7	1 535.9	90.6	86.6	166.4	158.5	68.8	66.0	
5-9	3 352.8	1 722.6	1 630.2	1 520.7	1 439.0	87.6	82.1	159.6	151.0	64.7	61.8	
10-14	4 049.7	2 080.5	1 969.2	1 741.2	1 647.3	100.7	95.3	186.1	177.5	71.8	67.6	
15-19	4 642.4	2 381.4	2 261.0	2 032.6	1 932.0	113.6	109.5	220.9	211.1	76.3	70.6	
20-24	4 642.2	2 355.9	2 286.2	2 112.1	2 052.3	116.6	116.0	228.8	218.5	71.3	65.5	
25-29	3 982.3	2 011.4	1 970.9	1 818.8	1 782.4	94.8	92.2	197.0	190.7	56.1	56.3	
30-34	3 799.2	1 912.8	1 886.4	1 676.3	1 650.6	89.3	87.6	172.1	170.6	49.9	49.1	
35-39	4 095.6	2 054.1	2 041.5	1 847.5	1 842.0	99.6	100.1	179.5	178.4	49.2	49.6	
40-44	3 336.2	1 678.8	1 657.5	1 529.7	1 505.2	85.2	84.1	148.5	151.0	44.0	44.8	
45-49	3 154.8	1 581.1	1 573.7	1 408.3	1 393.9	78.0	77.0	141.6	148.3	39.1	40.8	
50-54	3 072.4	1 526.1	1 546.3	1 341.0	1 341.4	75.5	76.2	137.6	146.7	36.7	39.7	
55-59	3 103.2	1 518.2	1 585.0	1 338.1	1 386.0	77.1	80.4	134.3	148.3	35.7	39.7	
60-64	3 275.2	1 549.6	1 725.6	1 333.8	1 465.0	79.0	87.8	127.9	148.4	34.6	40.3	
65-69	2 442.5	1 100.1	1 342.4	1 026.6	1 231.4	62.1	76.0	97.1	126.1	26.9	34.1	
70-74	2 406.6	1 016.9	1 389.7	907.9	1 230.0	52.8	72.5	85.4	123.3	23.1	32.4	
75-79	1 804.4	678.4	1 126.0	619.4	1 010.5	35.3	59.3	57.2	99.9	14.3	23.8	
80-84	1 077.4	338.2	739.3	316.3	676.7	17.9	39.5	28.2	65.0	6.7	14.5	
85 and over	656.0	152.0	504.1	143.0	471.9	7.9	26.0	12.2	42.8	3.3	9.4	

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

1. United Kingdom and Northern Ireland figures relate to 1984 estimates.

Sources: *Office of Population Censuses and Surveys*

General Register Office (Scotland)

General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.3 Births and marriages

Thousands

United Kingdom	Live births ¹				Marriages					
	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom		England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
	Total	Wales			Total	Wales				
1980	753.7	656.2	37.4	68.9	28.6	418.4	370.0	21.1	38.5	9.9
1981	730.8	634.5	35.8	69.1	27.3	397.8	352.0	19.8	36.2	9.6
1982	719.2	625.9	35.7	66.2	27.0	387.0	342.2	19.0	34.9	9.9
1983	721.5	629.1	35.5	65.1	27.3	389.3 ²	344.3	19.9	35.0	10.0
1984	729.6	636.8	35.9	65.1	27.7	395.8 ²	349.2	19.2	36.3	10.4 ²
1985	750.7	656.4	36.8	66.7	27.6	393.2 ²	346.4	19.1	36.4	10.5 ²
1982 1st quarter	176.7	153.4	8.6	16.6	6.7	62.2	54.9	3.1	5.8	1.5
2nd quarter	180.2	157.0	9.0	16.3	6.9	108.8	96.5	5.3	9.6	2.7
3rd quarter	185.9	162.1	9.3	16.7	7.0	138.0	121.9	6.7	12.1	4.1
4th quarter	176.5	153.4	8.8	16.7	6.4	78.0	68.9	3.9	7.5	1.7
1983 1st quarter	175.3	152.4	8.7	16.1	6.8	61.9 ²	54.7	4.0	5.8	1.6
2nd quarter	184.6	161.3	9.0	16.3	7.0	108.9 ²	96.7	5.2	9.5	2.7
3rd quarter	187.4	163.4	9.1	16.9	7.1	140.5 ²	124.2	6.8	12.3	4.0
4th quarter	174.1	151.9	8.6	15.8	6.3	78.0 ²	68.8	4.0	7.6	1.7
1984 1st quarter	176.1	153.5	8.6	15.7	6.9 ²	61.3 ²	54.4	3.1	5.4	1.5 ²
2nd quarter	180.7	157.7	8.8	15.9	7.0 ²	115.0 ²	102.1	5.5	10.1	2.9 ²
3rd quarter	181.0	167.1	9.4	16.9	7.0 ²	146.2 ²	129.0	7.1	12.9	4.3 ²
4th quarter	181.8	158.4	9.0	16.7	6.7 ²	73.3 ²	63.7	3.5	7.9	1.7 ²
1985 1st quarter	183.3	160.4	9.0	16.0	6.9	57.6 ²	51.1	2.8	5.1	1.4 ²
2nd quarter	188.9	165.3	9.2	16.6	7.1	114.0 ²	100.7	5.5	10.2	3.0 ²
3rd quarter	196.7	172.3	9.6	17.2	7.2	148.7 ²	131.0	7.3	13.4	4.3 ²
4th quarter	181.8	158.5	9.0	16.9	6.4	72.9 ²	63.5	3.6	7.7	1.7 ²
1986 1st quarter		157.7 ³		15.5 ²					5.0 ²	

1. Figures for England and Wales relate to occurrences. Figures for Scotland and Northern Ireland relate to births registered.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys
General Register Office (Scotland)

2. Provisional.

General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

3. Estimated from births registered in the period.

2.4 Deaths registered¹

Thousands

United Kingdom	Total				Infants under one year					
	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom		England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
	Total	Wales			Total	Wales				
1980	661.5	581.4	35.1	63.3	16.8	9.11	7.90	0.43	0.83	0.38
1981	656.0	577.9	35.0	63.8	16.3	8.16	7.02	0.45	0.78	0.36
1982	662.8	581.9	35.2	65.0	15.9	7.90	6.78	0.38	0.75	0.37
1983	659.1	579.6	35.2	63.5	16.0	7.36	6.38	0.38	0.65	0.33
1984	644.9 ²	566.9	33.7	62.3	15.7 ²	7.00 ²	6.04	0.31	0.67	0.29 ²
1985	670.6 ²	590.7	35.5			7.03 ²	6.14	0.36		
1982 1st quarter	190.5	166.5	9.9	19.4	4.7	2.24	1.95	0.09	0.18	0.11
2nd quarter	160.1	141.1	8.6	15.2	3.9	1.83	1.55	0.08	0.19	0.09
3rd quarter	144.5	126.9	7.9	14.2	3.4	1.73	1.47	0.09	0.19	0.07
4th quarter	167.6	147.4	8.8	16.3	3.9	2.08	1.80	0.11	0.20	0.08
1983 1st quarter	190.5	167.6	10.5	18.1	4.8	2.10	1.86	0.11	0.17	0.08
2nd quarter	157.5	138.3	8.4	15.3	3.9	1.79	1.54	0.08	0.15	0.10
3rd quarter	147.8	130.0	8.0	14.2	3.5	1.64	1.41	0.10	0.16	0.08
4th quarter	163.3	143.6	8.3	15.8	3.8	1.82	1.57	0.09	0.17	0.07
1984 1st quarter	179.8 ²	158.1	9.4	17.2	4.4 ²	2.09 ²	1.82	0.10	0.18	0.08 ²
2nd quarter	161.6 ²	142.0	8.4	15.6	4.1 ²	1.69 ²	1.44	0.07	0.16	0.09 ²
3rd quarter	140.4 ²	123.2	7.2	13.8	3.3 ²	1.47 ²	1.26	0.07	0.16	0.06 ²
4th quarter	163.1 ²	143.5	8.6	15.7	3.8 ²	1.75 ²	1.52	0.07	0.17	0.06 ²
1985 1st quarter	195.2 ²	173.2	10.0	17.5	4.5 ²	1.82 ²	1.59	0.09	0.17	0.07 ²
2nd quarter	160.6 ²	141.4	8.6	15.3	4.0 ²	1.74 ²	1.52	0.09	0.15	0.08 ²
3rd quarter	147.5 ²	129.6	7.8	14.3	3.5 ²	1.55 ²	1.35	0.09	0.14	0.06 ²
4th quarter	167.3 ²	146.6	9.1	16.8	4.0 ²	1.91 ²	1.69	0.09	0.17	0.05 ²
1986 1st quarter			18.5 ²						0.15 ²	

1. Excluding stillbirths.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

General Register Office (Scotland)

General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

3 Employment

3.1 Distribution of working population

Thousands

	Unadjusted								Seasonally adjusted	
	Working population ^{1 2 3}	Unemployed excluding students ²	Employed labour force ^{1 3}	Employees in employment ³			Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ³	HM Forces ⁴	Working population ^{1 2 3}	Employees in employment ³
				Total	Males	Females				
1978	26 342	1 343	24 999	22 777	13 389	9 388	1 904	318	26 372	22 762
1979	26 609	1 234	25 375	23 157	13 476	9 682	1 903	314	26 646	23 138
1980	26 819	1 513	25 306	22 972	13 306	9 666	2 011	323	26 873	22 950
At June										
1981	26 718	2 395	24 323	21 870	12 547	9 323	2 118	334	26 788	21 849
1982	26 663	2 770	23 894	21 400	12 203	9 197	2 170	324	26 749	21 380
1983	26 586	2 984	23 602	21 059	11 948	9 111	2 221	322	26 680	21 040
1984										
March	26 997	3 143	23 854	21 081	11 857	9 225	2 447	326	27 094	21 206
June	27 113	3 030	24 083	21 242	11 905	9 337	2 515	326	27 212	21 226
September	27 501	3 284	24 218	21 347	11 987	9 360	2 542	328	27 361	21 279
December	27 538	3 219	24 318	21 422	11 962	9 460	2 569	327	27 481	21 374
1985										
March	27 480	3 268	24 212	21 290	11 885	9 402	2 596	326	27 575	21 413
June	27 583	3 179	24 414	21 465	11 949	9 516	2 623	326	27 692	21 449
September	27 864	3 346	24 518	21 538	11 993	9 548	2 654	326	27 729	21 474
December	27 873	3 273	24 600	21 593	11 963	9 629	2 683	323	27 821	21 541
1986										
March	27 766	3 324	24 442	21 405	11 859	9 546	2 714	323	27 891	21 530

1. The working population consists of the employed labour force and the unemployed (claimants); the employed labour force includes employers, self-employed and HM Forces as well as employees in employment.
2. From April 1983, the figures of unemployment reflect the effects of the provisions in the Budget for some men aged 60 and over who no longer have to sign at an unemployment office.
3. Estimates of employees in employment up to June 1985 take account of the results of the 1983, 1984 and 1985 Labour Force surveys. Estimates for later periods include an allowance for continued undercounting (see the article on page 161 of the May 1986 Employment Gazette). Estimates of the self-employed up to mid 1985 are based on the results of the 1981, 1983, 1984 and 1985 Labour Force Surveys. The provisional estimates from September 1985 are based on the assumption that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1985 has continued subsequently. A detailed description of the current allowances is given on page 135 of the May 1986 Employment Gazette.
4. HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces, wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.
5. See Note on page 25.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern
Ireland)

3.2 Employees in employment: all industries

At June	Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980									Thousands
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 ⁵	1983 ⁵	1984	1985	
Total employees in employment¹	22 619	22 777	23 157	22 972	21 870	21 400	21 059	21 242	21 465	
Males	13 363	13 389	13 476	13 306	12 547	12 203	11 948	11 905	11 949	
Females	9 256	9 388	9 682	9 666	9 323	9 197	9 111	9 337	9 516	
of which: Total production and construction industries ²	9 260	9 215	9 228	8 918	8 068	7 639	7 280	7 164	7 116	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ³	385	382	368	361	352	354	349	340	338	
Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	353	358	355	356	344	329	313	292	276	
Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	365	358	366	370	365	356	347	342	338	
Manufacturing industries	7 328	7 290	7 258	6 940	6 220	5 897	5 608	5 542	5 533	
Construction	1 215	1 208	1 248	1 252	1 138	1 057	1 012	989	970	
Wholesale distribution and repairs	1 058	1 087	1 129	1 163	1 127	1 134	1 148	1 179	1 209	
Retail distribution	2 087	2 101	2 174	2 175	2 090	2 048	2 060	2 143	2 203	
Hotels and catering	877	898	949	978	949	977	965	1 015	1 058	
Transport	1 030	1 046	1 054	1 046	965	935	895	882	872	
Postal services and communications	419	415	422	437	438	435	430	429	432	
Banking, finance, insurance	1 519	1 571	1 649	1 697	1 740	1 776	1 823	1 887	1 971	
Public administration ⁴	1 989	1 999	2 006	1 984	1 904	1 864	1 875	1 869	1 880	
Education	1 602	1 608	1 646	1 628	1 602	1 587	1 584	1 590	1 600	
Medical and other health services, veterinary services	1 184	1 207	1 229	1 254	1 289	1 315	1 326	1 349	1 368	
Other services	1 204	1 245	1 303	1 329	1 326	1 334	1 323	1 393	1 418	

Note: Because the figures have been rounded independently totals may differ from the sum of the components, also the totals include some employees (some 3300 in 1975, 8700 in 1976 and 1400 in 1977) whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern Ireland)

1. Excluding private domestic service. 2. Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980. 3. The estimates for agriculture are taken from the censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors.

4. Excluding members of HM Forces. 5. See footnote 2 to Table 3.3.

3.3

Employees in employment: production and construction industries¹

Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

	Production and Construction Industries			Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Manufacturing industries	Metal manufacturing ore and other mineral extraction	Chemical and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering
	Total	Males	Females						
1980	8 918	6 666	2 252	356	370	6 940	649	424	1 007
1981	8 068	6 062	2 006	344	365	6 220	550	384	901
1982 ² At June	7 639	5 747	1 891	329	355	5 897	514	368	854
1983 ²	7 280	5 488	1 792	313	346	5 608	469	345	792
1984 June	7 164	5 377	1 788	292	342	5 542	453	346	783
July	7 188	5 390	1 798	291	341	5 561	454	348	782
August	7 196	5 401	1 795	290	341	5 566	455	349	782
September	7 211	5 411	1 800	290	341	5 579	457	350	786
October	7 208	5 404	1 804	290	340	5 579	456	349	785
November	7 199	5 399	1 800	290	340	5 574	454	349	787
December	7 183	5 390	1 794	289	340	5 563	454	347	787
1985 January	7 133	5 360	1 773	287	339	5 520	452	347	785
February	7 131	5 361	1 770	287	339	5 522	453	347	790
March	7 122	5 350	1 772	286	338	5 521	452	346	792
April	7 111	5 341	1 771	284	338	5 514	450	345	790
May	7 117	5 338	1 779	282	338	5 525	452	347	794
June	7 116	5 341	1 775	276	338	5 533	452	348	792
July	7 139	5 353	1 786	271	337	5 562	454	349	800
August	7 134	5 349	1 784	267	335	5 563	452	347	799
September	7 138	5 351	1 788	265	337	5 569	452	348	801
October	7 122	5 333	1 789	263	337	5 559	452	348	798
November	7 098	5 317	1 781	260	336	5 543	449	348	797
December	7 080	5 307	1 773	256	337	5 533	445	346	795
1986 January	7 021	5 269	1 753	246	336	5 490	442	344	791
February	6 991	5 243	1 748	245	336	5 466	442	345	787
March	6 982	5 233	1 749	243	334	5 468	441	345	788
April	6 970	5 223	1 746	242	334	5 457	438	345	791
May	6 954	5 211	1 743	239	335	5 443	438	345	786
	Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics etc.	Paper products, printing and publishing	Construction
1980	942	436	388	491	730	757	568	548	1 252
1981	866	365	372	416	688	649	513	517	1 138
1982 ² At June	833	321	356	402	667	601	478	503	1 057
1983 ²	826	307	333	378	638	561	465	491	1 012
1984 June	841	294	306	383	633	554	459	490	989
July	843	292	305	388	638	556	465	491	994
August	845	293	305	388	641	553	464	493	999
September	849	291	306	387	641	555	463	495	1 001
October	850	291	305	387	641	555	463	497	998
November	851	290	306	387	638	553	462	497	995
December	855	291	303	386	632	553	456	498	991
1985 January	848	289	302	382	622	551	460	493	987
February	847	289	301	384	618	551	450	493	983
March	849	288	300	384	619	547	450	495	978
April	847	287	298	383	618	548	450	497	975
May	846	287	297	384	624	548	449	497	973
June	848	288	296	388	626	546	452	498	970
July	851	286	295	389	632	551	454	500	969
August	853	286	295	390	633	550	457	501	968
September	854	286	295	390	630	552	458	504	967
October	854	287	294	389	631	550	454	503	964
November	853	285	293	389	627	551	449	503	960
December	851	284	293	389	622	549	455	503	955
1986 January	846	282	293	386	612	542	449	502	949
February	843	281	293	387	609	540	448	493	943
March	843	281	290	387	608	542	451	494	936
April	840	280	289	384	609	536	450	494	937
May	840	280	289	383	611	530	450	492	937

1. Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2. Estimates of employees in employment from July 1985 include an allowance for underestimation. *Employment Gazette* May 1986 gives full details.

Employment

3.4

Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities

Full-time equivalents (thousands)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986		
	1 April	1 July	1 October	1 January					
Agriculture, Fisheries and Food	14.3	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9
Chancellor of the Exchequer's Departments: Total	119.0	114.9	121.0	117.4	112.4	111.9	111.8	112.0	112.1
Customs and Excise	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.4	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.2	25.1
Inland Revenue	78.3	75.6	74.0	73.1	69.8	69.8	70.1	70.3	69.3
Department for National Savings	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Treasury and others	3.1	2.5	11.7	10.6	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8
Education and Science¹	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Employment	50.7	53.8	58.7	57.9	56.4	54.7	54.3	54.0	54.7
Energy	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Environment²	51.7	47.0	42.1	39.4	36.6	35.8	35.4	35.5	35.4
Foreign and Commonwealth³	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6
Home^{3 4}	34.1	35.4	34.6	35.1	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.7	37.0
Industry⁵	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	-
Scotland	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.1	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.0	13.0
Social services	98.9	100.1	98.0	96.4	92.6	94.9	94.2	94.5	95.0
Trade^{5 6}	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.9	-	-	-	-	-
Trade and Industry^{4 5 7}	-	-	-	-	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.7
Transport⁶	13.5	13.7	13.0	13.0	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5
Wales	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Other civil departments	31.7	31.3	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3
Total civil departments	465.1	460.0	449.4	440.0	424.8	425.0	423.2	423.4	425.0
Royal Ordnance Factories⁸	21.8	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.0	-	-	-	-
Defence	218.0	208.8	197.5	190.3	181.2	174.0	173.0	172.4	171.5
Total all departments⁹ of which:	704.9	689.6	666.4	648.9	624.0	599.0	596.2	595.8	596.5
Non-industrials	547.5	539.9	528.0	518.5	504.3	498.0	496.0	496.0	497.9
Industrials	157.4	149.7	138.4	130.4	119.7	101.0	100.2	99.8	98.6
									96.2

*Note: Machinery of Government changes prior to 1 April 1983 are given in the *Monthly Digest Annual Supplement* on page 5.*

Source: HM Treasury

1. As of 1 April 1984 the Victoria and Albert Museum and the Science Museum became non-manpower count bodies, they have been accorded Trustee Status - around 1100 staff involved.
2. From 1 April approximately 1100 staff of the Directorate of Historic Monuments and Ancient Buildings have been transferred to a new commission outside the Manpower count.
3. From 1 April 1984 responsibility for the Passport Office was passed to the Home Office from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (around 950 staff involved).
4. 279 non-industrial staff employed in the Radio Regulatory Department of the Home Office were transferred to the Department of Trade and Industry in June 1983.
5. From June 1983 the Departments of Trade and Industry have become one department, The Department of Trade and Industry.
6. Some 1454 non-industrial staff employed in the aviation and shipping divisions of the former Department of Trade were transferred to the Department of Transport, in June 1983.
7. On 1 July 1984 a new department, the Office of Telecommunications, was formed under the responsibility of the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry.
8. On 2 January 1985 the Royal Ordnance Factories were incorporated as a Companies Act company and are no longer included in the manpower count.
9. There were 350,487 males and 246,539 females in the Civil Service on 1 April 1985, the latest date for which information is available.

3.5 UK Service personnel intake, outflow and strengths

Thousands

	All Services			Royal Navy			Royal Marines			Army			Royal Air Force		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Intake¹															
Financial year 1982/83	21.6	19.3	2.3	3.6	3.1	0.5	0.4	13.1	11.7	1.4	4.5	4.1	0.4		
1983/84	37.0	33.8	3.2	4.8	4.2	0.6	0.4	22.3	20.8	1.5	9.4	8.3	1.1		
1984/85	34.7	32.1	2.6	4.6	4.2	0.4	1.0	22.3	20.9	1.4	6.9	6.0	0.9		
1985/86	32.7	30.4	2.2	4.3	4.0	0.3	1.1	20.3	19.2	1.1	7.0	6.2	0.9		
Quarter															
1984/85															
Apr-Jun	8.5	7.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	5.8	5.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.2		
Jul-Sept	10.9	10.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	7.4	7.0	0.3	1.9	1.6	0.3		
Oct-Dec	7.3	6.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	4.3	4.0	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2		
Jan-Mar	8.1	7.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	4.8	4.5	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2		
1985/86															
Apr-Jun	8.2	7.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	5.5	5.2	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.2		
Jul-Sept	8.9	8.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	5.9	5.7	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.2		
Oct-Dec	6.8	6.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.3	4.0	3.7	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.2		
Jan-Mar	8.8	8.1	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	4.9	4.6	0.3	2.1	1.8	0.3		
Outflow²															
Financial year 1982/83	28.7	26.1	2.5	4.6	4.1	0.5	0.6	17.2	16.0	1.2	6.2	5.4	0.8		
1983/84	31.9	29.5	2.5	5.1	4.5	0.6	0.7	20.0	18.9	1.1	6.2	5.4	0.8		
1984/85	34.6	32.1	2.5	5.6	5.0	0.6	0.9	21.4	20.3	1.2	6.6	5.9	0.7		
1985/86	36.5	33.9	2.6	6.9	6.4	0.6	1.1	21.3	20.0	1.3	7.2	6.4	0.8		
Quarter															
1984/85															
Apr-Jun	8.1	7.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	5.0	4.8	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.2		
Jul-Sept	8.8	8.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	5.5	5.1	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2		
Oct-Dec	8.7	8.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	5.5	5.2	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.2		
Jan-Mar	8.9	8.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	5.5	5.2	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.2		
1985/86															
Apr-Jun	8.6	7.9	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.3	4.9	4.6	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2		
Jul-Sept	9.0	8.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	5.3	5.0	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2		
Oct-Dec	9.2	8.5	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	5.5	5.2	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.2		
Jan-Mar	9.7	9.1	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	5.6	5.3	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.2		
Strength³															
1982	327.6	311.9	15.7	65.1	61.1	4.0	7.9	163.2	157.2	6.0	91.5	85.7	5.8		
1983	320.6	305.2	15.4	64.0	60.1	3.9	7.8	159.1	152.9	6.1	89.8	84.5	5.4		
1984	325.9	309.7	16.2	63.7	59.8	3.9	7.6	161.5	155.0	6.6	93.1	87.3	5.7		
1985	326.2	309.8	16.4	62.8	59.1	3.7	7.6	162.4	155.6	6.8	93.4	87.5	6.0		
1986	322.5	306.5	16.0	60.3	56.8	3.4	7.6	161.4	154.8	6.6	93.2	87.2	6.0		
1984 30 June	325.9	309.6	16.3	63.3	59.5	3.8	7.4	162.3	155.5	6.7	92.9	87.1	5.7		
30 Sept	328.0	311.7	16.3	63.3	59.5	3.8	7.5	164.2	157.5	6.7	93.0	87.2	5.8		
31 Dec	326.8	310.4	16.4	63.1	59.4	3.8	7.5	163.0	156.3	6.7	93.2	87.3	5.9		
1985 31 March	326.2	309.8	16.4	62.8	59.1	3.7	7.6	162.4	155.6	6.8	93.4	87.5	6.0		
30 June	325.8	309.4	16.4	62.1	58.5	3.6	7.5	163.0	156.2	6.8	93.2	87.3	6.0		
30 Sept	325.6	309.5	16.1	61.3	57.8	3.5	7.6	163.6	156.9	6.7	93.2	87.3	5.9		
31 Dec	323.5	307.5	16.0	60.6	57.2	3.5	7.6	162.1	155.5	6.6	93.1	87.2	6.0		
1986 31 March	322.5	306.5	16.0	60.3	56.8	3.4	7.6	161.4	154.8	6.6	93.2	87.2	6.0		

1. Regard must be taken of the effect of seasonal patterns and differences in planned annual intake levels in any comparisons of quarterly or annual intakes.

Source: Ministry of Defence

2. Some personnel have a liability for Reserve Service. The figures include deaths.

3. The differences between strengths at successive dates may not match the intake and outflow figures for corresponding periods because of delays in recording transfers between the Services and similar occurrences.

Employment

3.6

Local authority manpower¹

England

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

	1984		1985		1986	
	15 September	8 December	16 March	15 June ³	14 September ³	14 December ³
Service						
Education: lecturers and teachers	499.7	507.0	509.2	507.0	495.0	504.7
others	352.0	359.5	361.8	358.9	352.2	360.4
Construction	104.6	104.7	104.3	103.1	103.6	103.7
Transport	18.4	18.0	17.7	17.9	17.9	17.3
Social services	206.8	209.5	211.1	211.3	212.8	214.3
Public libraries and museums	31.8	31.6	31.9	31.9	32.1	32.0
Recreation, parks and baths	75.4	71.0	70.8	75.9	76.4	72.2
Environmental health	20.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.2
Refuse collection and disposal	38.8	38.0	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.2
Housing	55.2	55.5	56.1	56.2	56.7	57.2
Town and country planning	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.9
Fire service	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.1
Other services ⁴	237.1	236.0	235.8	236.0	237.7	237.8
Total of above	1 700.8	1 709.4	1 714.8	1 714.6	1 701.3	1 714.4
Police service: police (all ranks)	114.6	114.4	114.4	113.8	113.9	114.3
others ⁵	41.4	41.5	41.7	42.1	41.8	42.0
Probation, magistrates' courts and agency staff	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.4
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	1 877.3	1 886.1	1 891.9	1 891.5	1 878.2	1 892.1
						1 903.2

Wales

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

	1984		1985		1986	
	15 September	8 December	16 March	15 June ³	14 September ³	14 December ³
Service						
Education: lecturers and teachers	32.3	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.0	32.2
others	22.1	22.6	22.7	22.3	21.9	22.5
Construction	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
Transport	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Social services	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.4
Public libraries and museums	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Recreation, leisure and tourism	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.9
Environmental health	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Refuse collection and disposal	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Housing	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
Town and country planning	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Fire service	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Other services ⁴	19.3	18.7	18.5	18.8	18.4	18.3
Total of above	112.6	112.2	112.3	112.2	111.1	111.2
Police service: police (all ranks)	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3
others ⁵	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Administration of district courts	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	122.0	121.7	121.8	121.7	120.5	120.6
						120.9

1. Figures are based on surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Authorities' Conditions of Service Advisory Board and the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

2. Based on following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for teachers and lecturers in further education, 0.11; teachers in primary and secondary education and all other non-manual employees, 0.53; manual employees, 0.41.

3. Provisional figures.

4. Including central services departments (e.g. engineers and treasurers) and all services not shown separately.

5. Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

continued Scotland

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)⁶

Service	1984		1985			
	15 September	11 December ³	24 March ³	15 June ³	14 September ³	14 December ³
Education: lecturers and teachers ⁷	60.5	61.0	61.3	60.8	59.2	59.6
others ⁸	39.6	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.5	39.6
Construction	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.2	17.3
Transport	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.3
Social services	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.9	32.1
Public libraries and museums	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
Recreation, leisure and tourism	13.6	12.4	12.3	13.5	13.1	12.1
Environmental health	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
Cleansing	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.4
Housing	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9
Physical planning	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Fire service	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Other services ⁴	34.2	34.0	34.0	33.8	34.6	35.1
Total of above	234.6	233.2	233.6	234.5	232.8	231.6
Police service: police (all ranks)	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4
others ⁹	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
Administration of district courts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total (excluding special employment measures) and training	252.3	250.9	251.2	252.2	250.6	249.5

For footnotes 1 to 5 see page 22.

6. Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for lecturers and teachers, 0.40; non-manual staff (excluding police, teachers and firemen), 0.59; manual employees, 0.45.

7. Includes only those part-time staff employed in vocational further education (i.e. courses of an academic nature or those leading to a qualification).

8. Includes school-crossing patrols.

9. Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

Sources: Department of the Environment

Joint Manpower Watch

Welsh Office

Scottish Development Department

Scottish Joint Manpower Watch

3.7 Numbers of workers employed in agriculture^{1 2 3}

Thousands

	Regular workers				Seasonal or casual workers			All workers			Salaried managers ⁴	
	Total	Whole-time		Part-time	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		Male	Female									
1977 June	274.5	184.0	19.6	36.5	34.3	95.9	54.3	41.6	370.3	274.8	95.5	8.4
December	273.4	184.6	21.7	34.4	32.7	85.6	48.2	37.4	359.1	267.3	91.8	7.7
1978 June	264.7	177.0	18.5	35.7	33.5	100.9	58.0	42.9	365.6	270.7	94.9	8.3
December	277.0	184.2	23.1	35.1	34.6	85.2	48.2	37.0	362.2	267.5	94.7	8.3
1979 June	252.7	168.7	18.3	33.2	32.5	96.9	56.0	40.9	349.6	257.9	91.7	8.0
December	259.8	171.2	21.8	33.0	33.8	93.1	53.0	40.1	352.9	257.2	95.7	8.6
1980 June	244.1	162.6	17.3	32.3	31.9	100.7	57.2	43.4	344.7	252.1	92.7	8.0
December	248.9	163.1	21.6	32.2	31.9	97.3	56.1	41.2	346.2	251.4	94.8	8.4
1981 June	236.7	157.7	16.7	31.5	30.7	97.0	57.1	39.9	333.8	246.4	87.4	7.9
December	240.4	159.5	17.8	31.6	31.5	96.7	59.8	36.9	337.1	250.9	86.2	8.1
1982 June	232.2	154.6	16.0	31.9	29.7	98.7	57.3	41.5	331.0	243.8	87.2	7.9
December	240.1	157.3	17.3	33.1	32.4	102.8	62.2	40.5	342.9	252.6	90.3	8.5
1983 June	228.3	152.2	15.5	31.3	29.4	97.9	56.9	41.0	326.2	240.3	85.9	7.8
December	235.0	153.4	17.3	32.3	32.0	97.1	59.0	38.1	332.1	244.7	87.4	8.1
1984 June	220.8	145.6	15.2	30.7	29.4	96.0	57.1	38.9	316.8	233.3	83.5	7.8
December	223.4	145.7	16.5	30.5	30.6	97.2	59.9	37.3	320.7	236.2	84.5	8.2
1985 June	218.0	141.6	15.1	31.5	29.8	98.1	58.7	39.4	316.1	231.8	84.3	8.3
December	217.2	139.5	16.9	30.6	30.2	97.2	60.5	36.8	314.4	230.6	83.8	8.2

1. Figures exclude schoolchildren, farmers, partners and directors and their wives.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

2. Includes estimated figures for Scotland.

3. Including estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales.

4. Great Britain only.

Employment

3.8

Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries¹

Great Britain

Thousands

		Operatives working overtime				Operatives on short-time							
Number of operatives	Hours of overtime worked	Total		Hours lost		Number of operatives	Total number of hours lost	Stood off for whole week		Working part of week			
		Total	Average	Number of operatives	Total	Average	Number of operatives	Total	Average	Number of operatives	Total	Average	
1984	January 14	1 185	9 894	8.4	48	738	15.5	6	245	42	493	11.9	
	February 11	1 305	11 243	8.7	51	742	14.5	8	306	44	437	9.9	
	March 10	1 294	11 213	8.7	52	702	13.6	4	174	47	528	11.2	
	April 14	1 311	11 363	8.7	48	554	11.5	4	144	44	395	9.2	
	May 19	1 335	11 788	8.9	45	540	11.7	4	179	41	361	8.8	
	June 16	1 328	11 791	8.9	46	675	14.8	7	281	39	394	10.2	
	July 14	1 304	11 707	9.0	39	587	15.1	7	271	33	317	9.7	
	August 18	1 234	11 046	9.0	39	649	16.6	8	316	31	333	10.8	
	September 15	1 280	11 547	9.0	39	618	16.0	7	284	32	334	10.6	
	October 13	1 376	12 728	9.0	56	532	15.1	5	189	31	343	11.2	
	November 10	1 380	12 265	8.9	41	615	14.8	7	266	35	348	10.0	
	December 8	1 391	12 493	9.0	35	479	13.5	3	122	32	357	11.0	
1985	January 12	1 214	10 330	8.5	34	503	14.6	5	186	30	317	10.4	
	February 16	1 337	11 869	8.9	40	596	15.0	6	236	34	360	10.7	
	March 16	1 329	11 933	9.0	42	582	13.8	6	225	37	357	9.8	
	April 13	1 220	10 151	8.3	23	373	15.8	4	162	19	211	10.5	
	May 18	1 395	12 377	8.9	28	389	13.9	4	143	25	247	10.2	
	June 15	1 363	12 555	9.1	24	321	13.2	3	106	22	213	9.9	
	July 13	1 350	12 228	9.1	22	373	17.3	3	138	19	235	13.0	
	August 17	1 271	11 551	9.0	20	312	15.4	3	108	18	205	12.0	
	September 14	1 333	12 295	9.2	21	340	16.0	5	185	17	155	9.4	
	October 12	1 371	12 422	9.1	23	362	15.8	5	178	19	184	10.1	
	November 16	1 404	12 734	9.1	23	336	14.8	4	155	19	183	9.8	
	December 14	1 379	12 785	9.3	20	267	13.1	3	135	17	132	7.8	
1986	January 11	1 206	10 376	8.7	27	414	16.0	5	216	21	198	9.6	
	February 8	1 310	11 401	8.7	32	384	11.6	3	126	29	257	8.9	
	March 8	1 314	11 638	8.9	42	636	15.1	7	297	35	338	9.7	
	April 12	1 270	11 204	8.9	40	615	15.3	5	214	35	401	11.7	
	May 17	1 303	11 553	8.9	35	480	13.1	3	135	32	345	10.8	

1. Divisions 2 - 4 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1960.

Source: Department of Employment

3.9

Unemployed in Great Britain Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

	Males				Females				
	Total	2 weeks or less	Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks	More than 8 weeks ¹	Total	2 weeks or less	Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks	More than 8 weeks	
1980	1 135.9	101.3	243.8	790.8	525.1	55.9	130.0	339.2	
1981	1 840.1	111.2	293.3	1 435.6	751.6	58.1	149.1	544.5	
1982	Quarterly averages	2 150.8	98.6	286.4	1 785.8	872.6	56.0	153.5	663.2
1983		2 156.7	120.3	255.6	1 780.8	853.3	68.0	136.5	648.8
1984		2 110.8	118.1	242.2	1 750.5	926.1	69.2	136.1	720.8
1985		2 171.6	118.4	241.7	1 811.5	988.3	71.8	140.8	775.7
1983	July 14	2 059.4	120.1	235.2	1 704.1	844.1	71.6	126.9	645.5
	October 13	2 075.9	124.6	301.0	1 650.3	898.3	67.0	190.3	641.0
1984	January 12	2 156.6	115.3	237.0	1 804.3	920.9	72.1	116.1	732.7
	April 5	2 092.5	100.3	204.2	1 788.1	895.2	52.0	108.5	734.6
	July 12	2 063.2	129.3	224.6	1 709.2	915.7	80.4	127.1	708.3
	October 11	2 130.8	127.6	302.9	1 700.4	972.4	72.2	192.6	707.5
1985	January 10	2 226.8	116.8	233.7	1 876.4	991.0	69.8	119.6	801.6
	April 11	2 181.8	102.3	215.8	1 863.6	966.5	58.6	119.2	790.6
	July 11	2 131.0	129.7	231.8	1 769.5	985.2	86.3	139.4	759.5
	October 10	2 146.6	124.8	285.3	1 736.5	1 008.5	72.6	184.9	750.9
1986	January 9	2 254.0	112.1	255.4	1 886.6	1 028.0	67.8	130.8	829.4
	April 10	2 197.3	121.3	218.8	1 857.2	1 001.6	72.4	122.8	806.4

1. See footnote 2 to table 3.10.

Source: Department of Employment

3.10

Unemployment

Thousands

	United Kingdom						Great Britain						Northern Ireland		
	Unemployed		Unemployed excluding school-leavers			Students registered for vacation employment	Unemployed			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
	Total	Percentage rate ^{1,2}	Total unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted ³	Total		Percentage rate ¹								
	Total	Percentage rate ¹	Total	Percentage rate ¹	Total		Percentage rate ¹								
1981	2 520.4	10.4	2 419.8	2 269.8	8.5	—	2 422.4	10.2	1 773.3	649.1	98.0	16.8	70.0	27.9	
1982 Annual	2 916.9	12.1	2 793.4	2 626.1	9.8	16.3	2 808.5	11.9	2 055.9	752.6	108.3	18.7	77.3	31.0	
1983 averages	3 104.7	12.9	2 969.7	2 866.0	10.7	63.0	2 987.6	12.7	2 133.5	854.0	117.1	20.2	85.1	32.0	
1984	3 159.8	13.1	3 046.8	2 998.3	11.1	61.8	3 038.4	12.9	2 109.6	928.8	121.4	20.9	87.7	33.7	
1985	3 271.2	13.5	3 163.3	3 113.1	11.3	61.3	3 149.4	13.3	2 163.7	985.7	121.8	21.0	88.0	33.8	
1983 August 11	3 009.9	12.5	2 897.8	2 885.4	12.0	188.7	2 892.9	12.3	2 040.6	852.4	117.0	20.2	84.5	32.5	
September 8	3 167.4	13.2	2 952.8	2 894.7	10.8	223.7	3 043.7	13.0	2 116.3	827.4	123.7	21.4	88.3	35.4	
October 13	3 094.0	12.9	2 925.9	2 898.6	10.8	26.6	2 974.2	12.7	2 075.9	898.3	119.8	20.7	86.5	33.4	
November 10	3 084.4	12.8	2 946.7	2 904.6	10.8	3.7	2 964.7	12.6	2 072.4	892.2	119.7	20.7	86.6	33.2	
December 8	3 079.4	12.8	2 961.3	2 914.6	10.9	3.3	2 960.9	12.6	2 080.7	880.3	118.4	20.5	86.2	32.2	
1984 January 12	3 199.7	13.2	3 082.9	2 928.4	10.8	27.5	3 077.4	13.0	2 156.6	920.9	122.2	21.0	88.8	33.5	
February 9	3 186.4	13.2	3 080.9	2 951.6	10.9	2.1	3 063.8	13.0	2 147.4	916.5	122.5	21.1	89.5	33.0	
March 8	3 142.8	13.0	3 048.0	3 966.4	10.9	1.3	3 021.9	12.8	2 116.6	905.3	120.9	20.8	88.4	32.4	
April 5	3 107.7	12.8	3 022.4	2 959.4	10.9	39.6	2 987.6	12.7	2 092.5	895.2	120.1	20.7	87.6	32.5	
May 10	3 084.5	12.8	2 980.3	2 974.8	11.0	6.9	2 963.9	12.6	2 073.4	890.5	120.6	20.8	87.7	32.8	
June 14	3 029.7	12.5	2 934.5	2 983.3	11.0	22.9	2 910.8	12.3	2 033.5	877.3	118.9	20.5	86.1	32.8	
July 12	3 100.5	12.8	3 008.1	2 999.3	11.1	177.9	2 978.9	12.6	2 063.2	915.7	121.6	20.9	87.0	34.7	
August 9	3 115.9	12.9	3 025.9	3 013.8	11.1	194.7	2 995.2	12.7	2 064.6	930.5	120.7	20.8	86.5	34.2	
September 13	3 283.6	13.6	3 101.7	3 035.2	11.2	219.0	3 156.6	13.4	2 155.6	1 000.9	127.1	21.9	90.0	37.1	
October 11	3 225.1	13.3	3 074.6	3 046.8	11.2	30.8	3 103.2	13.1	2 130.8	972.4	122.0	21.0	87.2	34.8	
November 8	3 222.6	13.3	3 094.7	3 055.2	11.3	6.5	3 101.6	13.1	2 135.7	965.9	121.0	20.8	87.0	34.0	
December 6	3 219.4	13.3	3 108.1	3 062.6	11.3	2.9	3 100.0	13.1	2 145.8	954.2	119.4	20.5	86.7	32.7	
1985 January 10	3 341.0	13.8	3 231.5	3 074.6	11.1	20.3	3 217.9	13.6	2 226.8	991.0	123.1	21.2	89.2	33.9	
February 14	3 323.7	13.7	3 225.9	3 095.5	11.2	2.1	3 200.7	13.6	2 220.1	980.6	123.0	21.2	89.8	33.2	
March 14	3 267.6	13.5	3 179.6	3 094.8	11.2	2.1	3 145.9	13.3	2 180.3	965.6	121.7	20.9	88.9	32.8	
April 11	3 272.6	13.5	3 185.9	3 120.8	11.3	46.1	3 150.3	13.3	2 181.8	968.5	122.3	21.0	88.9	33.3	
May 9	3 240.9	13.4	3 133.2	3 121.4	11.3	5.0	3 120.0	13.2	2 155.8	964.2	120.9	20.8	87.9	33.0	
June 13	3 178.6	13.1	3 071.7	3 114.2	11.3	21.9	3 057.2	13.0	2 109.2	948.0	121.4	20.9	87.6	33.8	
July 11 ³	3 235.0	13.4	3 130.5	3 121.1	11.3	175.4	3 116.2	13.2	2 131.0	985.2	118.9	20.5	85.2	33.6	
August 8 ³	3 240.4	13.4	3 140.5	3 127.4	11.3	190.1	3 120.3	13.2	2 124.8	995.5	120.1	20.7	85.8	34.3	
September 12	3 346.2	13.8	3 189.4	3 123.5	11.3	215.6	3 219.7	13.6	2 179.0	1 040.7	126.5	21.8	89.5	37.0	
October 10	3 276.9	13.5	3 145.6	3 119.9	11.3	33.9	3 155.0	13.4	2 146.6	1 008.5	121.8	21.0	87.4	34.4	
November 14	3 258.9	13.5	3 148.8	3 113.8	11.3	9.9	3 138.3	13.3	2 143.6	994.7	120.6	20.7	87.2	33.4	
December 12	3 273.1	13.5	3 173.7	3 132.5	11.4	12.8	3 151.6	13.4	2 165.3	986.3	121.5	20.9	88.6	32.9	
1986 January 9	3 407.7	14.1	3 306.4	3 153.2	11.4	27.3	3 282.0	13.9	2 254.0	1 028.0	125.7	21.6	91.6	34.1	
February 6	3 336.7	13.8	3 244.3	3 160.9	11.5	7.4	3 211.9	13.6	2 208.8	1 003.2	126.3	21.7	92.4	33.9	
March 6	3 323.8	13.7	3 239.0	3 196.6	11.6	6.5	3 199.4	13.6	2 207.0	992.3	124.4	21.4	91.8	32.6	
April 10	3 325.1	13.7	3 212.7	3 200.2	11.6	39.6	3 198.9	13.6	2 197.3	1 001.6	126.2	21.7	92.7	33.4	
May 8	3 270.9	13.5	3 160.0	3 205.4	11.6	7.2	3 146.2	13.3	2 159.8	986.4	124.7	21.5	91.7	33.1	
June 12	3 229.4	11.7	3 122.1	3 220.4	11.7	3 103.5	11.5	2 125.5	978.0	125.9	18.6	92.0	33.9		

Note: There has been a change in the compilation of the unemployment statistics (see *Employment Gazette*, March/April 1986, pages 107-108). Unadjusted figures for February and March 1986 are on the new basis (estimated for February) and not directly comparable with earlier figures. It is estimated that the change reduces the total U.K. count by 50,000 on average. Seasonally adjusted figures have been revised to adjust for this and other discontinuities and are all consistent with the new coverage. The latest seasonally adjusted figures are provisional and subject to revision, mainly in the following month.

1. Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees in employment, unemployed, self employed and HM forces at the appropriate mid-year.

2. From April 1 1983 figures are affected by the 1983 Budget provision for some men aged 60 and over who no longer have to sign on at an unemployment benefit office.

3. There was a discontinuity between the June and August figures for unemployed claimants in Northern Ireland. The monthly count is based on the Northern Ireland Department of Economic Development's computer records. A reconciliation with information on claims for benefit held in DHSS offices showed some people included in the monthly count who were no longer claiming benefit and some (a smaller number) who had not yet been included in the count even though they were claiming benefit. The net result was that the unadjusted July and August figures for Northern Ireland were 5 700 and 5 150 less respectively than they would have been without the reconciliation. If the figures had continued to be recorded as in June and earlier months there would have been increases in unemployment of about 3 150 in July and 650 in August. The accumulating discrepancy, since the present computer system was set up in October 1982, and the effect of the corrective action has now been taken into account in the seasonally adjusted series, so that it is consistent with the more accurate coverage of the current unadjusted data.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern Ireland)

Employment

3.11 Unemployed Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

	North	Yorkshire and Humber-side	East Midlands	East Anglia	South East	South West	West Midlands	North West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
1981	192.0	237.2	155.3	61.4	547.6	155.6	290.6	354.9	145.9	282.8	98.0
1982 Annual	214.8	273.2	176.6	72.2	664.6	179.0	337.9	407.8	164.8	318.0	108.3
1983 averages	225.7	288.7	188.0	77.5	721.4	188.6	354.7	437.1	170.4	335.6	117.1
1984	230.5	291.9	184.3	77.3	747.5	183.7	345.4	442.9	173.3	341.6	121.4
1985	237.6	305.8	202.3	81.3	782.4	204.9	349.7	452.0	180.6	353.0	121.8
1985 January 10	243.5	309.6	207.0	83.2	795.6	213.2	357.1	461.5	185.9	362.2	123.1
February 14	237.1	307.7	207.6	84.5	797.0	213.7	355.3	456.8	183.8	357.2	123.0
March 14	233.6	302.9	204.1	82.2	784.0	208.1	349.3	449.3	180.6	351.9	121.7
April 11	236.5	303.8	203.7	82.4	784.2	205.5	348.2	451.3	180.0	354.7	122.3
May 9	237.3	303.0	202.1	81.0	772.2	200.8	347.0	450.3	178.5	347.9	120.9
June 13	233.7	296.3	197.8	78.9	756.2	192.3	341.4	441.7	173.4	345.6	121.4
July 11	237.5	302.4	200.8	79.0	773.6	196.1	347.2	450.8	176.5	352.3	118.9 ³
August 8	236.4	301.8	200.0	78.3	782.5	197.9	347.8	449.9	175.7	350.0	120.1 ³
September 12	244.7	317.1	205.1	80.7	798.2	206.8	360.8	463.1	187.6	355.8	126.5
October 10	238.2	307.5	199.2	80.2	785.4	206.0	351.0	451.7	182.7	353.3	121.8
November 14	236.2	307.1	198.9	81.7	779.8	208.4	345.7	448.2	180.9	351.5	120.6
December 12	237.6	310.1	201.2	83.2	779.8	210.3	345.6	449.0	181.5	353.2	121.5
1986 January 9	246.2	324.3	209.6	87.6	812.6	220.0	356.3	463.8	190.4	371.1	125.7
February 6	237.7	317.9	205.7	86.5	794.3	213.9	350.6	453.2	186.5	362.7	124.7
March 6	238.9	316.2	205.9	86.7	797.4	211.8	348.9	450.0	184.2	359.3	124.4
April 10	240.3	320.5	205.8	85.6	794.7	208.3	349.0	454.1	183.9	356.7	126.2
May 8	236.1	316.8	201.9	84.1	780.0	203.0	344.2	449.2	179.2	351.6	124.7
June 12	231.9	311.9	199.3	81.3	772.4	196.0	341.7	443.8	173.7	351.4	125.9

Unemployment rate²

June 12 16.8 13.6 11.1 8.8 8.5 9.7 13.8 14.3 14.1 14.0 18.6

1. See note and footnote 2 to table 3.10.

2. Percentage rates have been calculated expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) at the appropriate mid-year.

3. See footnote 3 to table 3.10.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern
Ireland)

3.12 Number of temporarily stopped workers Analysis by standard regions

Number

	North	Yorkshire and Humber-side	East Midlands	East Anglia	South East	South West	West Midlands	North West	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland
1985 January 10	937	3 218	1 167	389	725	260	1 446	1 313	1 068	2 500	13 023	1 123
February 14	1 534	3 642	1 678	407	954	496	2 636	1 911	1 629	3 016	17 903	1 558
March 14	1 150	2 209	991	269	815	374	2 533	1 372	1 023	2 540	13 276	1 166
April 11	754	1 343	1 196	204	579	376	2 369	1 166	775	2 058	10 820	1 042
May 9	581	1 243	582	114	403	229	2 034	848	698	1 765	8 497	925
June 13	354	1 078	435	106	334	163	984	787	401	1 703	6 347	849
July 11	302	664	379	85	381	140	1 543	608	330	1 519	5 951	759
August 8	283	592	602	73	329	167	534	683	330	1 542	5 135	872
September 12	338	769	381	118	247	139	661	515	224	1 091	4 483	954
October 10	409	1 464	295	76	242	398	681	830	484	1 310	5 185	977
November 14	426	1 230	326	115	290	358	711	812	594	1 637	5 499	1 091
December 12	449	934	519	91	209	529	605	855	387	1 366	5 944	1 383
1986 January 9	764	1 364	768	133	282	495	1 241	974	618	2 946	9 585	2 208
February 6	721	1 760	713	225	786	576	1 295	918	636	2 771	10 401	2 029
March 6	905	2 658	1 346	275	1 108	827	1 911	1 315	699	3 296	14 340	2 228
April 10	692	1 641	718	210	489	632	2 021	998	569	2 440	10 410	1 876
May 8	503	1 147	578	113	274	647	902	922	494	2 392	7 972	2 078
June 12	402	1 107	438	63	309	491	958	924	421	1 999	7 112	1 620

Note: See note and footnote 2 to table 3.10

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern
Ireland)

3.13

Vacancies at Jobcentres and careers offices¹
Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

	South East	Greater ² London	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	York- shire and Humber- side	North West	North Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	North- ern Ireland ³	United Kingdom	
Vacancies at jobcentres: total (including Community Programme vacancies)														
1981	34.1	16.2	3.5	7.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	8.3	4.3	5.1	12.2	92.4	0.7	93.1
1982 Annual	42.5	19.6	4.4	10.8	7.4	7.3	7.4	10.7	5.4	6.2	13.7	115.8	1.0	116.8
1983 averages	52.9	22.9	5.3	13.6	11.5	8.7	10.5	15.3	7.5	7.8	17.1	150.2	1.2	151.4
1984	62.5	27.5	5.8	14.8	12.5	8.8	10.3	16.6	8.2	8.2	16.5	164.1	1.5	165.6
1985	65.6	28.2	6.3	17.8	14.5	9.8	10.7	18.1	9.7	9.3	17.0	178.7	1.6	180.3
1985 July 5	67.8	28.2	6.7	19.6	14.0	10.0	12.3	18.6	10.3	10.0	18.0	187.3	1.8	189.1
August 2	66.2	27.1	6.7	19.7	14.7	9.9	10.9	18.1	10.0	9.8	17.5	183.6	1.7	185.3
September 6	71.0	29.7	7.1	20.2	16.4	10.7	12.0	20.4	11.6	9.9	18.7	198.1	1.7	199.8
October 4	74.6	32.3	7.0	20.4	17.9	11.3	12.3	20.7	11.3	10.0	19.2	204.7	1.6	206.4
November 8	68.4	29.5	6.3	19.6	16.9	10.7	11.5	19.3	11.1	9.5	19.0	192.2	1.5	193.7
December 6	59.3	25.1	5.4	16.8	15.0	9.4	10.6	17.9	9.8	9.0	16.1	169.2	1.5	170.7
1986 January 3	56.5	22.5	5.3	15.6	14.6	9.2	10.2	17.8	9.6	9.0	14.9	162.8	1.6	164.3
February 7	59.4	25.5	5.3	17.6	15.2	9.6	10.2	18.3	10.2	9.4	16.4	171.5	1.8	173.3
March 7	62.1	26.9	5.7	19.9	15.8	10.5	10.6	18.6	11.2	10.7	18.1	183.1	1.9	185.0
April 4	66.8	28.3	6.2	21.9	15.8	11.1	11.5	20.1	11.8	11.0	19.3	195.5	2.2	197.7
May 2	70.5	30.1	6.2	22.1	16.7	11.1	13.3	21.6	12.3	11.9	20.6	206.4	2.2	208.5
June 6	78.3	32.5	7.2	24.3	18.4	11.9	15.0	24.6	13.2	12.8	21.8	227.5	2.2	229.7
Community Programme vacancies⁵														
1981	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.1	..	2.1
1982 Annual	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.9	..	2.9
1983 averages	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	14.0	..	14.0
1984	3.0	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.7	15.4	0.3	15.7
1985	3.3	1.6	0.5	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.4	18.2	0.4	18.6
1985 July 5	3.5	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	19.3	0.4	19.7
August 2	3.5	1.6	0.5	2.1	2.5	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.6	20.0	0.5	20.5
September 6	3.7	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.6	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.5	3.0	22.1	0.4	22.5
October 4	4.0	1.8	0.6	2.2	3.0	1.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.6	3.1	22.9	0.3	23.3
November 8	4.1	1.8	0.6	2.3	2.9	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.6	4.2	24.0	0.3	24.3
December 6	3.8	1.7	0.6	2.0	2.6	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.5	3.8	22.5	0.4	22.9
1986 January 3	3.8	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.8	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.6	3.3	23.0	0.6	23.5
February 7	4.1	2.0	0.6	2.4	3.0	1.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	3.7	24.3	0.7	25.0
March 7	4.1	2.1	0.6	2.7	3.0	1.1	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.3	3.4	24.8	0.7	25.5
April 4	4.2	2.0	0.6	2.8	2.7	1.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.5	25.2	0.8	26.0
May 2	4.5	2.2	0.6	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.5	27.6	0.8	28.4
June 6	5.0	2.4	0.7	3.2	3.0	1.4	3.1	4.2	3.8	2.7	3.5	30.5	0.7	31.2
Vacancies at careers offices														
1981	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.7	0.1	4.8
1982 Annual	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	5.9	0.2	6.1
1983 averages	3.6	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.2	0.3	7.4
1984	4.5	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	8.5	0.5	9.0
1985	6.0	3.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.8	0.7	11.5
1985 July 5	6.7	3.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	12.5	0.8	13.2
August 2	6.5	3.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	11.8	0.5	12.4
September 6	8.0	4.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	13.5	0.7	14.2
October 4	6.9	3.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	12.2	0.7	12.8
November 8	6.0	3.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.6	0.6	11.2
December 6	5.1	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	9.0	0.5	9.5
1986 January 3	4.9	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.5	0.4	8.9
February 7	5.1	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	9.2	0.5	9.6
March 7	5.6	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.0	0.5	10.5
April 4	5.8	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.1	0.6	10.7
May 2	6.3	3.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	11.2	0.6	11.8
June 6	10.5	6.5	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	17.6	0.7	18.3

Note: The method used for compiling vacancy statistics has changed as from October 1985. See October issue of *Employment Gazette*.

Source: Department of Employment

- About one third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young persons and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices could include some for adults. Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added together. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count.
- Included in South East.
- Vacancies on Government schemes (Enterprise Ulster and Action for community Employment(ACE)) are not separately identified for Northern Ireland prior to December 1983.
- The statistics of vacancy stocks were distorted in April and May because of a change in MSC's Employment Division's administrative arrangements. This led to an artificial increase in the April (March 29) level of unfilled vacancies, but the recorded stocks of unfilled vacancies for May should be minimally affected.
- Includes vacancies on the Community Enterprise Programme, the forerunner of Community Programme.

Employment

3.14

Industrial stoppages¹

Thousands

Workers beginning in period	Total working days lost ²						
	All industries and services	Mining and quarrying	Metals, engineering, shipbuilding and vehicles	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Construction	Transport and com- munication	All other industries and services
SIC 1968	All orders	II	VI-XII	XIII,XV	XX	XXII	All other orders
1980	830	11 964	166	10 155	44	281	253
1981	1 499	4 266	237	1 731	39	86	359
1982	2 101	5 313	374	1 458	66	44	1 675
1982 July	74	444	18	37	2	4	213
August	52	219	2	43	—	4	4
September	856	753	118	222	1	3	100
October	283	428	11	84	12	—	141
November	45	239	11	132	6	—	13
December	52	111	10	15	4	—	3
1982	2 101	5 313	380	1 457	61	41	1 675
1983	573	3 754	591	1 420	32	68	295
1984	1 436	27 135	22 484	2 055	66	334	666
1985	643	6 402	4 143	590	31	50	197
1983 August	41	206	13	116	2	14	2
September	41	298	90	141	1	2	6
October	47	303	62	140	1	2	45
November	71	366	109	101	6	5	61
December	32	153	40	15	2	1	34
1984 January	117	288	96	67	3	4	12
February	335	542	149	90	32	6	26
March	263	2 174	1 808	149	9	35	53
April	122	2 684	2 403	103	2	43	24
May	178	2 981	2 604	107	5	24	40
June	61	2 749	2 303	172	3	30	58
July	60	2 535	2 103	111	4	28	218
August	65	2 351	2 004	209	1	24	69
September	56	2 608	2 203	205	2	22	122
October	62	3 082	2 606	259	1	46	8
November	75	3 041	2 404	430	3	50	19
December	40	2 100	1 802	155	—	22	16
1985 January	21	2 136	2 008	21	2	13	15
February	88	1 999	1 815	40	4	13	8
March	38	442	231	47	1	1	11
April	64	191	17	42	5	—	46
May	38	244	22	56	—	13	3
June	19	162	4	31	—	3	4
July	32	113	5	34	—	1	6
August	30	99	11	25	1	—	8
September	106	286	20	118	4	2	11
October	112	280	7	98	6	3	43
November	68	228	3	52	3	1	12
December	28	220	1	28	4	—	29
1986 January	50	195	6	44	3	2	10
February	40	209	6	58	3	3	11
March	39	180	16	89	1	—	21
April	43	124	21	64	2	14	15
May	37	274	12	223	6	—	24

1. Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost. The figures from 1985 are provisional.

2. The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Department of Employment

4 Social services

4.1 National insurance and child benefit

Great Britain

Thousands

	National insurance			Child benefit ¹			
	Persons in receipt of unemployment benefit ²	New claims for		Retirement pensioners ⁵	Widows receiving pensions or widowed mothers' allowances ⁶	Families receiving benefits	
		Unemployment benefit ³	Sickness and invalidity benefits ^{4,5}				
	Weekly averages		At end of period				
1980	709	98.7	176.9	8 680	..	7 174	13 152
1981	.. ⁷	94.5	145.6	8 825	401	7 136	12 989
1982	1 003	98.1	132.8	8 906	394	7 045	12 750
1983	953	99.4	60.7	8 984	387	6 958	12 526
1984 March	..	83.1	32.2	8 999	381	6 983	12 584
April	..	92.6	28.8	..	..	6 991	12 599
May	..	76.7	24.5	..	..	6 967	12 537
June	..	103.7	24.6	..	..	6 991	12 593
July	..	133.4	24.3	..	..	7 002	12 619
August	..	103.2	22.8	..	..	7 008	12 632
September	..	154.5	25.4	..	..	6 714	11 977
October	..	103.0	27.8	..	..	6 723	11 983
November	896	89.4	28.4	..	..	6 745	12 016
December	..	85.0	27.5	..	..	6 844	12 278
1985 January	..	105.6	28.2	..	..	6 893	12 373
February	..	84.9	33.5	..	..	6 910	12 413
March	..	86.4	31.3	9 081	371	6 929 ⁸	12 457 ⁸
April	..	95.4	28.7	..	..	6 925 ⁸	12 444 ⁸
May	915	79.4	25.5	..	..	6 841 ⁸	12 483 ⁸
June	..	111.3	25.8	..	..	6 942 ⁸	12 485 ⁸
July	..	135.8 [*]	25.6	..	..	6 936 ⁸	12 469 ⁸
August	..	106.3	23.9	..	..	6 937 ⁸	12 472 ⁸
September	..	138.9 [*]	26.4	9 170	366	6 756 ⁸	11 073 ⁸
October	..	98.6	28.1	..	..	6 777 ⁸	12 120 ⁸
November	872	92.0	29.1	..	..	6 796 ⁸	12 162 ⁸
December	..	89.5 [*]	27.2 [*]	6 821 ⁸	12 212 ⁸
1986 January	..	100.8	28.7	..	..	6 828 ⁸	12 231 ⁸
February	..	89.7	33.3	..	..	6 840 ⁸	12 257 ⁸
March	..	92.9 [*]	31.2	..	..	6 839 ⁸	12 258 ⁸
April	..	98.7	24.3	..	..	6 848 ⁸	12 274 ⁸
May	..	82.0	18.3	..	..	6 833 ⁸	12 239 ⁸

1. Includes overseas cases.

2. Yearly figures are averages of quarterly figures. Quarterly figures relate to the Thursday following the first Monday in the month.

3. Excluding claims made under the emergency benefit procedure. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks starting on the first Monday of each month. 4. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks ending on the last Tuesday of each month.

5. Excluding pensioners in receipt of non-contributory retirement pension awarded under National Insurance Acts 1970 and 1971 and cases where graduated pension only was awarded. 6. Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of £1.50 a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Acts. 7. Data not available due to industrial action. 8. Provisional.

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

4.2 Family income supplement

Great Britain

At last Tuesday of month

Thousands

	Families receiving family income supplement			All families	Two-parent families	One-parent families
	All families	Two-parent families	One-parent families			
1981 January	101	47	54	1984 January	200	119
April	112	55	57	April	203	122
July	120	60	60	July	206	124
October	124	63	61	October	204	122
1982 January	134	70	64	1985 January	202	120
April	143	77	66	April	199	117
July	153	84	69	July	201	118
October	158	88	70	October	196	116
1983 January	174	99	75	1986 January	199	117
April	186	108	78			82
July	197	116	81			
October	204	122	82			

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

Social services

4.3

Supplementary benefits: pensions and allowances

Great Britain

On a day in the month shown

Thousands

Total number of supplementary benefits currently in payment	Supplementary pensions ¹		Supplementary allowances (persons under pension age ^{1, 2})									
	Retirement pensioners in receipt of national insurance pension or benefit widows	Others not pensioners in receipt of national insurance pension or benefit	Unemployed ²			Sick and disabled ²			National insurance widows under 60 years	One-parent families not included in other groups		
			With contribution benefit	Without contribution benefit	Total	With contribution benefit	Without contribution benefit	Total				
1982 February	3 891	1 617	89		1 497			222	15	385	67	
May	3 927	1 649	90		1 486			225	18	388	72	
August	4 142	1 646	87		1 664			238	16	415	75	
December	4 267	1 698	82	285	1 437	1 722	83	157	240	20	415	90
1983 February	4 334	1 686	90		1 800			244	15	426	92	
May	4 131	1 479	81		1 794			206	13	438	110	
August	4 323	1 512	87		1 904			212	13	439	155	
December	4 349	1 565	85	205	1 621	1 826	79	162	241	15	449	167
1984 February	...	...	...		...			...	...	...	...
May	...	...	...		...			...	...	...	...
August	4 644	1 587	90	202	1 811	2 013		264	14	478	188	
December	4 609	1 578	100	203	1 751	1 954	103	175	278	19	492	189
1985 February	4 683	1 570	87	222	1 795	2 017		284	16	510	199	
May	4 663	1 603	97	223	1 735	1 959		286	16	505	197	
August	4 773	1 605	89	209	1 845	2 055		288	15	532	190	

1. Pension age means 65 years for men and 60 years for women.

2. Includes a small number of persons over pension age.

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

4.4

Family practitioner services

Thousands

	England and Wales				Scotland			
	Pharmaceutical services	Dental services	Ophthalmic services		Pharmaceutical services	Dental services	Ophthalmic services	
			Prescriptions dispensed by chemists, etc. ¹	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of glasses paid for	Prescriptions dispensed by chemists, etc. ³	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²
1980	327 010	30 072	8 795	5 147	34 263	2 583	727	546
1981	323 403	30 503	8 932	5 226	33 873	2 643	736	552
1982	335 301	31 468	9 191	5 200	34 973	2 709	761	568
1983	339 869	32 087	9 558	5 172	35 689	2 797	816	570
1984	345 509	32 609	10 308	5 283	36 385	2 845	857	605
1985	343 393		10 844	3 556	36 405	2 959	918	438
1982 3rd quarter	80 982	7 607	2 154	1 199	8 400	640	176	128
4th quarter	86 412	8 159	2 484	1 362	8 957	712	204	150
1983 1st quarter	86 212	7 797	2 152	1 171	9 006	689	182	127
2nd quarter	83 793	8 068	2 419	1 294	8 881	713	210	143
3rd quarter	82 715	7 909	2 284	1 222	8 657	668	197	137
4th quarter	87 149	8 312	2 702	1 485	9 145	727	227	163
1984 1st quarter	88 529	7 994	2 396	1 297	9 261	684	194	142
2nd quarter	86 214	8 100	2 602	1 345	9 147	728	222	157
3rd quarter	82 462	8 032	2 467	1 244	8 695	683	204	144
4th quarter	88 304	8 482	2 844	1 397	9 282	750	237	162
1985 1st quarter	91 581	8 199	2 540	1 216	9 561	702	221	142
2nd quarter	81 492	8 000	2 916	1 178	8 653	762	244	137
3rd quarter	82 435	8 565	2 547	574	8 690	734	214	76
4th quarter	87 886	8 287	2 840	588	9 501	761	239	83
1986 1st quarter	85 784	8 364	2 543	519	9 050	713	214 ⁴	78 ⁴

1. Includes drug stores and appliance contractors.

2. Number scheduled in respect of the stated period.

3. Excludes Sighthill Health Centre and doctors' stock orders and includes those dispensed by appliance suppliers.

4. Provisional.

Sources: Department of Health and Social Security
Common Services Agency for the Scottish Health Service

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police

England and Wales

Thousands

	Total	Violence against the person	Sexual offences ¹	Burglary	Robbery	Theft and handling stolen goods	Fraud and forgery	Criminal damage	Other ²
1981	2 963.8	100.2	19.4	723.2	20.3	1 603.2	106.7	386.7	4.1
1982	3 262.4	108.7	19.7	810.6	22.8	1 755.9	123.1	417.8	3.8
1983	3 247.0	111.3	20.4	813.4	22.1	1 705.9	121.8	443.3	8.7
1984	3 499.1	114.2	20.2	897.5	24.9	1 808.0	126.1	497.8	10.4
1985	3 611.9	121.7	21.5	871.3	27.5	1 884.1	134.8	539.0	12.2
1981 3rd quarter	743.0	27.4	5.3	171.9	4.6	408.7	27.1	96.0	1.0
4th quarter	761.9	24.7	4.5	182.8	5.8	418.5	29.7	94.8	1.2
1982 1st quarter	801.0	24.2	4.4	209.0	6.2	424.6	28.5	103.3	0.9
2nd quarter	817.7	27.7	5.0	197.2	5.3	445.5	30.3	105.7	0.9
3rd quarter	794.2	29.0	5.6	190.1	4.8	431.7	31.4	100.7	1.0
4th quarter	849.5	27.8	4.8	214.3	6.6	454.1	32.9	108.0	1.0
1983 1st quarter	797.2	23.6	4.5	214.5	5.3	412.7	29.7	105.3	1.6
2nd quarter	821.0	28.3	5.2	203.3	5.5	431.6	31.1	114.0	2.1
3rd quarter	784.9	30.6	6.0	183.7	5.2	421.0	30.9	105.0	2.5
4th quarter	844.0	28.8	4.7	211.9	6.2	440.6	30.1	119.0	2.6
1984 1st quarter	838.0	24.9	4.2	230.8	6.0	421.3	30.4	118.2	2.2
2nd quarter	878.5	28.3	5.0	222.6	5.8	455.9	30.2	128.3	2.3
3rd quarter	858.2	30.8	5.8	207.8	6.1	453.0	31.6	120.3	2.8
4th quarter	924.4	30.2	5.2	236.2	7.0	477.8	33.8	130.9	3.1
1985 1st quarter	865.9	26.7	4.7	223.7	6.5	444.8	35.3	121.5	2.6
2nd quarter	909.6	30.7	5.2	214.7	6.4	478.9	31.8	139.1	2.9
3rd quarter	887.3	31.8	5.9	204.3	6.5	470.3	33.5	131.7	3.4
4th quarter	949.1	32.5	5.6	228.5	8.1	490.1	34.2	146.7	3.3
1986 1st quarter	925.6	28.1	5.0	242.1	7.6	467.7	34.1	138.4	2.6

1. Includes from the beginning of 1983 offences of 'gross indecency with a child'.

2. Includes from the beginning of 1983 offences of 'trafficking in controlled drugs'.

Source: Home Office

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police

Scotland

Thousands

	Total crimes and offences (annual)	Total crimes and offences (monthly)	Non-sexual crimes of violence against the person	Crimes involving indecency	Crimes involving dishonesty	Fire-raising, malicious and reckless conduct	Other crimes	Miscellaneous offences	Offences relating to motor vehicles
1980	724.7	729.2	11.3	5.3	281.6	60.4	8.4	124.5	237.8
1981	744.7	740.6	12.2	4.8	318.5	61.3	9.5	117.8	216.4
1982	762.5	766.1	12.3	5.0	343.2	66.4	12.0	115.8	211.5
1983	799.6	800.3	13.3	5.5	345.2	72.9	14.1	112.8	236.6
1984	809.5	811.4	13.9	5.7	360.6	79.3	17.1	115.2	219.6
1985	800.4	813.6	15.3	5.8	344.0	79.8	19.3	119.2	230.3
1981 3rd quarter	175.9	2.9	1.3	78.7	14.5	2.3	28.4	47.8	
4th quarter	193.4	3.2	1.2	86.5	15.1	2.5	28.7	56.2	
1982 1st quarter	186.5	3.2	1.0	84.9	16.6	2.7	27.4	50.7	
2nd quarter	191.8	3.1	1.2	87.0	16.3	3.1	29.6	51.5	
3rd quarter	190.1	2.9	1.4	84.9	16.0	3.0	29.5	52.5	
4th quarter	197.7	3.1	1.4	86.4	17.5	3.2	29.3	56.8	
1983 1st quarter	190.9	2.9	1.4	82.4	17.5	2.9	26.2	57.6	
2nd quarter	198.0	3.3	1.3	84.8	18.0	3.5	26.1	61.1	
3rd quarter	203.8	3.4	1.5	87.2	17.8	3.7	31.6	58.6	
4th quarter	207.6	3.6	1.3	90.8	19.7	4.0	28.9	59.3	
1984 1st quarter	188.9	3.1	1.2	83.0	19.1	3.5	26.6	52.3	
2nd quarter	207.0	3.4	1.5	90.6	20.0	4.2	30.0	57.3	
3rd quarter	202.9	3.7	1.6	91.2	19.6	4.8	29.7	52.4	
4th quarter	212.6	3.7	1.5	95.8	20.5	4.6	28.9	57.6	
1985 1st quarter	196.4	3.6	1.4	82.7	19.0	4.2	26.5	59.0	
2nd quarter	207.8	3.8	1.6	86.5	20.5	4.7	31.2	59.4	
3rd quarter	203.1	4.0	1.4	85.8	19.6	5.1	31.1	56.2	
4th quarter	206.4	4.0	1.4	85.9	20.7	5.2	30.4	55.7	

1. Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

Source: Scottish Home and Health Department

6 Agriculture and food

6.1 Agricultural land: area and harvest¹

	Area at the June Census					Estimated quantity harvested ²					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	Thousand hectares					Thousand tonnes					
Cereals³											
Wheat	1 491	1 663	1 695	1 939	1 902	8 470	8 710	10 320	10 800	14 960	..
Barley	2 327	2 222	2 143	1 978	1 965	10 320	10 230	10 960	9 980	11 070	..
Oats	144	129	108	106	133	600	620	575	465	515	..
Mixed corn for threshing	11	10	8	8	7	59	44	39	35	35	..
Rye for threshing	6	6	7	6	8	25	25	27	24	28	..
Potatoes											
Early crop	24	25	24	198	191	455	375	430	320	395	..
Main crop	167	167	171		6 650	5 840	6 445	5 565	7 005	..	..
Fodder crops											
Beans for stockfeeding	45	40	34	32	45	149	123	120	105	125	..
Turnips and swedes	79	71	66	64	62	5 065	4 795	4 575	3 655	3 960	..
Fodder beet and mangolds ⁴	5	5	5	8	12	370	320	370	295	570	..
Maize for threshing or stockfeeding	18	16	15	16	20	785	635	635	550	580	..
Kale, cabbage, savoys, kohl rabi and rape for stockfeeding	49	43	40	39	37	2 115	2 195	1 985	1 660	1 805	..
Peas harvested dry for stockfeeding	..	..	29	42	78	..	..	..	85	170	..
Other crops for stockfeeding	26	31	25	22	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horticultural crops⁵											
Orchards and small fruit	62	61	58	56	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables grown in the open:											
Brussels sprouts	13	13	11	11	11	222	203	216			
Cabbage (all kinds), cauliflower and broccoli	26	27	25	25	24	893	897	829			
Carrots	17	14	13	14	14	521	711	576			
Parsnips		2	3	3	3	52	54	52			
Turnips and swedes	3	3	..	..	..	129	110	82			
Beetroot	2	2	2	2	2	107	99	102			
Onions	8	9	8	8	9	253	258	259			
Leeks	..	..	..	..	..	34	37	39			
Beans (broad, runner and french)	11	12	11	10	11	102	83	105			
Peas, green for market ⁶	55	56	47	46	53	18	25	24			
Peas, green for processing ⁷		56	47	46	53	205	256	242			
Peas, for harvesting dry	28	27	18	14	15	111	87	88			
Celery	1	1	1	1	1	54	50	50			
Lettuce	4	4	4	4	4	132	131	146			
Rhubarb	..	..	..	..	..	41	39	37			
Other vegetables	10	9	10	10	12	..	..	..
Flowers, nursery stock and bulbs grown in the open:											
Hardy nursery stock	7	7	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Bulb flowers and bulbs	5	5	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Other flowers	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Area under glass	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Other crops											
Sugar beet	210	204	199	199	205	7 380	7 395	10 005	7 495	9 015	..
Rape grown for oilseed	125	174	222	269	296	300	325	580	565	925	..
Hops	6	6	6	5	5	10	9	10	9	8	..
Other crops not for stockfeeding	7	6	7	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bare fallow	76	55	97	42	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total tillage	5 071	5 127	5 124	5 196	5 265	..	..	..	..	..	..
All grasses under five years old	1 911	1 859	1 846	1 794	1 796	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total arable	6 982	6 986	6 970	6 990	7 061	..	..	..	..	..	..
All grasses five years old and over	5 103	5 097	5 107	5 105	5 019	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total crops and grass	12 085	12 083	12 078	12 095	12 080	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rough grazing											
Sole rights	5 021	4 904	4 927	4 895	4 872	..	..	..	..	..	..
Common (estimated)	1 214	1 214	1 212	1 212	1 216	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woodland on agricultural holdings	277	502	519	517	535	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other land on agricultural holdings	211	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total agricultural area	18 808	18 783	18 735	18 720	18 703	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total area of the United Kingdom	24 089	24 088	24 088	24 088	24 088	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Data on minor holdings in England and Wales are included in the above figures. For fuller details refer to the *Supplement of Definitions*.

Sources: *Agricultural Departments*

2. UK gross production in calendar years.

3. Production figures for wheat and barley have been rounded to the nearest 10,000; mixed corn, rye and hops to the nearest 1,000 and other agricultural crops to the nearest 5,000.

4. Included with turnips and swedes for stock feeding in Scotland and Northern Ireland.

5. Estimated quantity harvested is for England and Wales only.

6. Weight in pods.

7. Shelled.

6.2 Cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings¹

Cattle and calves								Thousands			
	Total cattle and calves	Cows and heifers in milk		Cows in calf but not in milk		Heifers in calf with first calf		Bulls for service	All other cattle and calves		
		Dairy	Beef	Dairy	Beef	Dairy	Beef		2 years old and over	1 year old and under 2	Under 1 year old
1976 June	14 115	2 909	1 499	323	273	713	227	93	984	3 302	3 793
December	13 712	2 629	809	692	946	455	234	90	1 038	3 052	3 766
1977 June	13 899	2 937	1 438	331	251	634	189	93	1 015	3 235	3 776
December	13 568	2 664	746	666	903	454	190	93	1 061	3 212	3 578
1978 June	13 670	2 958	1 345	316	243	678	180	92	1 029	3 251	3 578
December	13 538	2 707	735	685	867	459	200	89	1 101	3 127	3 569
1979 June	13 589	2 975	1 303	317	240	684	180	90	1 033	3 123	3 644
December	13 363	2 662	739	690	797	442	169	86	1 044	3 114	3 621
1980 June	13 426	2 938	1 241	290	238	677	161	86	1 005	3 153	3 636
December	13 062	2 608	701	669	750	449	171	82	972	3 086	3 575
1981 June	13 138	2 907	1 191	284	229	700	162	84	963	3 041	3 576
December	12 959	2 615	679	678	732	441	178	82	948	3 034	3 573
1982 June	13 244	2 984	1 161	266	228	688	163	84	937	3 057	3 676
December	13 173	2 684	673	673	708	437	177	82	970	3 095	3 674
1983 June	13 290	3 058	1 132	274	225	688	159	83	904	3 059	3 707
December	13 157	2 736	700	693	642	416	189	81	939	3 134	3 648
1984 June	13 213	2 977	1 124	303	227	658	154	80	905	3 069	3 716
December	12 985	2 637	674	674	675	397	170	78	921	3 088	3 671
1985 June	12 865	2 882	1 103	268	230	672	156	78	852	3 012	3 613
December	12 695	2 622	671	634	652	479	181	74	844	2 967	3 571
Sheep and lambs											
	Total sheep and lambs	Sheep 1 year old and over								Lambs under 1 year old	
		Ewes for breeding	Two tooth ewes (shearlings)		Rams for service	Others					
1976 June	28 350	11 328	2 376		322	833			13 491		
December	19 942		12 773		344	670			6 156		
1977 June	28 190	11 247	2 494		320	868			13 260		
December	20 567		12 965		352	816			6 434		
1978 June	29 772	11 475	2 724		333	957			14 282		
December	21 715		13 472		367	803			7 073		
1979 June	29 946	11 708	2 870		342	974			14 051		
December	21 609		13 640		375	889			6 705		
1980 June	31 446	12 178	2 745		353	927			15 243		
December	21 604		14 038		378	714			6 473		
1981 June	32 097	12 528	2 743		358	841			15 628		
December	22 200		14 430		386	709			6 676		
1982 June	33 067	12 909	2 871		366	877			16 044		
December	22 944		14 926		397	838			6 783		
1983 June	34 069	13 310	2 933		383	831			16 612		
December	23 317		15 249		414	795			6 859		
1984 June	34 802	13 648	2 892		393	788			17 080		
December	23 946		15 465		426	750			7 306		
1985 June	35 628	13 893	2 984		406	778			17 566		
December	24 540		15 932		443	638			7 527		

1. See footnote 1. to Table 6.1.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

6.3 Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings¹

Pigs

Thousands

	Total pigs	Sows and gilts for breeding			Boars for service	Barren sows for fattening ²	All other pigs				
		Sows in pig	Gilts in pig	Other sows kept for breeding			110 kg (240 lb) and over ³	80 kg (175 lb) and under ³	50 kg (110 lb) and under ³	20 kg (45 lb) and under ³	50 kg (110 lb) and under (45 lb)
1976 June	7 968	514	138	236	102	44	12	116	709	1 788	2 276
December	8 171	540	112	240	91	44	16	132	701	1 855	2 408
1977 June	7 756	505	103	223	76	41	17	114	647	1 762	2 268
December	7 753	504	102	219	91	41	17	117	652	1 800	2 226
1978 June	7 728	512	118	215	90	42	12	105	671	1 777	2 221
December	7 986	536	109	223	91	43	13	128	681	1 838	2 263
1979 June	7 864	528	109	215	82	43	14	112	695	1 770	2 258
December	7 813	521	91	208	91	42	13	107	661	1 766	2 288
1980 June	7 815	517	109	204	84	42	12	102	657	1 772	2 240
December	7 770	514	101	203	89	42	14	109	634	1 773	2 244
1981 June	7 828	522	112	203	87	43	11	90	638	1 776	2 227
December	7 910	532	108	197	90	43	12	93	627	1 837	2 281
1982 June	8 023	543	122	200	89	45	12	117	630	1 824	2 281
December	8 210	558	114	204	92	46	15	105	661	1 892	2 308
1983 June	8 174	542	110	204	82	45	15	100	605	1 868	2 362
December	7 782	510	96	184	75	43	16	87	610	1 826	2 244
1984 June	7 689	518	105	178	77	42	12	91	599	1 787	2 196
December	7 793	526	107	181	84	43	14	101	600	1 831	2 200
1985 June	7 865	530	112	187	80	44	12	89	589	1 813	2 260
December	7 930	537	102	187	85	45	13	72	600	1 877	2 258

Poultry

Total poultry	Fowls for producing eggs for eating			Fowls for breeding (including cocks and cockerels)	Broilers and other table fowls	Total fowls	Other poultry					
	Birds that have been in the laying flock for:		Growing pullets (from day old to point of lay)				Ducks ⁴	Geese ⁴	Turkeys			
	less than 12 months	12 months or more										
1976 June	142 867	39 039	9 742	18 454	6 138	61 346	135 519	1 295	142			
December	131 059	40 667	8 471	17 386	6 150	51 225	123 899	1 105	128			
1977 June	134 931	40 139	9 476	16 411	6 252	56 174	128 453	1 229	136			
December	128 938	39 507	9 979	16 209	5 923	48 504	120 122	1 181	126			
1978 June	137 973	39 024	11 961	17 343	6 447	56 340	131 116	1 343	139			
December	129 863	39 382	11 125	14 447	6 258	50 754	121 966	1 237	117			
1979 June	135 345	35 880	12 230	15 504	6 657	57 153	127 433	1 552	6 359			
December	124 542	33 502	13 140	13 642	6 651	49 045	115 979	1 269 ²	109 ²			
1980 June	135 105	34 415	11 596	14 457	6 678	59 917	127 063	1 390	133			
December	119 297	32 296	12 074	11 959	5 642	47 975	109 947	1 226	123			
1981 June	132 286	31 737	12 736	14 219	6 117	57 830	122 639	1 333	148			
December	123 596	31 368	11 760	12 663	6 039	53 032	114 862	1 316 ²	120 ²			
1982 June	135 363	32 711	12 081	14 766	6 457	60 075	126 091	1 443	157			
December	113 866	32 408	11 726	12 726	5 586	49 788	112 234	1 402 ²	122 ²			
1983 June	127 618	29 930	11 197	11 828	6 012	58 887	117 854	1 566	8 198			
December	123 687	29 447	11 290	12 018	5 555	52 834	111 144	1 605	10 937			
1984 June	127 506	29 159	11 414	12 536	6 396	59 341	118 846	1 527	7 134			
December	..	29 334	10 186	11 495	6 041	53 258	110 315	1 553	..			
1985 June	..	29 147	10 391	12 503	6 104	61 311	119 456	1 648	7 864			
December	..	29 776	9 804	12 058	6 368	53 898	111 904	1 631	..			

1. See footnote 1. to Table 6.1.

2. Excludes Northern Ireland.

3. Figures include Barren sows for fattening in Northern Ireland.

4. Except for June 1979 excludes Scotland.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

6.4 Cereals and cereal products

	Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods					Stocks: end of period				Thousand tonnes					
	Wheat and flour					Oats			Barley		Breakfast Biscuits cereals ¹				
	Sales of home grown wheat for food	Wheat milled	Stocks including flour as wheat	Flour produced	Flour disposals	Sales of home grown oats for milling	Oats milled	Products of oat-milling	Stocks	Sales of home grown barley for food and brewing	Stocks	Production			
	Home produced	Imported										Production			
1981 ²	268	263	130	918	298	199	12	12	7.1	34	428	418	1 157	18.0	57.2
1982	266	264	129	888	292	291	11	12	6.9	38	360	357	1 003	19.1	54.0
1983	282	271	100	867	285	289	10	12	6.9	30	366	369	971	19.5	54.2
1984	308	297	85	931	300	301	10	12	7.2	37	386	406	1 118	20.6	43.9
1985	301	301	95	1 045	304	307	13	12	7.3	36	421	479	975	20.8	57.9
1985 January	367	353	78	957	332	331	9	14	9.0	31	376	469	995	17.7	49.1
February	344	299	66	959	282	285	10	14	8.0	27	393	388	1 009	19.8	48.5
March	322	305	65	969	285	286	5	13	7.0	10	528	649	869	21.6	50.4
April	375	355	79	864	332	346	24	11	7.0	23	394	524	856	19.9	61.3
May	333	297	57	954	274	273	8	9	5.0	23	367	442	566	21.0	49.9
June	342	317	58	935	295	307	4	10	6.0	16	380	444	468	23.0	67.0
July	316	377	63	789	340	349	5	8	5.0	12	160	313	314	21.0	86.6
August	132	290	61	635	270	270	11	11	7.0	11	362	305	473	20.0	54.8
September	268	268	113	611	295	295	18	15	8.0	15	652	391	820	25.0	54.2
October	319	297	199	950	372	369	25	18	10.0	24	505	882	945	22.0	74.9
November	259	236	151	1 030	287	290	23	12	8.0	34	458	474	1 027	21.0	60.3
December	235	218	144	1 045	278	277	12	12	8.0	36	476	468	975	17.0	47.4
1986 January	307	275	174	1 065	336	349	13	16	10.0	32	386	467	810	19.0	52.1
February	274	218	141	1 178	281	286	12	13	7.0	32	457	465	780	20.0	92.6
March	238	225	148	1 170	287	288	9	13	8.0	29	386	448	710	21.0	144.1
April	283	271	189	1 267	347	359	9	13	8.0	25	275	357	603	21.0	

1. Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes. 2. Including quantities used for brewing, malting and distilling.
3. 53 week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.5 Animal feedingstuffs

	Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods					Stocks: end of period				Thousand tonnes		
	Maize					Oilcake and meal ¹			Wheat milling offals			
	Disposals		Stock			Production	Disposals	Stocks	Production	Disposals	Stocks	
	Total ²	For animal feed ²	For food and industrial uses									
1981 ³	193	94	124	145	104	209	83	98	105	37		
1982	177	50	128	142	103	236	170	93	106	41		
1983	152	35	123	122	79	241	77	88	100	33		
1984	134	40	108	93	67	253	158	90	99	41		
1985	139	42	97	83	70	229	179	91	101	44		
1985 January	150	52	98	109	79	246	187	96	112	40		
February	59	-51	110	160	79	271	143	82	93	33		
March	201	88	112	100	85	269	97	84	104	32		
April	118	17	101	134	85	266	104	97	103	33		
May	250	158	92	65	66	182	149	80	73	150		
June	126	28	98	30	52	176	160	85	..	..
July	108	4	104	106	41	116	..	99	..	..
August	153	91	62	121	45	224	164	78	96	26		
September	178	69	109	104	68	226	188	92	96	40		
October	67	-31	98	140	83	247	206	121	143	41		
November	168	70	98	95	84	313	162	92	99	42		
December	85	7	78	83	75	215	179	84	85	44		
1986 January	129	35	94	97	80	219	152	112	148	22		
February	110	9	101	109	-	-	130	86	98	20		
March	164	61	103	100	-	-	106	90	102	23		
April	198	97	101	64	-	-	105	108	119	25		

1. Excluding castor meal, cocoa, cake and meal. 2. Including maize meal. 3. 53 week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Feedingstuffs and food

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Total	Cattle food	Calf food	Pig food	Poultry food	Other compounds
1981 ¹	917.3	381.1	36.6	181.8	288.3	29.6
1982	984.6	417.3	39.6	191.4	302.5	33.9
1983	1 019.4	454.7	42.0	191.0	294.3	37.5
1984	895.2	365.1	35.1	175.0	277.6	42.5
1985	871.7	345.9	33.3	178.7	269.3	44.8
1982 1st quarter	1 111.3	524.6	49.2	184.9	291.2	61.4
2nd quarter	882.1	334.2	34.8	186.0	300.4	26.7
3rd quarter	869.1	317.8	29.0	193.0	309.9	19.4
4th quarter	1 075.9	492.4	45.4	201.6	308.3	28.2
1983 1st quarter	1 147.5	547.6	52.3	195.4	286.4	65.8
2nd quarter	955.1	394.3	40.0	190.0	298.3	32.5
3rd quarter	886.7	353.8	29.8	188.7	293.1	21.2
4th quarter	1 088.5	522.9	45.7	189.9	299.5	30.5
1984 1st quarter	1 136.3	556.3	50.4	172.4	280.5	76.7
2nd quarter	763.8	250.7	30.4	171.1	275.5	36.2
3rd quarter	728.9	239.3	22.0	172.9	271.3	23.4
4th quarter	952.1	414.2	37.9	183.9	283.1	33.7
1985 1st quarter	912.4	401.1	36.7	157.5	230.2	81.8
2nd quarter	762.8	255.5	28.6	175.3	265.5	37.9
3rd quarter	738.5	246.7	23.1	177.2	270.0	22.3
4th quarter	953.4	414.1	40.1	188.5	278.4	32.4
1986 1st quarter	1 048.1	469.6	42.1	179.5	265.7	91.3

1. 53-week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.7 Potatoes, sugar and jam

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods.

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

Potatoes ¹					Sugar (as refined) ²		Syrup and treacle		Glucose		Jam and marmalade	
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom		Thousand Tonnes	Production from home grown sugar beet	Disposals		Stocks ³	Production	Production			
	From Home ⁵ crop	Imports			Stocks ⁶	Total ⁴						
1981 ⁸	432	54	8	2 695	92.2	184.8 ⁹	182.3 ⁹	670.4	5.0	36.1	14.4	
1982	415	81	8	3 719	91.0	195.1	193.1	644.2	4.4	37.2	14.7	
1983	429	69	8	2 794	118.2	188.2	186.2	699.8	4.3	38.2	14.0	
1984	418	64	8	3 131	88.5	190.6	188.4	653.8	4.6	39.5	14.5	
1985	453	55	7	3 644	109.5	187.4	184.9	642.5	4.6	38.3	15.1	
1985 January	514	36	7	3 486	244.5	194.5	192.0	1 046.6	5.2	39.8		
February	475	37	6	2 401	1.8	170.1	167.6	1 042.8	4.8	35.8	14.5	
March	465	50	6	—	29.8	179.1	176.6	839.1	4.8	36.6		
April	420	77	10	—	83.3	228.7	226.2	717.0	5.2	40.3		
May	368	106	4	—	34.0	169.1	166.6	619.3	4.0	33.8	14.3	
June	287	134	5	—	—	195.6	193.1	525.9	4.8	40.4		
July	323	58	6	—	—	204.6	201.8	438.3	4.6	42.5		
August	459	31	7	—	—	165.5	164.5	324.6	4.0	31.9	17.4	
September	538	28	5	—	2.6	176.1	172.7	218.5	4.5	40.0		
October	600	28	6	4 716	278.2	229.0	225.7	417.5	5.7	47.3		
November	512	31	7	3 992	306.8	184.8	184.0	652.3	4.6	42.4	14.3	
December	469	38	13	—	301.0	152.0	148.5	888.5	3.4	29.0		
1986 January	531	50	13	3 090	178.7	187.2	182.1	815.0	4.9	41.0		
February	468	56	14	2 264	0	170.1	167.3	906.1	4.4	36.1	13.7	
March	476	65	11	—	7.6	170.9 ¹⁰	168.1 ¹⁰	832.4	4.5	38.0		
April	461	103	34	—	88.8	220.1 ¹⁰	216.2 ¹⁰	714.3	5.2	41.7		
May									3.8	35.3		

1. Based on returns from Potato Marketing Board and Ministry of Agriculture, Northern Ireland.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Business Statistics Office

2. Back dated figures may differ from those previously published (prior to April 1986) due to a more reliable data coverage which was not previously available.

3. From January 1984, recorded stocks of imported and home-produced supplies of raw and refined sugar.

4. From January 1984, total UK consumption by food and other industries plus exports (including sugar used in manufactured goods).

5. Includes movements through recorded sources and an allowance for unrecorded sales. Potatoes processed for export are excluded.

6. Changes in stocks differ from movements into human consumption due to wastage when dressing potatoes on producers/merchants' premises.

7. From January 1984, total UK consumption excluding use by non-food industries. 8. 53-week period for sugar, syrups and glucose.

9. Estimated figures. 10. Provisional.

6.8 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

	Animals slaughtered (Thousands)							Meat produced (Thousands tonnes)						
	Steers and heifers	Cows and bulls	Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Other pigs			Total	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal
							Used wholly for bacon	Used in part for bacon	Other uses					
1981	247	80	10	115	1 049	27	151	338	722	182.4	88.2	21.9	59.2	13.1
1982	221	74	7	109	1 049	29	149	308	771	175.7	80.4	21.9	60.8	12.4
1983	237	78	10	122	1 124	37	156	330	810	187.1	86.5	23.8	63.5	13.3
1984	256	92	11	133	1 113	27	149	337	733	192.8	96.0	24.0	58.7	14.2
1985	257	83	8	126	1 144	27	143	342	697	192.9	93.8	24.4	61.3	13.9
1985 January	303	109	13	160	1 302	30	187	361	826	225.5	112.7	28.4	68.2	16.2
February	237	80	9	110	981	26	134	300	693	176.6	87.0	21.5	53.4	12.7
March	250	83	10	106	844	27	142	305	701	181.1	92.0	19.3	56.9	12.9
April	295	94	9	134	692	31	161	390	837	207.6	107.4	17.4	68.2	14.6
May	222	72	4	106	666	25	119	316	670	163.0	81.3	16.0	54.2	11.5
June	212	68	4	113	1 043	27	136	319	698	169.7	77.6	22.8	57.1	12.2
July	250	81	6	136	1 487	31	162	421	844	207.0	91.4	31.1	69.4	14.9
August	223	76	6	122	1 247	23	132	306	679	176.2	82.8	25.9	54.6	12.9
September	252	82	9	132	1 468	26	140	325	729	195.0	92.2	29.9	58.4	14.4
October	343	102	13	169	1 689	32	169	424	923	249.6	123.2	33.9	74.2	18.3
November	268	82	8	132	1 230	27	140	343	780	195.7	95.9	25.0	60.6	14.2
December	232	70	7	92	1 076	22	116	292	770	174.5	82.2	21.5	58.4	12.4
1986 January	279	91	9	127	1 208	33	167	356	858	212.2	102.1	26.1	68.7	15.2
February	223	68	6	97	963	28	133	305	702	169.1	80.0	20.6	56.3	12.0
March	218	73	7	94	800	25	133	306	686	164.0	79.5	17.6	55.3	11.6
April	262	93	7	137	643	34	167	402	876	199.0	97.0	16.5	71.8	13.7
May	202	66	4	100	589	25	130	308	685	153.7	73.3	14.3	55.8	10.6
June	187	62	3	103	848	28	148	313	716	156.4	68.3	19.1	58.1	10.9

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.9 Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and imported meat stocks in cold storage

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

Thousands tonnes

	Bacon and ham		Canned meat Production	Imported meat stocks in cold storage ¹					
	Production			Total	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal	
	Wiltshire style	Other bacon							
1981	10.0	6.9	40.2	7.9	33.7	15.1	7.6	2.5	8.5
1982	10.0	6.1	38.5	7.3	45.5	13.5	21.5	2.5	8.0
1983	11.2	6.4	39.0	8.0	106.0	40.0	47.6	6.6	11.8
1984	10.1	7.6	40.3	8.2	124.8	78.0	32.5	6.0	8.3
1985	9.6	7.5	39.0	8.2	181.5	121.0	43.9	5.4	11.2
1985 January	10.0	7.2	40.3	8.8	122.4	82.0	25.0	6.2	9.2
February	8.9	6.5	34.8	8.8	130.8	82.7	32.8	6.6	8.2
March	8.9	6.6	38.6	8.8	135.9	85.5	35.5	6.3	8.6
April	10.9	8.5	36.3	8.8	136.0	85.1	35.9	6.1	8.9
May	8.6	7.1	39.0	7.3	144.9	89.4	40.7	6.0	8.8
June	8.8	7.2	37.7	8.8	147.7	91.9	41.0	5.9	8.9
July	11.0	9.0	42.8	8.1	146.2	88.2	43.4	5.7	8.9
August	8.8	7.0	37.3	8.1	160.3	94.7	50.3	5.9	9.4
September	8.8	6.9	37.4	8.1	168.6	100.4	51.8	6.0	10.4
October	11.4	8.9	43.8	8.4	182.7	114.4	50.4	6.7	11.2
November	9.5	7.4	40.4	8.4	181.8	115.7	48.1	7.0	11.0
December	9.4	7.4	40.1	8.4	181.5	121.0	43.9	5.4	11.2
1986 January	10.8	5.9	39.2	7.8	175.1	118.6	40.1	5.6	10.8
February	10.0	5.6	33.9	7.8	168.8	116.4	35.7	6.0	10.7
March	9.9	5.8	36.4	7.8	163.8	112.9	32.9	6.6	11.4
April	11.6	7.7	—	7.8	150.6	110.5	23.7	5.9	10.5
May	9.6	6.4	—	7.8	145.6	113.6	16.2	6.7	9.1
June	9.6	6.5	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—

1. From July 1983 stocks are of imported and home produced meats.

6.10 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods. Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

UK landings	Fresh, frozen and cured fish		Oilseeds and nuts			Vegetable oil			Marine oil			Margarine	Solid cooking fat	Other ^b table spreads
	Total (landed weight)	Disposals	Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks	Crude oil equivalent			Disposals	Stocks ^a	Usage ^b	Stocks ^a	Production	
		For food in the United Kingdom				Landed weight	Filletled weight	Crude oil equivalent						
1981 ^a	57.5	83.9	62.5	26.0	143.7	37.4	22.5	73.6	63.8	18.0	40.4	33.2	12.7	
1982	59.8	88.6	58.4	23.8	142.2	35.9	27.4	78.5	79.0	17.0	53.4	33.3	13.1	
1983	56.2	83.0	51.4	20.1	118.4	33.1	28.5	82.5	63.9	15.2	43.9	32.3	12.8	
1984	54.2	82.0	58.8	23.4	111.8	31.9	23.2	77.8	62.8	16.7	51.0	31.9	9.6	
1985	57.1	95.5	65.4	27.2	106.7	35.4	37.2	86.0	67.4	16.3	42.3	31.5	9.0	
1982 January	52.8				215.9*	48.9*	24.6*	94.0*	72.4*	19.3*	40.2*	35.9*	12.5*	
February	64.2	80.0	38.7	14.4	169.8	39.9	27.8	78.1	77.7	16.2	47.0	31.5	12.4	
March	37.7				165.8	38.8	25.0	76.5	69.7	19.0	38.7	34.2	16.3	
April	40.9				166.5*	38.0*	22.0*	81.0*	69.2*	17.6*	34.0*	36.0*	11.8*	
May	45.8	72.2	55.2	23.1	142.9	31.0	22.2	63.7	62.5	15.9	27.2	30.4	13.2	
June	51.1				149.2	31.5	21.8	71.9	56.3	16.2	36.5	32.0	13.7	
July	60.4				147.9*	31.9*	27.7*	77.0*	50.9*	15.5*	44.1*	32.5*	12.7*	
August	55.6	96.4	77.5	32.0	99.9	31.2	37.5	64.1	62.3	14.4	41.4	28.5	11.3	
September	78.9				112.0	34.8	38.9	84.0	58.6	17.1	48.5	35.0	13.7	
October	83.9				140.8*	42.7*	26.8*	95.3*	64.8*	20.7*	38.9*	40.2*	16.2*	
November	83.2	105.9	64.1	25.8	114.9	35.1	25.5	73.6	77.3	17.0	44.0	34.6	13.0	
December	62.9				80.3	27.2	27.4	76.8	79.0	13.9	53.4	28.2	10.5	
1983 January	48.4				143.7*	41.8*	27.7*	85.1*	90.5*	16.2*	43.3*	34.4*	14.0*	
February	46.9	71.9	27.3	8.9	105.2	32.6	22.0	74.5	90.0	14.2	40.9	30.7	12.5	
March	39.7				113.8	33.4	21.0	77.3	82.8	15.7	57.0	34.0	13.0	
April	37.4				116.5*	32.8*	19.3*	73.3*	81.6*	16.1*	37.7*	35.7*	12.0*	
May	46.5	72.5	65.8	27.7	101.7	26.2	15.9	92.8	62.2	14.8	40.5	31.2	12.2	
June	54.1				104.9	25.2	14.0	84.4	56.2	14.9	32.8	30.1	13.1	
July	56.3				87.6*	23.3*	18.6*	71.2*	59.3*	12.6*	45.8*	29.2*	10.7*	
August	66.4	89.6	78.9	32.9	106.4	34.6	26.8	88.3	60.6	11.0	38.8	25.4	10.8	
September	73.4				103.0	35.1	25.0	81.7	55.7	16.4	41.0	33.6	15.0	
October	68.3				136.4*	44.3*	25.5*	108.2*	55.3*	21.3*	40.7*	41.5*	15.2*	
November	86.2	97.8	33.6	10.9	116.4	36.8	27.8	86.2	51.6	16.8	38.0	34.6	13.6	
December	50.4				106.5	32.2	28.5	66.7	63.9	11.9	43.9	26.7	11.3	
1984 January	40.6				145.3*	43.9*	24.8*	91.1*	68.3*	16.1*	48.8*	32.7*	10.8*	
February	51.2	73.9	52.7	21.2	102.8	36.5	26.6	82.3	72.5	14.3	45.9	31.2	8.8	
March	43.7				126.8*	38.3	24.8	81.6	70.5	14.9	42.1	31.7	9.0	
April	36.8				127.6*	41.1*	19.0*	78.9*	71.5*	17.4*	43.0*	35.6*	8.8*	
May	35.9	65.1	56.6	23.7	70.1	19.9	15.1	73.2	60.3	14.2	37.1	28.0	8.9	
June	44.8				54.7	15.9	11.5	71.8	52.4	18.0	27.2	30.9	10.3	
July	50.4				58.0*	16.1*	8.3*	64.9*	50.5*	16.6*	29.7*	32.8*	9.9*	
August	61.2	81.6	69.6	28.8	77.0	27.1	16.3	75.5	46.9	12.8	37.1	24.8	7.2	
September	55.1				87.3	31.1	20.1	74.0	43.3	16.5	31.8	32.1	9.3	
October	69.4				127.4*	45.2*	21.2*	99.2*	49.0*	24.7*	38.2*	42.4*	12.1*	
November	97.0	107.6	56.3	19.7	99.4	32.9	21.9	80.5	45.8	20.7	35.0	35.4	11.5	
December	64.8				114.4	35.6	23.2	60.1	62.8	13.7	51.0	24.9	8.2	
1985 January					121.5*	38.7*	22.8*	90.8*	57.8*	17.6*	49.9*	32.0*	10.1*	
February					117.0	38.1	18.6	68.7	67.1	15.0	49.8	28.3	8.2	
March					129.5	42.4	16.7	101.1	58.2	17.0	38.3	34.3	8.7	
April					126.7*	41.1*	15.9*	79.6*	62.9*	17.6*	48.3*	35.0*	9.8*	
May					101.7	34.8	15.4	82.7	71.8	15.3	42.1	28.0	8.6	
June					82.1	26.4	9.9	85.2	73.2	17.2	37.1	32.0	9.4	
July					57.9*	16.8*	5.2*	90.8*	51.0*	16.9*	37.0*	31.7*	10.9*	
August					73.5	26.4	15.3	77.9	56.1	13.3	33.7	25.4	7.1	
September					96.4	34.6	26.0	82.1	53.4	17.5	33.2	32.5	8.6	
October					130.3*	42.7*	30.1*	93.3*	63.4*	19.8*	39.0*	36.9*	11.0*	
November					128.7	43.2	33.6	93.9	67.4	14.4	40.5	30.0	8.4	
December					114.8	37.9	37.2			14.3	42.3	31.5	7.0	
1986 January					120.3*	41.5*	33.0*			13.2*	44.0*	29.2*	8.4* 4.7*	
February					122.4	40.6	29.3			13.2	39.4	30.4	7.4 5.8	
March					109.4	36.3	30.1			14.5	29.2	33.3	8.1 5.9	

1. Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

2. For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

3. Including quantities held by seed crushers, hardeners and refiners of oil, and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

4. 53-week period (except for fresh, frozen and cured fish).

5. Figures obtained from January 1986 only.

6.11 Milk, milk products and eggs

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

	Million litres			Thousand tonnes			
	Total milk disposals ¹	Liquid milk	Milk for manufacture	Butter		Cheese	
				Production ^{2 3}	Stocks ^{4 5}	Production ³	Stocks ⁵
1981	1 257	591	666	14.2	42.5	20.1	117.3
1982	1 327	582	746	18.0	52.1	20.4	107.8
1983	1 370	580	790	20.0	149.2	20.4	113.0
1984	1 288	581	706	17.0	205.2	20.4	105.6
1985	1 272	576	695	16.8	221.7	21.3	115.2
1985 January	1 334	581	753	20.4	204.9	20.6	105.6
February	1 242	538	705	19.5	212.2	17.8	106.6
March	1 416	597	819	22.2	216.9	22.5	104.4
April	1 401	570	831	21.1	225.1	24.1	109.3
May	1 558	587	972	25.6	234.6	26.7	115.9
June	1 384	565	819	19.9	237.2	24.6	121.7
July	1 234	576	658	13.6	235.2	22.3	122.6
August	1 079	572	507	9.0	230.1	20.0	127.2
September	1 022	574	448	7.9	224.4	17.7	121.1
October	1 143	594	547	11.3	226.1	20.4	119.0
November	1 160	579	580	13.7	220.2	19.2	118.1
December	1 288	586	706	17.7	221.7	19.6	115.2
1986 January	1 359	577	782	21.8	228.7	21.9	119.1
February	1 242	542	700	20.8	229.5	18.2	117.0
March	1 416	598	818	23.8	241.0	20.9	121.8
April	1 363	571	792	21.6	246.2	23.1	130.4
May	1 525	582	943	26.5	261.6	25.9	128.2
Thousand tonnes							
Condensed and evaporated milk ⁶		Milk powder				Eggs in shell (million dozen)	
Production		Stocks ⁷		Production		Stocks ⁷	
1981	10.4	19.0	2.4	2.0	20.9	29.5	91.6
1982	9.8	12.7	2.8	3.6	24.6	36.0	90.6
1983	9.2	12.4	2.9	2.9	25.2	20.1	89.6
1984	8.6	16.2	4.4	4.3	18.5	14.9	88.2
1985	8.6	6.1	5.1	3.3	20.1	22.6	88.5
1985 January	9.7	14.8	5.5	5.2	24.9	17.4	
February	9.9	13.7	6.0	6.0	23.7	26.3	86.7
March	9.9	15.2	4.9	4.1	26.5	15.1	
April	10.4	10.0	6.5	4.8	25.4	19.4	
May	10.6	11.3	7.1	4.8	34.2	37.0	89.8
June	8.7	9.1	5.6	3.1	27.2	45.7	
July	8.5	8.6	4.7	2.6	14.7	46.7	
August	8.2	9.1	5.6	3.4	7.5	26.5	89.8
September	7.1	8.5	4.0	2.9	6.5	18.1	
October	6.6	7.5	4.7	2.9	11.2	16.6	
November	6.6	6.4	3.2	3.0	15.4	20.1	87.5
December	7.4	6.1	3.3	3.3	23.6	22.6	
1986 January	10.5	7.0	4.8	3.2	27.5	18.9	
February	8.5	8.6	3.3	1.8	25.6	21.3	86.7
March	8.0	8.2	3.7	2.3	30.4	22.6	
April	8.3	7.8	3.6	2.3	26.3	21.2	
May	9.8	8.4	4.5	2.9	34.4	30.1	89.3
June							

1. Sales through the Milk Marketing Schemes. 2. Figures are based on milk used.

3. Excluding farm production.

4. Public cold store stocks.

5. Importers', manufacturers' and factors' stocks.

6. Whole and skimmed. Excluding skim concentrates and condensed milk used in the manufacture of chocolate crumb.

7. Manufacturers' stocks only.

8. Excluding buttermilk and whey powder.

9. The coverage of the cold store survey was improved from July 1983.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Food and drink

6.12

Canned fruit, vegetables and soups, cocoa, chocolate, tea, coffee and soft drinks

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four week period Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

	Canned and bottled fruit		Canned vegetables		Soups ¹		Cocoa beans	Chocolate and sugar confectionery		Tea		Raw coffee		Soft drinks		
	Production	Stocks ²	Production	Stocks ²	Production	Stocks ²	Production	Disposals	Stocks ²	Disposals ⁴	Stocks	Disposals	Stocks	Sales	Concentrated	Unconcentrated
															Million litres	
1981	2.1	7.0	63.4	122.4	21.6	7.1	60.5	63.6	64.8	14.8	71.8	7.1	9.0	41.9	185.9	
1982	3.2	8.5	62.4	123.5	23.8	7.3	63.5	66.8	67.8	14.5	67.4	7.6	7.6	43.6	204.8	
1983	3.5	15.6	66.5	184.4	22.9	6.4	63.9	67.0	70.6	14.0	54.6	8.1	5.2	47.6	220.2	
1984	3.5	17.1	64.3	168.7	22.8	7.5	66.8	70.4	73.7	14.8	61.7	8.9	10.5	50.2	224.2	
1985	3.3	14.3	65.5	172.7	25.2	7.6	68.1	72.7	62.5	13.4	56.4	8.7	11.3	43.3	244.4	
1985 January							69.7*	66.4*	81.5*							
February	2.0	13.0	65.6	157.0	27.7	8.8	70.8	69.8	85.3	12.7	71.1	8.8	8.0	33.9	175.7	
March							65.0	68.4	84.8							
April							76.3*	77.1*	87.9*							
May	4.5	5.7	58.2	145.1	19.0	8.2	57.1	59.8	87.8	13.0	72.4	9.6	8.8	51.0	265.7	
June							56.0	57.5	89.2							
July							68.9*	74.8*	87.3*							
August							57.5	61.8	86.4	13.8	61.4	8.4	10.5	47.2	277.1	
September							70.8	79.1	82.6							
October							98.0*	107.9*	78.2*	14.2	56.4	7.9	11.3	41.0	259.2	
November							72.1	82.2	72.8							
December							54.7	68.1	62.5							
1986 January							71.1*	61.8*	74.5*							
February	1.9	10.7	60.7	157.2	23.8	7.1	67.5	67.3	77.2	12.9	55.9	9.0	7.5	29.2	189.8	
March																

1. Canned and powdered soups.

2. Manufacturers' stocks only.

3. Quantity of beans ground.

4. Excluding exports.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Business Statistics Office

6.13

Tobacco products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Released for home consumption										
	Thousand million			Million kilogrammes							
	Cigarettes			Total	Home-produced			Imported			
	Total	Home-produced	Imported		Total	Cigars	Other tobacco products	Total	Cigars	Other tobacco products ¹	
							Hand-rolling	Other ¹			
1981	9.16	9.1	0.13	1.06	1.00	0.19	0.51	0.30	0.059	0.055	0.004
1982	8.54	8.4	0.16	1.02	0.98	0.19	0.52	0.27	0.039	0.034	0.004
1983	8.55	8.4	0.16	0.98	0.96	0.20	0.49	0.26	0.020	0.018	0.002
1984	8.33	7.8	0.55	0.92	0.90	0.20	0.45	0.26	0.016	0.014	0.002
1984 October	5.5	4.7	0.79	1.09	1.06	0.52	0.36	0.18	0.028	0.026	0.002
November	8.3	7.7	0.62	0.92	0.90	0.16	0.47	0.27	0.017	0.015	0.002
December	8.1	7.4	0.72	0.69	0.68	0.08	0.37	0.23	0.012	0.010	0.002
1985 January	11.6	10.9	0.71	0.97	0.95	0.15	0.51	0.29	0.021	0.016	0.005
February	7.3	6.2	1.01	0.82	0.81	0.15	0.45	0.21	0.009	0.006	0.003
March	16.7	14.4	2.29	1.14	1.10	0.21	0.56	0.31	0.041	0.037	0.004
April	2.6	2.4	0.18	0.49	0.48	0.09	0.23	0.16	0.005	0.003	0.002
May	4.8	4.6	0.28	0.86	0.85	0.19	0.40	0.27	0.009	0.005	0.004
June	6.3	5.7	0.56	0.88	0.87	0.22	0.39	0.26	0.011	0.007	0.005
July	7.8	7.1	0.74	0.86	0.84	0.19	0.43	0.23	0.019	0.015	0.004
August	7.6	6.8	0.80	0.91	0.90	0.21	0.39	0.29	0.016	0.012	0.004
September	10.9	10.2	0.68	0.93	0.91	0.19	0.54	0.19	0.020	0.016	0.005
October ²	8.2	7.5	0.74	1.16	1.14	0.48	0.44	0.22	0.021	0.017	0.005
November ²	6.5	5.8	0.62	0.74	0.72	0.15	0.32	0.25	0.029	0.025	0.004
December ²	8.0	7.4	0.63	0.78	0.77	0.10	0.43	0.24	0.015	0.011	0.004
1986 January ²	9.5	8.8	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.12	0.40	0.25	0.018	0.014	0.003
February ²	9.3	7.7	1.29	0.87	0.85	0.15	0.50	0.20	0.019	0.015	0.003
March ²	13.8	12.3	1.42	1.02	0.99	0.21	0.52	0.27	0.034	0.027	0.006
April ²	2.3	2.1	0.18	0.44	0.43	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.010	0.006	0.004

1. Excluding snuff.

2. Provisional.

Source: HM Customs and Excise

6.14 Alcoholic drinks

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Thousand hectolitres										Thousand hectolitres of alcohol			
	Released for home consumption													
	Beer ¹			Wine of fresh grapes				Made-wine		Cider and perry	Spirits			
	Production	Total	Home produced	Imported	Still	Less than 15 per cent ²	15 per cent or more ²	Total sparkling	Total		Home produced whisky ³	Other ⁴	Production ⁵	
1980	5 403	5 458	5 266	192	215.1	104.8	15.3	335.2	42.9	187.9	41.8	41.2	392.1	
1981	5 143	5 193	5 002	191	245.1	99.2	16.3	360.7	44.9	200.7	39.8	39.0	256.1	
1982	4 982	5 117	4 929	188	261.0	89.5	16.1	366.6	42.4	241.6	37.3	37.0	237.0	
1983	5 027	5 186	4 966	220	292.7	90.0	18.2	400.8	45.8	271.5	37.1	39.3	226.6	
1984	5 009	5 173	4 937	237	346.0	85.2	18.6	449.8	41.0	271.6	36.2	39.9	235.3	
1982 April	4 866	5 212	5 016	196	197.7	35.8	10.5	244.0	7.6	234.0	7.1	6.9	288.0	
May	5 108	4 981	4 785	196	212.6	38.7	13.5	264.8	9.5	225.4	12.4	13.0	258.5	
June	5 949	5 247	5 037	210	280.1	68.6	15.2	363.9	14.9	296.1	21.9	22.4	240.8	
July	5 246	6 101	5 882	219	247.9	67.6	15.4	330.9	19.5	285.7	19.7	26.8	187.4	
August	5 236	5 361	5 136	225	247.0	70.0	13.4	330.4	36.5	265.9	26.8	27.9	162.0	
September	5 102	5 348	5 148	200	267.8	101.0	16.9	385.6	41.2	275.7	30.9	36.2	224.6	
October	4 867	5 224	5 037	187	330.2	147.4	21.0	498.6	75.7	273.2	49.7	53.3	274.3	
November	5 440	4 978	4 797	181	413.7	182.7	26.8	623.3	62.5	273.8	72.4	75.4	298.5	
December	4 427	5 347	5 190	157	331.6	118.0	22.0	471.6	41.7	258.6	55.9	55.2	231.4	
1983 January	4 201	4 619	4 444	175	155.2	42.7	11.2	209.2	70.0	146.8	10.4	13.3	210.9	
February	4 231	4 298	4 107	191	211.2	79.6	12.0	302.8	64.0	192.0	50.6	46.7	484.3	
March	5 183	4 488	4 253	235	296.5	101.8	18.4	416.7	87.1	243.8	73.6	63.7		
April	4 683	5 279	5 115	163	213.2	35.2	10.8	259.1	9.1	243.3	8.7	9.6		
May	4 811	4 823	4 599	225	263.8	60.3	14.3	338.4	11.3	221.9	16.2	15.9	710.4	
June	5 711	5 069	4 809	260	302.8	62.9	18.1	383.8	14.8	275.3	23.4	25.3		
July	5 662	5 843	5 802	241	286.0	62.2	16.9	365.1	27.9	357.4	20.9	29.5		
August	6 054	5 826	5 553	274	258.6	77.6	15.7	352.0	25.3	365.9	27.2	33.4	536.7	
September	4 839	6 166	5 951	215	293.9	104.2	18.5	416.6	47.6	309.7	31.4	37.6		
October	4 747	4 964	4 754	210	372.5	149.5	25.1	547.1	69.6	253.3	50.2	56.9		
November	5 845	4 914	4 669	246	495.7	181.7	32.0	709.4	74.9	361.2	82.8	86.6	777.4	
December	4 358	5 942	5 732	210	362.9	121.7	24.9	509.5	47.4	286.9	49.3	53.1		
1984 January	4 295	4 431	4 248	183	154.3	38.7	10.3	203.4	19.5	162.7	10.7	18.1		
February	4 678	4 383	4 216	167	168.3	98.2	8.1	274.5	26.5	200.4	54.7	55.7	743.5	
March	4 811	4 848	4 603	245	246.7	95.2	13.6	355.6	46.2	286.8	78.3	68.0		
April	4 397	4 906	4 746	161	311.2	35.2	16.3	362.6	28.6	225.7	7.5	7.9		
May	5 832	4 534	4 277	257	369.2	59.1	18.5	446.7	38.7	252.8	12.9	18.6	759.3	
June	5 248	6 044	5 762	282	350.5	61.0	20.1	431.6	40.7	276.2	17.6	22.5		
July	5 515	5 395	5 155	240	368.5	76.1	20.4	465.0	37.6	320.0	23.5	29.4		
August	5 434	5 663	5 395	269	358.7	66.8	16.8	442.3	31.6	327.3	26.9	32.7	499.1	
September	4 820	5 571	5 334	237	339.5	91.4	17.7	448.6	67.8	332.6	26.9	32.5		
October	5 336	4 974	4 720	255	483.0	154.8	25.7	663.5	65.2	265.5	56.2	66.3		
November	5 615	5 476	5 172	304	603.2	160.0	31.6	794.8	44.9	299.3	73.8	82.7	821.3	
December	4 123	5 855	5 614	242	399.0	85.5	24.6	509.1	44.8	309.8	44.8	44.2		
1985 January	4 563	4 228	4 024	203	226.1	42.7	13.1	281.9	34.5	141.2	17.1	22.2		
February	4 245	4 694	4 480	214	285.9	58.6	13.5	357.9	51.4	200.6	33.4	33.7	802.2	
March	4 841	4 461	4 187	274	404.6	102.7	24.4	531.7	103.7	235.0	90.7	83.2		
April	4 644	4 958	4 763	195	299.8	24.7	14.3	338.7	7.4	242.9	7.6	15.5		
May	5 290	4 791	4 551	240	340.8	25.0	17.6	383.5	13.5	242.6	16.8	18.1	767.3	
June	5 166	5 462	5 206	256	357.0	27.4	19.9	404.3	14.8	343.0	21.7	24.1		
July	5 635	5 362	5 047	315	415.9	46.6	22.3	484.8	23.7	309.4	25.7	34.3		
August	5 298	5 779	5 479	300	339.6	48.7	17.8	406.0	31.9	313.2	29.6	34.2	539.1	
September	4 690	5 388	5 160	228	317.6	68.3	18.3	404.2	84.6	251.3	32.2	36.6		
October	5 538	4 914	4 634	279	504.8	138.6	29.5	672.9	60.6	301.5	56.3	64.9		
November	5 530	5 738	5 390	348	606.9	169.4	35.7	812.0	71.2	330.7	78.2	91.1	830.7	
December	4 216	5 732	5 508	224	426.2	108.9	31.0	566.0	40.7	262.7	51.6	53.0		
1986 January	4 279	4 337 ⁶	4 093 ⁶	244 ⁶	219.3 ⁶	29.0 ⁶	14.2 ⁶	262.5 ⁶	44.4 ⁶	173.2 ⁶	12.3 ⁶	19.5 ⁶		
February	4 365	4 428 ⁶	4 196 ⁶	230 ⁶	247.0 ⁶	41.6 ⁶	12.7 ⁶	301.7 ⁶	49.5 ⁶	157.2 ⁶	35.7 ⁶	30.5 ⁶	797.0 ⁶	
March	4 549	4 525 ⁶	4 265 ⁶	261 ⁶	411.4 ⁶	84.5 ⁶	23.0 ⁶	518.9 ⁶	58.7 ⁶	268.8 ⁶	91.1 ⁶	84.0 ⁶		
April	4 979	4 684 ⁶	4 469 ⁶	215 ⁶	329.3 ⁶	20.6 ⁶	15.4 ⁶	365.4 ⁶			7.5 ⁶	11.2 ⁶		
May	5 129													

1. The figures relating to both home production and releases for home consumption take account of brewing at high gravity with the addition of some brewing liquor after fermentation.

Source: H.M. Customs and Excise

2. Percentage alcohol by volume.

3. Before April 1983, the figures represent quantities of all mature home-produced spirits.

4. Includes imported spirits.

5. A small quantity of molasses spirit is used in beverage spirit production. See explanatory notes to Section 9 in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* for this publication.

6. Provisional.

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries (revised definition) Summary

Average 1980=100

Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing industries										Construction ¹	Total production and construction
		Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing				
Class ³	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49	DIV 5	DIV 1-5	
Weights	1,000	264	736	25	41	68	325	99	52	126	63 ⁴	424 ⁴	
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1981	96.6	103.8	94.0	106.0	89.0	99.6	91.8	98.3	92.7	93.2	89.9	95.6	
1982	98.4	110.0	94.2	103.2	90.9	99.7	92.9	99.8	91.2	90.8	91.6	97.4	
1983	101.9	115.9	96.9	104.7	93.9	107.4	94.9	100.9	94.7	93.7	95.3	100.9	
1984	103.2	110.1	100.7	108.2	95.0	113.9	99.3	102.0	97.9	97.7	98.6	102.5	
1985	108.1	120.1	103.8	113.2	94.4	118.8	104.0	101.3	102.2	98.8	99.8	106.9	
Seasonally adjusted													
1980 1st quarter	105.2	100.5	106.8	81.6	109.9	111.6	108.0	101.4	106.9	108.8	104.9	105.2	
2nd quarter	101.3	98.4	102.3	116.3	104.4	101.7	102.4	99.9	103.0	100.6	101.5	101.2	
3rd quarter	97.8	98.8	97.5	104.8	95.7	93.2	97.5	99.5	97.2	97.1	100.5	98.3	
4th quarter	95.7	102.2	93.4	97.3	89.9	93.5	92.0	99.3	90.8	93.6	93.0	95.3	
1981 1st quarter	95.1	101.8	92.7	99.3	89.2	96.5	89.7	98.3	91.2	93.5	92.4	94.8	
2nd quarter	95.8	103.2	93.1	104.3	88.4	98.2	90.8	96.7	92.2	93.1	89.5	94.8	
3rd quarter	97.2	103.5	94.9	107.4	90.0	102.5	93.0	98.2	93.1	93.2	90.9	96.3	
4th quarter	98.4	106.9	96.4	113.2	88.7	101.2	93.7	98.8	94.2	92.9	86.9	96.7	
1982 1st quarter	97.2	104.3	94.7	110.3	89.8	99.9	93.7	98.9	92.0	91.0	89.1	96.1	
2nd quarter	98.8	109.7	94.9	108.3	91.7	99.7	93.6	100.1	91.3	91.3	90.6	97.6	
3rd quarter	99.2	113.2	94.1	100.3	91.2	99.6	92.6	100.7	91.4	90.8	92.6	98.1	
4th quarter	98.4	112.9	93.2	93.8	91.0	99.5	91.8	99.6	90.3	90.2	94.3	97.7	
1983 1st quarter	100.4	113.1	95.8	96.7	93.0	104.1	94.7	99.8	92.8	92.7	93.7	99.4	
2nd quarter	100.4	114.5	95.3	104.9	91.3	106.8	93.0	98.7	93.5	92.8	92.1	99.2	
3rd quarter	102.8	117.6	97.5	105.3	95.6	109.1	94.9	103.2	94.9	93.6	97.7	102.0	
4th quarter	104.0	118.3	98.9	110.1	95.7	109.7	96.9	102.0	97.4	95.6	97.8	103.1	
1984 1st quarter	104.2	117.3	99.5	112.1	94.1	111.4	97.3	101.9	96.8	97.1	97.0	103.1	
2nd quarter	102.3	108.1	100.2	105.0	95.1	112.2	98.3	102.5	97.5	98.2	98.1	101.6	
3rd quarter	102.5	105.4	101.5	108.5	96.2	116.1	100.5	102.3	98.4	97.4	100.5	102.2	
4th quarter	103.8	109.6	101.7	107.2	94.8	115.9	101.0	101.4	98.9	98.2	98.7	103.1	
1985 1st quarter	106.7	115.5	103.5	111.0	92.7	119.8	104.1	101.9	100.7	97.7	99.5	105.7	
2nd quarter	108.9	121.3	104.5	115.9	94.6	120.6	105.6	100.4	102.1	98.0	100.0	107.7	
3rd quarter	108.4	121.5	103.7	114.4	94.3	118.7	103.5	100.9	103.2	99.8	99.1	107.0	
4th quarter	108.4	122.1	103.5	111.6	96.1	116.3	103.1	102.1	102.8	99.8	100.8	107.3	
1986 1st quarter	109.3	126.4	103.2	106.3	92.6	116.3	103.3	101.2	102.7	100.3	97.4	107.5	
1984 July	102.2	106.0	100.9	108	96	114	100	102	97	97			
August	102.1	103.5	101.6	109	96	118	101	101	97	98			
September	103.3	106.8	102.1	108	97	116	101	103	101	97			
October	103.6	110.1	101.3	105	94	115	101	101	99	98			
November	103.4	108.9	101.4	108	94	116	101	101	98	98			
December	104.3	109.8	102.3	109	96	117	102	102	99	99			
1985 January	106.4	115.6	103.1	109	92	120	104	102	99	98			
February	105.9	113.6	103.2	109	92	120	104	102	100	98			
March	107.7	117.2	104.3	115	94	119	105	102	103	98			
April	109.1	122.5	104.3	114	94	122	105	101	102	98			
May	109.2	123.3	104.2	116	95	118	106	100	101	98			
June	108.4	118.2	104.9	117	96	121	106	101	104	99			
July	107.7	119.9	103.3	114	94	119	103	101	102	99			
August	108.1	119.5	104.0	116	93	118	104	101	104	100			
September	109.5	125.0	103.9	112	95	119	104	101	103	100			
October	108.5	122.6	103.4	111	96	116	103	102	102	100			
November	109.4	126.4	103.3	113	96	117	102	101	104	101			
December	107.3	117.2	103.8	110	96	116	104	103	102	99			
1986 January	108.6	124.1	103.0	108	94	118	103	100	102	100			
February	109.8	128.0	103.3	106	91	117	103	102	104	100			
March	109.5	127.1	103.2	106	92	114	104	102	102	101			
April	110.1	128.8	103.4	105	95	116	104	101	103	100			
May	108.6	123.2	103.3	106	94	116	104	102	101	100			

1. For an index of construction output for Great Britain, see Table 12.1.

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Parts per thousand of GDP(O).

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

Detailed analysis

continued Average 1980=100

	Energy and water supply					Chemicals and man-made fibres		
	Coal and coke	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	Mineral oil processing	Other energy and water supply ¹	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals	Man-made fibres
Class ³	11-12	13	14	15-17	21-22	23-24	25	26
Weights	41	123	15	85	25	41	66	2
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	97.3	110.3	93.0	99.6	106.0	89.0	100.0	84.9
1982	93.2	125.6	92.7	98.5	103.2	90.9	100.6	67.9
1983	89.5	137.6	95.2	100.7	104.7	93.9	108.3	78.1
1984	33.8	147.1	98.4	95.7	108.2	95.0	114.9	78.8
1985	67.2	150.1	96.7	106.1	113.2	94.4	120.1	74.2
Seasonally adjusted⁴								
1980 1st quarter	100.7	100.1	108.4	99.7	81.6	109.9	111.4	117.8
2nd quarter	99.2	96.8	103.7	99.6	116.3	104.4	101.6	103.2
3rd quarter	99.6	97.5	95.3	100.8	104.8	95.7	93.5	84.0
4th quarter	100.5	105.5	92.6	99.9	97.3	89.9	93.5	95.0
1981 1st quarter	97.3	107.4	96.2	96.8	99.3	89.2	96.7	89.9
2nd quarter	97.8	107.8	90.9	101.3	104.3	88.4	98.6	84.3
3rd quarter	97.5	110.7	90.2	98.2	107.4	90.0	103.0	84.2
4th quarter	96.5	115.3	94.8	102.1	113.2	88.7	101.8	81.2
1982 1st quarter	94.6	113.4	89.9	98.2	110.3	89.8	100.6	75.2
2nd quarter	94.4	126.0	93.9	96.3	108.3	91.7	100.7	67.2
3rd quarter	94.9	131.0	92.1	99.7	100.3	91.2	100.7	62.3
4th quarter	88.9	131.9	94.8	100.0	93.8	91.0	100.5	67.0
1983 1st quarter	92.4	131.7	96.8	99.1	98.7	93.0	105.0	74.0
2nd quarter	92.7	131.5	96.1	103.5	104.9	91.3	107.6	78.9
3rd quarter	90.8	142.0	95.6	99.0	105.3	95.6	109.9	80.7
4th quarter	82.1	145.2	92.2	101.3	110.1	95.7	110.6	78.8
1984 1st quarter	61.1	148.3	96.5	103.4	112.1	94.1	112.4	78.3
2nd quarter	22.8	144.0	99.4	99.2	105.0	95.1	113.2	80.3
3rd quarter	23.7	144.3	98.3	90.1	108.5	96.2	117.2	79.2
4th quarter	27.5	151.8	99.7	90.2	107.2	94.8	117.0	77.4
1985 1st quarter	36.0	154.8	99.5	100.1	111.0	92.7	121.2	71.8
2nd quarter	71.0	149.5	99.2	108.9	115.9	94.6	121.9	76.3
3rd quarter	80.3	147.2	98.6	108.2	114.4	94.3	119.9	75.5
4th quarter	81.4	149.1	97.4	107.0	111.6	96.1	117.6	73.0
1986 1st quarter	79.5	155.0	95.3	113.1	106.3	92.6	117.5	74.6
1984 July	22	145	97	91	106	96	115	78
August	23	142	97	88	109	96	119	78
September	26	146	101	91	108	97	117	82
October	26	151	104	92	105	94	116	78
November	27	152	98	88	108	94	117	77
December	30	152	97	90	109	96	118	78
1985 January	31	158	97	99	109	92	122	65
February	34	153	98	98	109	92	122	75
March	43	153	104	104	115	94	121	75
April	63	156	100	107	114	94	123	79
May	72	153	97	110	116	95	120	75
June	78	140	101	110	117	95	123	74
July	79	145	100	108	114	94	120	78
August	81	141	100	111	116	93	119	76
September	82	156	96	106	112	95	120	73
October	82	154	96	102	111	95	118	73
November	82	154	98	114	113	96	118	75
December	81	139	96	106	110	96	117	71
1986 January	80	152	95	110	106	94	119	76
February	79	156	92	118	106	91	119	73
March	79	157	99	112	106	92	115	75
April	79	155	105	119	105	95	117	70
May	78	153	105	106	106	94	117	69

1. Electricity and gas sent out, water supply and nuclear fuel production.

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Industrial production

7.1 Output of the production industries Detailed analysis (continued)

continued Average 1980=100

	Engineering and allied industries					Food, drink and tobacco		Textiles, clothing, leather		Other manufacturing	
	Metal goods	Mechanical engineering	Elect. and inst. engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Food	Drink and tobacco	Textiles	Clothing, footwear and leather	Paper, printing and publishing	All other manufacturing ¹
Class²	31	32	33-34,37	35	36	411-423	424-429	43	44-45	47	46,48-49
Weights	45	106	95	42	38	67	32	24	28	68	58
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	92.2	89.2	93.9	82.9	103.5	99.1	96.5	91.8	93.4	95.0	91.1
1982	92.7	90.5	98.2	80.1	100.9	102.6	94.1	89.6	92.7	91.7	89.8
1983	95.1	86.9	108.5	84.0	95.0	103.8	94.9	91.6	97.3	92.1	95.5
1984	101.0	87.4	123.0	81.1	91.5	104.6	96.7	93.7	101.5	96.4	99.3
1985	99.0	92.8	130.7	86.3	94.7	104.2	95.3	98.3	105.5	98.6	99.2
Seasonally adjusted³											
1980 1st quarter	110.6	110.6	105.0	116.0	96.4	99.5	105.2	108.9	109.0	107.6	110.1
2nd quarter	105.5	102.2	103.0	103.8	96.6	99.8	99.9	104.6	101.7	98.5	103.0
3rd quarter	96.4	96.9	98.6	98.2	100.0	100.8	96.8	95.5	96.7	98.5	95.5
4th quarter	87.6	91.2	93.4	82.0	107.0	99.9	98.1	91.1	90.6	95.4	91.5
1981 1st quarter	88.5	87.3	92.6	76.8	105.6	98.5	101.1	90.5	91.7	94.9	91.8
2nd quarter	91.9	89.1	91.5	80.3	104.6	96.5	93.2	92.0	92.3	95.3	90.5
3rd quarter	93.8	88.8	94.3	88.3	105.8	99.2	96.0	92.5	93.7	94.7	91.5
4th quarter	94.6	91.6	97.1	86.4	98.0	100.2	95.8	92.3	95.9	94.9	90.6
1982 1st quarter	94.6	92.6	96.6	84.0	99.7	101.6	93.3	91.1	92.7	92.3	89.5
2nd quarter	93.2	92.0	96.0	79.7	108.2	102.6	95.0	89.1	93.1	92.8	89.6
3rd quarter	92.0	90.5	100.7	78.0	95.1	103.5	94.9	90.0	92.6	91.3	90.1
4th quarter	91.3	86.9	99.7	78.7	100.4	102.6	93.3	88.0	92.3	90.2	90.1
1983 1st quarter	94.0	88.5	105.0	82.8	100.5	103.1	93.1	89.4	95.8	91.5	94.1
2nd quarter	93.9	84.0	106.7	83.5	93.5	102.7	90.4	89.7	96.7	91.1	94.6
3rd quarter	94.1	87.3	109.2	84.1	93.7	103.6	102.2	92.7	96.8	92.2	95.4
4th quarter	98.4	87.8	113.2	85.7	92.1	105.8	94.1	94.4	100.0	93.7	97.9
1984 1st quarter	99.8	86.8	117.1	84.1	89.2	105.1	95.3	93.5	99.7	95.1	99.4
2nd quarter	102.5	86.2	120.9	80.4	91.0	104.2	99.0	93.5	101.0	96.8	99.9
3rd quarter	102.0	88.2	125.1	81.5	92.4	104.8	97.2	93.7	102.4	95.9	99.2
4th quarter	99.9	88.4	129.0	78.3	93.3	104.4	95.1	94.1	103.0	97.7	98.8
1985 1st quarter	98.4	91.4	132.0	87.0	95.7	104.3	96.9	97.0	103.8	97.3	98.3
2nd quarter	99.4	94.5	132.6	87.6	96.5	102.9	96.3	97.1	106.4	97.5	98.6
3rd quarter	100.5	91.6	128.9	88.5	93.4	104.4	93.6	99.7	106.3	99.4	100.3
4th quarter	97.9	93.7	129.3	82.1	93.3	105.3	95.4	99.6	105.6	100.1	99.5
1986 1st quarter	97.7	96.2	126.8	80.5	96.8	104.6	94.1	99.3	105.5	100.6	99.9
1984 July	103	88	124	80	92	105	98	95	100	96	99
August	102	87	125	85	93	103	97	92	102	96	100
September	102	90	127	79	92	106	97	94	106	96	99
October	99	87	128	84	93	104	95	94	104	97	99
November	99	88	130	75	94	104	95	93	103	98	98
December	101	90	130	76	93	105	95	96	103	98	100
1985 January	99	91	131	87	96	103	98	96	103	98	98
February	98	91	131	88	96	105	95	97	103	97	99
March	99	93	134	86	96	104	98	99	106	97	98
April	100	95	131	88	97	103	95	97	106	98	97
May	99	95	134	87	96	103	95	96	105	97	98
June	98	94	133	88	97	103	95	96	108	98	101
July	100	90	129	88	93	104	94	100	106	99	100
August	101	92	129	88	94	105	93	100	108	99	101
September	101	92	129	90	94	104	94	100	106	100	101
October	97	92	131	81	93	105	96	99	105	99	100
November	98	94	128	80	93	104	95	101	107	100	101
December	98	95	129	85	93	107	95	99	105	101	98
1986 January	97	95	127	83	97	103	92	98	106	100	100
February	99	97	127	79	97	105	95	101	107	101	100
March	98	97	127	80	97	105	95	99	104	101	100
April	100	98	126	82	94	105	93	100	105	101	100
May	97	98	127	82	93	106	93	98	105	101	99

1. Including timber, furniture, rubber and plastics.

2. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3. See footnote 4 on page 43.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

Market sector analysis

continued Average 1980=100

Weights ²	Consumer goods industries						Investment goods industries				Intermediate goods industries		
	Total	Cars, etc.	Other durables	Clothing and footwear, and etc.	Food, drink and tobacco ¹	Other	Total	Electrical	Transport	Other	Total	Fuels	Materials
	245	11	37	33	59	75	243	57	74	112	512	253	259
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.4	95.1	93.3	94.0	98.3	97.1	91.3	93.2	91.4	90.3	99.2	104.0	94.5
1982	95.8	86.3	92.5	93.2	99.5	96.0	92.4	98.8	90.0	90.7	102.3	110.1	94.8
1983	98.8	98.4	96.0	96.8	100.6	99.4	92.9	109.9	87.7	87.7	107.6	116.3	99.2
1984	101.7	89.6	100.6	100.7	102.2	104.2	97.1	125.9	86.4	89.4	106.8	110.3	103.4
1985	103.7	99.5	103.1	104.6	101.4	107.2	103.2	136.7	89.9	95.0	112.6	120.7	104.6
Seasonally adjusted³													
1980 1st quarter	105.9	118.7	109.4	107.0	101.8	106.8	107.2	103.0	105.9	110.2	104.1	100.7	107.3
2nd quarter	100.6	106.8	101.5	102.2	99.8	99.3	101.9	102.5	100.0	102.8	101.3	98.5	104.0
3rd quarter	98.5	101.2	95.7	99.0	99.3	98.2	97.4	99.2	98.3	95.9	97.8	99.0	96.7
4th quarter	94.9	73.4	93.4	91.8	99.1	95.7	93.4	95.2	95.7	91.1	96.8	101.8	91.9
1981 1st quarter	96.0	86.2	94.2	92.2	99.2	96.5	89.9	91.8	90.0	89.0	97.1	101.9	92.4
2nd quarter	95.4	91.7	93.2	93.6	96.6	96.5	90.6	90.7	91.0	90.3	98.3	103.4	93.4
3rd quarter	97.4	109.3	93.1	94.3	98.5	98.0	91.8	94.0	93.5	89.7	99.5	103.4	95.6
4th quarter	96.8	93.3	92.5	96.0	98.9	97.5	92.9	96.3	91.2	92.3	101.9	107.4	96.5
1982 1st quarter	96.1	94.2	91.7	93.9	98.8	96.5	92.9	96.5	90.7	92.6	99.8	104.0	95.7
2nd quarter	95.7	83.1	90.5	93.2	100.0	96.5	93.7	96.4	94.0	92.2	102.8	110.1	95.7
3rd quarter	95.9	82.4	93.4	93.4	100.1	95.4	92.2	102.6	86.4	90.7	103.7	113.3	94.4
4th quarter	95.6	85.4	94.5	92.3	99.0	95.4	90.8	99.7	89.0	87.3	103.0	113.0	93.4
1983 1st quarter	97.6	94.5	94.9	95.3	99.7	98.1	93.6	107.6	88.8	89.1	104.9	113.7	96.4
2nd quarter	97.4	98.0	95.9	95.6	97.9	98.5	90.7	107.3	86.6	85.0	106.3	114.8	98.1
3rd quarter	100.0	101.8	95.6	96.9	103.0	99.8	92.7	110.6	86.7	87.7	109.0	118.1	100.2
4th quarter	100.5	99.2	97.6	99.6	101.6	101.3	94.4	113.9	87.7	89.0	110.2	118.7	102.0
1984 1st quarter	100.5	94.3	98.9	99.3	101.5	101.7	94.7	119.0	85.9	88.1	110.4	117.8	103.3
2nd quarter	101.6	85.8	100.0	100.6	103.0	104.0	96.2	123.4	86.1	88.9	105.6	108.4	102.8
3rd quarter	102.5	92.8	101.2	101.5	102.7	105.1	97.9	127.6	87.0	90.1	104.8	105.3	104.2
4th quarter	102.1	85.6	102.1	101.4	101.6	105.9	99.5	133.8	86.8	90.5	106.5	109.7	103.3
1985 1st quarter	103.4	101.2	102.5	103.2	101.9	106.3	102.9	136.6	90.9	93.8	109.9	115.7	104.3
2nd quarter	103.4	103.0	101.8	104.9	100.8	106.8	105.0	138.9	91.6	96.8	113.5	122.0	105.3
3rd quarter	104.3	104.0	103.6	105.4	101.0	108.5	102.3	135.3	89.6	93.9	113.3	122.1	104.8
4th quarter	103.7	89.7	104.4	105.0	102.1	107.2	102.6	136.0	87.6	95.5	113.5	123.0	104.2
1986 1st quarter	103.5	92.2	103.5	105.4	101.0	107.6	102.7	132.1	88.6	97.1	115.0	126.9	103.4
1984 July	101.9	90	101	99	103	104	97.2	128	85	90	104.8	106	104
August	102.0	96	101	101	102	105	97.9	126	90	89	104.1	103	105
September	103.6	92	101	105	104	106	98.7	130	86	91	105.4	107	104
October	102.5	102	100	102	102	105	98.9	134	87	89	106.3	110	103
November	101.5	76	104	101	102	105	99.2	133	87	90	106.1	109	103
December	102.3	79	103	101	102	107	100.5	134	87	92	107.0	110	104
1985 January	103.0	104	103	102	102	105	102.2	136	90	93	109.9	116	104
February	103.2	101	103	102	102	107	102.0	133	92	93	109.0	114	104
March	103.9	99	102	105	102	107	104.6	141	90	96	110.9	118	105
April	103.1	105	100	105	101	107	104.7	137	90	98	114.2	123	105
May	102.9	101	103	104	101	106	105.4	141	92	97	114.2	124	105
June	104.1	104	102	107	101	108	105.0	139	93	96	112.2	119	106
July	103.5	102	102	104	101	108	101.9	136	90	93	112.4	121	105
August	104.7	103	105	107	101	109	102.4	134	90	95	112.5	120	105
September	104.6	107	104	105	101	109	102.7	136	90	95	115.1	126	105
October	103.1	85	104	104	102	107	103.1	140	88	95	113.6	124	104
November	103.8	86	105	107	101	108	101.5	132	88	95	115.9	128	105
December	104.3	99	104	104	103	107	103.2	137	88	96	110.9	118	104
1986 January	102.7	88	104	105	99	108	102.4	131	91	95	114.1	125	104
February	104.2	89	104	107	102	108	102.6	131	88	98	115.8	129	103
March	103.5	100	103	104	102	107	103.2	134	87	98	115.1	128	103
April	104.4	94	110	105	101	108	101.6	125	88	99	116.6	129	104
May	104.3	98	104	103	101	110	102.1	128	87	99	113.3	124	103

1. This does not include grain milling, starch, compound animal feeds and processing organic oils and fats industries which are classified to intermediate goods—materials.

2. These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3. See footnote 4 on page 43.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Industrial production

7.1 Output of the production industries

Summary

continued Average 1980=100

Class ³	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	Manufacturing industries				Construction ¹	Total production and construction
							Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco
Weights	1,000	264	736	25	41	68	325	99	52	126	63 ⁴	424 ⁴
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.6	103.8	94.0	106.1	89.0	99.6	91.8	98.3	92.7	93.2	89.9	96.6
1982	98.4	110.0	94.2	103.2	90.9	99.7	92.9	99.8	91.2	90.8	91.6	97.4
1983	101.9	115.9	96.9	104.7	93.9	107.4	94.9	100.9	94.7	93.7	95.3	100.9
1984	103.2	110.1	100.7	108.2	95.0	113.9	99.3	102.0	97.9	97.7	98.6	102.5
1985	108.1	120.1	103.8	113.2	94.4	118.8	104.1	101.3	102.2	98.8	99.8	106.9
Not seasonally adjusted⁵												
1980 1st quarter	110.2	111.7	109.7	85.7	108.1	113.4	113.0	100.8	112.1	110.4	100.9	108.8
2nd quarter	100.1	94.2	102.2	118.0	107.9	103.3	102.0	99.4	100.0	100.2	103.0	100.5
3rd quarter	91.3	86.8	92.9	97.0	95.3	89.7	91.5	96.1	93.4	93.7	103.0	93.0
4th quarter	98.5	107.4	95.3	99.3	88.6	93.5	93.6	103.7	94.5	95.7	93.0	97.7
1981 1st quarter	99.8	112.4	95.3	104.2	88.4	98.6	93.9	99.5	94.1	94.9	88.9	96.2
2nd quarter	94.5	98.6	93.0	106.4	91.2	100.0	90.5	95.9	89.3	92.8	90.7	93.9
3rd quarter	90.9	91.4	90.7	99.2	89.3	98.8	87.8	94.9	89.3	90.0	93.7	91.3
4th quarter	101.3	113.0	97.0	114.4	87.3	101.0	95.0	102.7	98.1	95.1	86.4	99.1
1982 1st quarter	102.3	115.1	97.7	116.4	89.3	102.5	98.3	99.7	94.6	92.4	86.0	99.9
2nd quarter	97.2	105.1	94.4	110.1	94.0	101.4	92.8	98.6	88.2	90.9	91.3	96.3
3rd quarter	93.0	100.7	90.1	92.4	91.1	96.3	87.9	96.6	87.8	87.7	95.5	93.4
4th quarter	101.2	119.1	94.7	94.0	89.3	98.6	92.7	104.6	94.4	92.3	93.8	100.0
1983 1st quarter	105.5	124.2	98.7	104.4	91.9	107.2	99.5	99.7	95.2	94.0	90.6	103.2
2nd quarter	98.7	109.2	94.9	107.1	93.2	108.7	92.2	97.1	90.4	92.6	92.7	97.8
3rd quarter	96.7	105.5	93.5	97.8	95.8	105.3	90.3	99.6	91.1	90.4	100.8	97.2
4th quarter	106.9	124.6	100.5	109.7	94.7	108.5	97.6	107.1	102.0	97.8	97.2	105.5
1984 1st quarter	109.6	128.9	102.6	118.4	92.2	114.9	102.7	101.6	99.0	98.2	93.6	107.1
2nd quarter	100.4	102.7	99.5	107.4	96.9	114.2	97.4	100.5	94.2	97.9	98.7	100.1
3rd quarter	96.7	94.7	97.4	101.1	96.8	112.1	95.4	99.2	94.4	94.1	103.8	97.8
4th quarter	106.2	114.2	103.3	105.9	94.2	114.5	101.8	106.8	104.0	100.7	98.3	105.0
1985 1st quarter	112.2	127.6	106.6	117.4	90.6	123.5	109.6	101.4	102.5	98.8	95.7	109.7
2nd quarter	107.0	115.8	103.9	118.5	96.4	122.3	104.6	99.0	98.5	97.7	100.1	106.0
3rd quarter	101.8	106.6	99.3	106.1	94.8	114.6	98.0	97.3	99.3	96.4	102.8	102.0
4th quarter	111.4	128.3	105.4	110.9	95.9	114.9	104.1	107.6	108.4	102.4	100.8	109.9
1986 1st quarter	114.8	140.2	105.7	111.9	89.9	118.2	108.5	99.9	103.9	101.0	93.6	111.6
1984 July	94.5	95.3	94.2	100	93	109	92	97	88	91		
August	90.4	90.3	90.5	91	90	107	88	93	86	88		
September	105.2	98.4	107.6	112	108	120	106	108	110	104		
October	107.4	110.7	106.2	111	99	119	103	108	113	105		
November	110.1	114.5	108.5	112	98	120	107	113	105	106		
December	101.0	117.3	95.2	95	86	104	96	100	90	91		
1985 January	105.5	128.6	97.2	104	84	114	97	98	92	93		
February	113.1	128.0	107.8	120	91	127	110	102	105	101		
March	117.9	126.3	114.9	129	97	129	122	104	110	102		
April	106.2	123.1	100.1	115	92	122	100	96	96	95		
May	105.6	119.7	100.6	113	94	118	101	98	95	95		
June	109.3	104.7	110.9	126	103	127	113	103	105	104		
July	99.0	106.7	96.3	106	91	114	95	94	93	93		
August	94.9	102.3	92.2	97	88	107	90	92	92	90		
September	111.4	116.8	109.5	116	106	123	109	106	113	107		
October	112.5	124.9	108.1	118	101	120	105	109	117	107		
November	117.2	134.9	110.9	118	101	121	109	112	116	109		
December	104.5	125.0	97.1	97	86	103	99	102	92	91		
1986 January	108.4	137.6	97.9	102	86	113	97	96	96	97		
February	118.4	145.3	108.8	115	92	124	110	103	110	105		
March	117.5	137.7	110.3	119	91	118	118	101	106	100		
April	109.9	130.2	102.6	107	97	122	100	100	99	99		
May	104.7	119.9	99.3	103	94	115	99	99	95	96		

1. For an index of construction output for Great Britain, see Table 12.1.

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Parts per thousand of GDP(O).

5. Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.2 Employment and output per head¹

1980=100

Class	Whole economy ²	Total production industries ³	Manufacturing industries								Construction
			Total manufacturing industries ³	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing	
			DIV 1-4	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	DIV 5
Employed labour force											
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.6	91.5	90.9	76.8	96.8	92.1	90.7	95.0	87.1	93.6	94.6
1982	94.7	86.7	86.0	77.2	83.6	87.5	85.7	91.3	80.6	90.1	90.5
1983	93.9	83.0	82.2	70.2	79.0	83.4	81.8	87.9	76.0	88.1	89.3
1984	95.5	82.1	81.6	67.0	78.4	82.5	81.0	86.9	75.5	89.3	90.6
1985	96.9	82.0	81.8	66.6	77.3	82.8	81.2	86.0	74.9	90.2	89.9
Seasonally adjusted											
1981 1st quarter	97.7	94.0	93.5	87.8	93.0	94.6	93.6	96.8	90.1	95.0	97.2
2nd quarter	96.8	92.0	91.5	77.8	99.9	92.0	91.0	95.3	87.8	94.1	95.6
3rd quarter	96.2	90.7	90.0	72.6	102.3	91.2	89.8	94.4	86.1	93.2	93.8
4th quarter	95.7	89.5	88.8	77.2	92.0	90.5	88.6	93.5	84.5	92.3	91.9
1982 1st quarter	95.3	88.5	87.8	79.0	86.4	89.3	87.5	92.8	83.1	91.6	90.9
2nd quarter	95.0	87.4	86.7	78.4	84.7	88.2	86.2	92.0	81.5	90.4	90.7
3rd quarter	94.5	86.2	85.4	77.2	82.2	86.8	85.1	90.9	79.6	89.6	90.4
4th quarter	93.9	84.9	84.1	74.4	81.3	85.6	83.9	89.5	78.0	88.9	89.9
1983 1st quarter	93.6	83.9	83.1	71.9	80.8	84.7	82.7	88.8	76.8	88.3	89.3
2nd quarter	93.6	83.1	82.3	70.9	78.8	83.4	82.0	87.8	75.9	88.2	88.8
3rd quarter	94.0	82.6	81.9	69.7	77.9	82.9	81.5	87.6	75.7	88.0	89.3
4th quarter	94.6	82.4	81.7	68.3	78.5	82.6	81.2	87.5	75.8	88.1	90.0
1984 1st quarter	95.0	82.1	81.5	67.1	79.1	82.2	81.0	87.1	76.7	88.6	90.3
2nd quarter	95.4	82.1	81.6	66.9	78.1	82.4	81.0	87.0	75.7	89.2	90.5
3rd quarter	95.7	82.1	81.6	67.2	77.6	82.8	80.9	87.0	75.4	89.6	90.9
4th quarter	96.1	82.2	81.8	66.9	78.7	82.8	81.1	86.7	75.2	89.9	90.9
1985 1st quarter	96.5	82.1	81.8	67.0	78.2	82.7	81.2	86.5	74.9	89.7	90.5
2nd quarter	96.7	82.1	81.8	66.9	77.4	82.9	81.2	86.4	74.8	89.9	90.0
3rd quarter	97.0	82.0	81.9	66.6	76.9	82.8	81.2	85.8	75.0	90.4	89.6
4th quarter	97.3	81.8	81.7	66.0	76.7	82.7	81.1	85.5	75.0	90.8	89.4
1986 1st quarter	97.5	81.3	81.4	65.0	76.8	82.5	80.7	85.3	74.9	90.7	90.1
Output per person employed											
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	101.8	105.7	103.5	135.0	92.3	108.3	101.3	103.5	106.6	99.6	95.1
1982	105.7	113.5	109.7	133.0	108.9	114.1	108.5	109.4	113.4	100.8	101.3
1983	109.8	122.8	117.9	148.9	119.0	128.9	116.1	114.8	124.6	106.3	106.7
1984	111.3	125.7	123.4	160.9	121.4	138.1	122.7	117.3	129.8	109.4	108.8
1985	113.8	131.9	127.0	169.4	122.3	143.6	128.3	117.7	136.5	109.6	111.2
Seasonally adjusted											
1981 1st quarter	99.9	101.2	99.2	112.9	96.1	102.1	96.0	102.6	101.3	98.5	95.1
2nd quarter	101.1	104.2	101.8	133.6	88.6	106.8	99.9	101.6	105.1	99.0	93.7
3rd quarter	102.7	107.2	105.6	147.5	88.1	112.5	103.6	104.0	108.3	100.0	97.0
4th quarter	103.4	110.1	107.4	146.2	96.6	111.9	105.9	105.7	111.6	100.8	94.6
1982 1st quarter	104.1	109.9	108.0	139.2	104.1	112.0	107.2	106.6	110.8	99.4	98.1
2nd quarter	105.3	113.1	109.6	137.7	108.4	113.1	108.7	108.9	112.2	101.0	99.9
3rd quarter	106.3	115.0	110.3	129.5	111.1	114.9	108.9	110.8	114.8	101.4	102.5
4th quarter	107.3	116.0	110.8	125.7	112.1	116.3	109.4	111.3	116.0	101.5	104.9
1983 1st quarter	108.7	119.7	115.5	136.8	115.1	123.0	114.6	112.4	121.1	105.0	105.0
2nd quarter	109.0	120.8	115.8	147.5	116.0	128.2	113.5	112.4	123.3	105.1	103.8
3rd quarter	110.4	124.5	119.1	150.6	122.9	131.7	116.6	117.8	125.5	106.5	109.5
4th quarter	111.0	126.4	121.2	160.7	122.1	132.9	119.5	116.6	128.6	108.6	106.7
1984 1st quarter	111.2	127.0	122.1	166.5	119.1	135.6	120.3	117.0	128.0	109.6	107.5
2nd quarter	110.7	124.5	122.8	156.5	121.9	136.4	121.5	117.8	128.9	110.1	108.5
3rd quarter	111.5	124.9	124.5	160.9	124.2	140.3	124.2	117.6	130.7	108.8	110.6
4th quarter	111.9	126.3	124.4	159.7	120.6	140.1	124.8	117.0	131.7	109.3	108.6
1985 1st quarter	113.0	130.0	126.6	165.1	118.7	145.0	128.3	117.8	134.6	109.0	110.0
2nd quarter	114.0	132.8	127.8	172.7	122.4	145.6	130.2	116.2	136.5	109.1	111.2
3rd quarter	113.8	132.3	126.8	171.2	122.8	143.4	127.6	117.6	137.8	110.4	110.7
4th quarter	114.3	132.6	126.7	168.6	125.5	140.6	127.3	119.4	137.2	110.0	112.8
1986 1st quarter	114.2	134.5	126.8	163.0	120.9	141.1	128.1	118.7	137.1	110.6	108.2

1. Output per head is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and the employed labour force. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2. Based on the output measure of Gross Domestic Product.

3. Revised definition.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
Department of Employment

Productivity and costs

7.3 Wages and salaries per unit of output and output per person per hour in manufacturing industries (revised definition)

1980=100

	Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹	Output per person per hour	Output per person employed ²		Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹	Output per person per hour	Output per person employed ²
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1981	109.3	104.8	103.5				
1982	114.6	109.7	109.7	1983 September	117.4	117.6	118.8
1983	116.3	117.1	117.9	October	116.9	119.6	120.9
1984	120.7	121.4	123.5	November	118.4	118.6	120.2
1985	128.0	124.6	127.0	December	117.1	120.9	122.4
Seasonally adjusted							
1981 1st quarter	108.8	101.8	99.2	1984 January	117.2	120.7	122.6
2nd quarter	108.3	103.5	101.8	February	119.5	119.6	121.6
3rd quarter	109.4	106.1	105.6	March	119.3	120.3	122.2
4th quarter	110.6	107.7	107.4	April	118.4	121.3	123.3
1982 1st quarter	112.8	108.0	108.0	May	119.3	120.5	122.4
2nd quarter	113.9	109.7	109.6	June	120.1	120.9	122.8
3rd quarter	114.9	110.4	110.3				
4th quarter	117.0	110.8	110.8				
1983 1st quarter	114.6	115.1	115.5	1985 January	124.7	123.8	126.0
2nd quarter	116.9	115.4	115.8	February	124.7	123.8	126.2
3rd quarter	116.0	118.1	119.1	March	124.6	125.3	127.7
4th quarter	117.5	119.7	121.2	April	127.3	126.1	127.7
1984 1st quarter	118.7	120.2	122.1	May	125.2	125.1	127.4
2nd quarter	119.3	120.9	122.8	June	125.7	125.7	128.3
3rd quarter	120.7	122.6	124.5				
4th quarter	124.1	122.1	124.4				
1985 1st quarter	124.7	124.3	126.6	1986 January	134.5	123.7	126.2
2nd quarter	126.1	125.6	127.8	February	133.9	124.9	127.2
3rd quarter	129.4	124.3	126.8	March	134.6	124.8	127.1
4th quarter	131.9	124.1	126.7	April	137.2	125.4	127.5
1986 1st quarter	134.3	124.5	126.8	May	134.3	125.9	127.8

1. Series based on output and employment series in Tables 7.1 and 7.2 and earnings from Table 18.10.

2. Quarterly series also in Table 7.2.

Sources: Department of Employment
Central Statistical Office

7.4 Total home costs and labour costs per unit of output¹

1980=100

	Whole economy			Whole economy			
	Total home costs	Wages and salaries	Labour costs	Total home costs	Wages and salaries	Labour costs	
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	1983 1st quarter	122.6	119.8	119.0
1981	110.5	109.8	110.4	2nd quarter	123.5	121.2	120.2
1982	118.0	115.9	115.6	3rd quarter	125.7	121.3	120.2
1983	124.8	121.3	120.2	4th quarter	127.4	122.5	121.1
1984	130.5	126.2	123.9	1984 1st quarter	128.8	123.6	121.9
1985	138.3	133.2	129.9	2nd quarter	130.0	125.2	123.2
Seasonally adjusted				3rd quarter	130.7	126.0	123.8
1981 1st quarter	107.8	107.2	107.3	4th quarter	132.7	129.4	126.1
2nd quarter	109.5	108.7	109.2	1985 1st quarter	135.9	130.1	127.0
3rd quarter	111.8	110.3	111.1	2nd quarter	136.6	131.6	128.3
4th quarter	112.9	112.5	113.4	3rd quarter	138.9	134.5	131.1
1982 1st quarter	114.0	114.3	114.9	4th quarter	141.9	136.0	132.5
2nd quarter	117.7	115.3	114.8	1986 1st quarter	142.9	138.9	135.3
3rd quarter	119.2	116.0	115.3				
4th quarter	121.2	117.5	116.7				

1. The method for calculating whole economy unit wage costs has been revised. The output measure of GDP has replaced the income measure in the calculation, and an adjustment incorporated to cover the earnings of the self-employed. See *Employment Gazette*, May 1986.

Source: Central Statistical Office

8 Energy

8.1

Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent

	Primary electricity							Primary electricity						
	Total	Coal ¹	Petroleum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total ⁴	Coal ^{1 4}	Petroleum ^{2 4}	Natural gas ^{3 4}	Nuclear	Hydro ⁵	Net imports
1980	328.7	120.8	121.4	71.1	13.4	2.0	-	327.2	120.1	121.2	70.5	13.4	2.0	-
1981	317.2	118.2	110.9	72.1	13.7	2.3	-	315.3	117.5	110.2	71.6	13.7	2.3	-
1982	311.9	110.7	111.1	71.7	16.0	2.4	-	311.7	109.6	110.8	73.0	16.0	2.4	-
1983	312.9	111.5	106.1	74.8	18.1	2.4	-	313.6	111.6	105.9	75.6	18.1	2.4	-
1984	312.2	79.0	135.2	76.5	19.5	2.1	-	312.1	78.5	134.7	77.3	19.5	2.1	-
1985 ⁶	326.3	105.4	115.1	81.5	22.2	2.2	-	321.6	103.6	113.3	80.4	22.2	2.2	-
Unadjusted														
Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)														
1985 February	31.0	6.2	13.2	9.3	2.0	0.2	-	324.3	65.6	153.0	81.1	23.1	1.6	-
March*	35.4	8.8	13.7	10.4	2.4	0.2	-	308.7	80.1	126.0	79.0	22.1	1.6	-
April	24.9	8.6	7.7	6.6	1.8	0.1	-	331.1	118.7	101.2	85.0	24.2	2.0	-
May	23.8	8.8	7.6	5.7	1.7	0.1	-	337.2	117.8	107.6	84.3	26.0	1.5	-
June*	25.8	10.0	9.1	4.9	1.8	0.1	-	319.1	119.2	99.5	77.5	21.3	1.6	-
July	20.0	7.7	7.3	3.3	1.6	0.1	-	332.3	115.3	108.7	81.2	24.3	2.9	-
August	19.9	7.4	7.5	3.4	1.5	0.2	-	332.9	118.6	111.8	79.8	20.7	2.0	-
September*	27.0	10.2	9.9	4.8	2.0	0.3	-	323.7	116.1	103.2	80.3	22.0	2.1	-
October	23.5	8.8	7.9	4.9	1.6	0.3	-	319.5	115.9	104.7	75.7	21.0	2.2	-
November	28.8	10.2	8.6	8.3	1.5	0.2	-	314.5	111.4	99.6	81.9	19.4	2.2	-
December*	35.1	12.5	10.1	10.0	2.2	0.3	-	324.5	127.0	93.2	81.5	20.6	2.2	-
1986 January ⁶	30.3	10.3	8.2	9.7	1.7	0.3	-	325.5	119.6	100.3	84.7	18.7	2.2	-
February ⁶	33.5	11.2	9.5	10.6	2.0	0.2	0.01	328.3	116.0	105.3	83.6	21.1	2.2	0.12
March*	37.0	12.5	10.9	11.0	2.3	0.3	0.03	321.2	112.6	101.1	83.1	21.9	2.2	0.36
April ⁶	28.0	9.4	9.0	7.8	1.5	0.2	0.12	339.3	119.9	114.8	82.1	18.8	2.2	1.44

1. Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals to final users plus (for annual figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6. and 7. to Table 8.5.

Source: Department of Energy

2. Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gas works.

3. Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4. Also temperature corrected.

5. From August 1985, the figures show the estimated annual outturn.

6. Provisional.

8.2

Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil or oil equivalent

	Primary electricity							Primary electricity						
	Total	Coal ¹	Petroleum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total ⁴	Coal ^{1 4}	Petroleum ^{2 4}	Natural gas ^{3 4}	Nuclear	Hydro ⁵	Net imports
1980	193.3	71.1	71.4	41.8	7.8	1.2	-	192.5	70.6	71.3	41.5	7.9	1.2	-
1981	186.6	69.6	65.2	42.4	8.1	1.3	-	185.5	69.1	64.8	42.2	8.1	1.3	-
1982	183.5	65.1	65.4	42.2	9.4	1.4	-	183.3	64.5	65.1	42.9	9.4	1.4	-
1983	184.0	65.6	62.4	44.0	10.6	1.4	-	184.4	65.6	62.3	44.5	10.6	1.4	-
1984	183.7	46.5	79.5	45.0	11.5	1.2	-	183.6	46.2	79.3	45.5	11.5	1.2	-
1985 ⁶	181.8	62.0	67.7	47.9	13.0	1.3	-	189.2	60.9	66.6	47.3	13.0	1.3	-
Unadjusted														
Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)														
1985 February	18.2	3.6	7.8	5.5	1.2	0.1	-	190.8	38.6	90.0	47.7	13.6	1.0	-
March*	21.0	5.2	8.0	6.3	1.4	0.1	-	182.7	47.1	74.1	47.5	13.0	0.9	-
April	14.6	5.1	4.5	3.8	1.1	0.1	-	193.8	69.9	59.5	48.1	14.2	1.2	-
May	14.1	5.2	4.5	3.4	1.0	0.1	-	198.5	69.3	63.3	49.8	15.3	0.9	-
June*	15.3	5.9	5.3	2.9	1.1	0.1	-	188.2	70.1	58.5	46.1	12.5	0.9	-
July	11.7	4.5	4.3	1.9	0.9	0.1	-	195.5	67.8	63.9	47.8	14.3	1.7	-
August	11.7	4.4	4.4	2.0	0.9	0.1	-	195.9	69.8	65.8	46.9	12.2	1.2	-
September*	15.9	6.0	5.8	2.8	1.2	0.2	-	190.4	68.3	60.7	47.2	12.9	1.3	-
October	13.8	5.2	4.7	2.9	0.9	0.2	-	187.9	68.2	61.6	44.6	12.3	1.3	-
November	16.9	6.0	5.0	4.9	0.9	0.1	-	185.0	65.5	58.6	48.2	11.4	1.3	-
December*	20.6	7.4	5.9	5.9	1.3	0.2	-	191.1	74.7	54.8	47.9	12.1	1.5	-
1986 January ⁶	17.8	6.1	4.8	5.7	1.0	0.2	-	191.5	70.4	59.0	49.8	11.0	1.3	-
February ⁶	19.7	6.6	5.9	6.3	1.1	0.1	0.01	193.1	68.3	62.0	49.2	12.4	1.3	0.07
March*	21.8	7.4	6.4	6.5	1.4	0.2	0.02	189.0	66.2	59.5	48.9	12.9	1.3	0.21
April ⁶	16.5	5.5	5.3	4.6	0.9	0.1	0.07	199.6	70.6	67.6	48.3	11.0	1.3	0.85

For footnotes 1 to 6 see above.

Source: Department of Energy

Energy

8.3

Supply and use of fuels

Million therms

	1984	1985	1984				1985 ¹			
			1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter
Primary fuels and equivalents										
Production of primary fuels										
Coal	12 195	22 534	5 162	2 174	2 183	2 676	3 511	5 912	6 127	6 984
Petroleum ²	54 643	55 357	13 838	13 177	13 191	14 440	14 308	13 453	13 242	14 354
Natural gas ³	14 118	15 575	5 320	2 676	1 881	4 124	5 786	3 096	2 176	4 517
Primary electricity	4 958	5 591	1 351	1 178	1 039	1 388	1 625	1 307	1 279	1 380
Total	85 914	99 056	25 671	19 205	18 294	22 628	25 230	23 767	22 824	27 235
Arrivals										
Petroleum ⁴	23 480	21 017	3 966	5 889	6 362	7 281	6 905	4 403	4 694	5 015
Other	8 172	8 812	1 997	2 001	1 656	2 480	2 592	2 261	1 670	2 289
Shipments	40 872	43 281	10 590	9 121	9 939	11 219	11 219	10 413	10 570	11 079
Bunkers	941	889	171	229	303	239	212	221	249	207
Stock change ⁵										
Solid fuels	+ 4 701	+ 662	+ 2 604	+ 1 246	+ 320	+ 532	+ 773	+ 326	- 401	- 36
Crude petroleum	+ 288	- 97	+ 456	- 568	+ 29	+ 371	+ 129	- 50	+ 202	- 378
Petroleum products	+ 78	+ 256	+ 31	- 10	+ 16	+ 38	+ 378	- 91	+ 79	- 110
Natural gas	-	- 207	-	-	-	-	-	- 38	- 126	- 43
Non-energy use	3 512	3 681	923	856	876	869	883	875	987	936
Statistical difference ⁶	+ 44	- 639	+ 233	- 236	+ 138	+ 135	+ 493	- 455	- 527	- 150
Total primary energy input⁷	77 352	81 009	23 274	17 301	15 697	21 138	24 186	18 614	16 600	21 600
Conversion losses, etc. ⁸	23 300	24 447	6 735	5 161	5 044	6 399	7 058	5 697	5 206	6 486
Final consumption by fuel										
Coal	3 891	4 910	1 139	845	786	1 124	1 149	1 244	1 159	1 358
Other solid fuel ⁹	2 293	2 522	653	512	529	586	631	687	623	581
Other coal-derived fuels ¹⁰	220	311	64	48	53	71	76	80	77	78
Gas ¹¹	17 255	18 372	6 437	3 518	2 323	4 988	6 826	3 778	2 479	5 289
Electricity	7 713	8 050	2 257	1 764	1 620	2 073	2 355	1 844	1 701	2 150
Petroleum	22 680	22 396	5 989	5 453	5 342	5 896	6 090	5 284	5 363	5 659
Total all fuels	54 052	56 562	16 539	12 140	10 653	14 739	17 128	12 917	11 401	15 114

1. Provisional.

2. Crude petroleum and natural gas liquids.

3. Excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4. Crude petroleum, process oils and petroleum products.

5. Stock fall (+) stock rise (-).

6. Supply greater than recorded demand (-).

7. Thermal equivalent of total inland energy consumption in Tables 8.1 and 8.2. A more detailed analysis of the 1984 figures is shown in the *Digest of United Kingdom Energy Statistics 1985* Tables 4 and 6.

8. Losses in conversion and distribution and used by fuel industries.

9. Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

10. Coke oven gas and creosote/pitch mixtures.

11. Natural gas supplied direct, and town gas.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

continued

Million therms

	1984	1985 ¹	1984				1985 ¹			
			1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter
Final consumption by user										
Iron and steel industry										
Coal	14	9	6	4	2	2	3	2	1	3
Other solid fuel ⁹	1 634	1 754	450	369	391	423	426	480	439	409
Other coal derived fuels ¹⁰	207	280	52	43	50	64	68	71	71	70
Gas ¹¹	387	367	101	97	85	103	92	98	85	92
Electricity	309	302	85	79	70	76	79	79	69	75
Petroleum	357	309	112	93	68	85	103	72	64	70
Total	2 908	3 021	805	684	666	755	771	802	729	719
Other industries										
Coal ¹²	1 554	1 921	427	359	341	424	418	465	454	584
Other solid fuel ^{9, 12}	119	85	28	26	31	25	24	14	19	28
Other coal derived fuels ¹⁰	14	29	12	5	2	7	7	8	6	8
Gas ¹¹	5 608	5 736	1 667	1 307	1 113	1 531	1 609	1 388	1 159	1 580
Electricity	2 340	2 383	616	560	553	611	645	579	559	300
Petroleum	3 942	3 615	1 223	884	754	1 081	1 284	767	694	870
Total	13 567	13 769	3 874	3 142	2 795	3 680	3 987	3 222	2 891	3 669
Transport sector										
Coal	1	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Electricity	98	100	26	25	28	24	27	25	23	25
Petroleum	14 900	15 182	3 458	3 751	3 920	3 769	3 474	3 828	4 018	3 861
Total	14 999	15 286	3 486	3 776	3 943	3 794	3 502	3 852	4 043	3 887
Domestic sector										
Coal ¹²	1 879	2 533	570	381	366	560	583	680	626	644
Other solid fuel ^{9, 12}	422	529	144	87	81	105	137	152	128	112
Gas ¹¹	8 931	9 682	3 719	1 656	902	2 655	4 074	1 781	972	2 855
Electricity	2 863	3 014	917	621	523	803	964	649	558	843
Petroleum	947	902	314	184	171	277	325	140	172	265
Total	15 042	16 660	5 663	2 930	2 044	4 399	6 083	3 402	2 456	4 719
Other final users ¹³										
Coal	453	446	135	101	77	139	144	97	78	127
Other solid fuel ⁹	119	154	32	29	26	31	44	41	38	31
Gas ¹¹	2 329	2 587	950	458	223	699	1 051	511	263	762
Electricity	2 102	2 250	612	479	451	558	640	511	491	608
Petroleum	2 533	2 339	881	541	428	684	905	478	414	592
Total	7 536	7 826	2 612	1 609	1 205	2 111	2 784	1 638	1 285	2 119
Total final users	54 052	56 562	16 539	12 140	10 653	14 739	17 128	12 917	11 403	15 114

For footnotes 1. to 11. see page 50.

12. For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports.

13. Includes public administration, commerce and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.4

Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at NCB mines

Weekly averages

	Coal supply			NCB mines						
	Production		Net imports	Import ²	Export ²	Wage earners on colliery books	Average output ³ per manshift worked			
	Total ¹	Deep-mined					Overall	Underground		
	Thousand tonnes					Thousand	Tonnes			
1980	2 502	2 162	303	+63	141	78	232	2.32	2.95	9.04
1981	2 451	2 124	285	-100	83	183	222	2.38	3.00	9.43
1982	2 398	2 042	294	-64	78	142	210	2.41	3.03	9.88
1983	2 293	1 957	283	-38	86	122	197	2.51	3.14	10.58
1984	984	678	275	+124	171	47	178	2.24	2.77	10.31
1985	1 809	1 447	299	+194	243	49	163	2.49	3.12	11.36
1985 April	1 679	1 374	251	+270	290	20	170	2.11	2.64	9.64
May	2 044	1 663	322	+186	216	29	169	2.47	3.11	11.01
June*	1 965	1 558	344	+241	273	32	165	2.51	3.17	11.21
July	1 937	1 532	312	+149	223	74	161	2.56	3.23	11.37
August	1 731	1 424	276	+169	289	100	158	2.51	3.16	11.28
September*	2 158	1 749	313	+106	186	80	156	2.71	3.39	11.63
October	2 396	1 955	351	+166	256	90	154	2.84	3.55	12.26
November	2 399	2 011	329	+258	325	67	153	2.90	3.62	12.78
December*	2 014	1 685	241	+106	170	64	150	2.94	3.67	13.21
1986 January	1 900	1 646	199	+140	212	72	143	2.89	3.60	12.80
February	2 333	1 992	279	+176	248	72	140	3.04	3.79	13.25
March*	2 365	1 980	297	+96	161	65	139	3.05	3.79	13.52
April	2 179	1 814	247	+206	285	79	137	3.06	3.79	13.63
May	2 191	1 812	290	+154	215	61	136	3.16	3.95	13.97

1. Including an estimate for slurry, etc., recovered and disposed of otherwise than by the National Coal Board.

2. As recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*.

3. Saleable deep-mined revenue coal.

4. Output from production faces divided by production manshifts.

Source: *Department of Energy*

8.5

Inland use and stocks of coal¹

Use: weekly averages

Stocks: end of period

Thousands tonnes

	Inland use			Stocks ³						
	Total inland consumption	Fuel producers (consumption)			Final users ²			Miscellaneous ⁹		
		Primary	Secondary	Collieries	Industry ⁶	Domestic	Stocks ³			
				Power stations ⁴	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries ⁵	House coal ^{6,7}	Other ⁸		
1980	2 374	13	1 722	223	58	151	140	32	35	37 687
1981	2 277	12	1 678	208	47	134	132	31	35	42 253
1982	2 135	10	1 543	200	45	137	129	34	37	52 377
1983	2 144	9	1 569	201	41	138	119	32	35	57 960
1984	1 487	4	1 027	159	25	115	93	30	33	36 548
1985	2 026	6	1 422	214	42	143	126	40	33	34 979
1985 April	2 150	7	1 571	234	140	118	50	30	31	31 804
May	2 199	7	1 538	261	153	153	53	34	31	31 915
June*	2 005	5	1 407	280	126	124	40	22	32	32 832
July	1 930	5	1 300	287	144	135	40	20	33	33 646
August	1 856	4	1 313	258	106	123	36	18	33	33 703
September*	2 036	6	1 425	263	151	117	44	29	34	34 835
October	2 206	6	1 552	264	177	128	47	32	36	36 289
November	2 558	7	1 896	274	178	123	38	41	36	36 562
December*	2 505	10	1 857	259	170	137	34	39	34	34 979
1986 January	2 584	7	1 994	256	136	125	32	33	32	32 907
February	2 810	10	2 119	266	176	163	37	39	31	31 698
March*	2 521	9	1 897	267	148	132	28	39	31	31 090
April	2 324	7	1 706	257 ¹⁰	145	144	40	25	31	31 122
May	2 067	6	1 439	266 ¹⁰	149	154	36	18	32	32 247

1. Great Britain only.

2. Disposals by collieries and opencast sites.

3. Excluding distributed stocks held in merchants' yards, etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector. 4. Public supply and railway and transport power stations. 5. Gas works, low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants. 6. For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports. 7. Including miners' coal. 8. Anthracite, dry steam coal and imported naturally smokeless fuels. 9. Includes public administration and commerce. 10. Partly estimated.

Source: *Department of Energy*

8.6 Sources of supply and gas sent out by the public supply system

Weekly averages

Million therms

	Natural gas supply		Gas sent out
	Total into system ¹	Source	
		Indigenous	
1980	328.3	252.2	76.1
1981	329.9	248.1	81.8
1982	323.2	248.2	75.0
1983	333.5	251.7	81.8
1984	343.9	247.9	96.0
1985	371.5	275.3	96.2
1985 March*	508.1	385.4	122.7
April	391.0	271.3	119.7
May	333.0	230.0	103.0
June*	229.3	158.7	70.6
July	189.5	129.9	59.6
August	200.8	142.4	58.4
September*	226.1	161.0	65.1
October	294.8	220.5	74.3
November	487.1	378.3	108.8
December*	472.1	351.2	120.9
1986 January	570.9	448.1	122.8
February	608.5	485.6	122.9
March*	524.2	401.8	122.4
April	442.3	379.9	62.4
May	304.8	213.7	91.2

1. Figures differ from Gas sent out because of stock changes and the inclusion of small quantities of substitute Natural Gas and Town Gas in gas sent out.

Source: Department of Energy

8.7 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the public supply system

Weekly averages

	Fuel used					Electricity generated			Own use ⁵	Electricity supplied	Electricity available ⁶			
	Total ¹	Coal ²	Oil ^{2,3}	Nuclear	Hydro-electricity	Total ⁴	By steam plant							
							Nuclear	Other						
	Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent					Terawatt hours								
1980	2.21	1.72	0.22	0.23	0.03	5.12	0.64	4.38	0.36	4.76	4.83			
1981	2.12	1.68	0.17	0.23	0.04	4.99	0.65	4.24	0.34	4.65	4.74			
1982	2.06	1.54	0.20	0.28	0.04	4.91	0.77	4.04	0.34	4.57	4.65			
1983	2.08	1.57	0.15	0.32	0.04	5.01	0.88	4.01	0.37	4.64	4.73			
1984	2.11	1.03	0.70	0.34	0.03	5.11	0.95	4.02	0.38	4.74	4.82			
1985	2.20	1.42	0.35	0.39	0.03	5.38	1.08	4.16	0.42	4.97	5.06			
1985 March*	2.46	1.20	0.77	0.43	0.03	5.97	1.20	4.65	0.44	5.53	5.63			
April	2.16	1.57	0.11	0.42	0.03	5.26	1.17	3.97	0.43	4.84	4.94			
May	2.07	1.54	0.11	0.39	0.02	5.06	1.09	3.86	0.42	4.64	4.72			
June*	1.87	1.41	0.10	0.35	0.01	4.58	0.96	3.54	0.37	4.21	4.30			
July	1.79	1.30	0.09	0.37	0.02	4.40	1.03	3.28	0.38	4.02	4.11			
August	1.80	1.31	0.11	0.34	0.03	4.41	0.94	3.35	0.36	4.04	4.13			
September*	1.93	1.43	0.10	0.35	0.05	4.71	0.98	3.57	0.38	4.33	4.42			
October	2.10	1.55	0.14	0.35	0.06	5.11	0.97	3.97	0.40	4.71	4.80			
November	2.48	1.90	0.21	0.34	0.04	6.07	0.95	4.99	0.45	5.62	5.72			
December*	2.44	1.86	0.14	0.40	0.05	6.02	1.11	4.74	0.46	5.56	5.68			
1986 January	2.60	1.99	0.17	0.39	0.06	6.39	1.08	5.14	0.48	5.91	6.02			
February	2.83	2.12	0.24	0.43	0.04	6.96	1.20	5.61	0.49	6.47	6.59			
March*	2.53	1.90	0.17	0.42	0.04	6.25	1.15	4.96	0.45	5.80	5.92			
April	2.32	1.71	0.22	0.35	0.03	5.69	0.98	4.59	0.41	5.28	5.43			
May	2.01	1.44	0.18	0.35	0.04	4.95	0.98	3.84	0.39	4.57	4.73			

1. Including coke and Natural Gas.

2. Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

3. Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up coal-fired boilers.

4. Including generation by gas turbine, diesel and hydro-electric plant.

5. Used on works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

6. Including net imports and purchases from outside sources mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels.

Source: Department of Energy

8.8

Sales of gas and electricity by the public supply systems

	Gas: million therms						Electricity: GWh					
	Total	Power stations ¹	Iron and steel industry ²	Other industries	Domestic	Other ³	Total	Iron and steel industry ⁴	Other industries ⁵	Domestic	Other ⁶	
1980	16 630	140	451	5 539	8 439	2 061	229 909	9 529	77 543	86 107	56 730	
1981	16 622	78	409	5 261	8 764	2 110	226 195	10 490	74 055	84 439	57 211	
1982	16 657	76	365	5 319	8 719	2 178	221 630	9 764	71 483	82 787	57 596	
1983	16 844	77	342	5 295	8 871	2 260	224 907	9 363	72 057	82 953	60 534	
1984	17 302	178	462	5 307	8 931	2 424	229 000	8 028	75 698	83 898	61 376	
1985	18 390	197	464	5 389	9 682	2 678	240 387	7 767	78 450	88 228	65 942	
1982 1st quarter	6 138	20	110	1 577	3 542	889	65 262	2 829	18 248	26 545	16 640	
2nd quarter	3 244	18	95	1 255	1 450	426	50 265	2 569	17 460	17 359	12 877	
3rd quarter	2 275	18	80	1 048	923	206	46 084	2 181	16 846	15 007	12 250	
4th quarter	5 000	20	80	1 439	2 804	657	60 019	2 185	18 129	23 876	15 829	
1983 1st quarter	5 963	20	91	1 519	3 451	883	64 234	2 479	18 963	25 620	17 176	
2nd quarter	3 677	19	86	1 284	1 793	494	52 885	2 334	17 660	18 698	14 192	
3rd quarter	2 190	18	77	1 043	836	215	47 061	2 133	16 910	15 022	12 993	
4th quarter	5 014	20	88	1 446	2 790	668	60 727	2 417	18 524	23 613	16 173	
1984 1st quarter	6 417	21	126	1 573	3 719	979	67 397	2 182	20 346	26 888	18 001	
2nd quarter	3 504	19	110	1 239	1 655	480	52 513	2 051	18 273	18 197	13 992	
3rd quarter	2 336	45	85	1 050	902	243	48 028	1 822	17 842	15 317	13 047	
4th quarter	5 045	92	131	1 445	2 655	722	61 062	1 973	19 237	23 516	16 336	
1985 1st quarter	6 874	85	124	1 516	4 074	1 075	69 719	2 009	20 650	28 222	18 838	
2nd quarter	3 796	59	118	1 304	1 781	535	55 289	2 064	19 270	18 997	14 958	
3rd quarter	2 462	30	89	1 081	972	281	51 091	1 773	18 652	16 344	14 322	
4th quarter	5 258	23	124	1 468	2 855	788	64 288	1 921	19 878	24 665	17 824	
1986 1st quarter	7 200	16	123	1 450	4 447	1 164	72 797	1 996	20 541	29 745	20 515	

1. Public supply and transport power stations.

2. Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984, as reported by the British Gas Corporation.

3. Public administration and commerce.

4. Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984 as reported by the public supply electricity industry.

5. Figures include a small degree of estimation.

6. Mainly commerce, public administration and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.9 Plant capacity of the public electricity supply industry

Megawatts

	United Kingdom		England and Wales		Maximum load during period	
	Output capacity		At end of period	New plant brought into commission during period ¹		
	At end of period	New plant brought into commission during period ¹				
1980	68 271	542	49 467	56 581	509	
1981	64 744	1 406	49 835	53 623	465	
1982	65 034	3 872	48 500	53 855	3 539	
1983	62 339	1 497	48 595	50 727	896	
1984	62 827	2 201	52 970	51 077	2 124	
1985	63 754	1 459	52 255	52 021	1 405	
1985 March	62 870	1	43 868	51 127	—	
April	63 380	501	39 845	51 577	450	
May	63 380	—	39 840	51 577	—	
June	64 005	625	35 974	52 202	625	
July	64 005	—	33 394	52 202	—	
August	64 005	—	34 720	52 202	—	
September	64 005	—	35 952	52 202	—	
October	63 824	280	39 339	52 021	280	
November	63 754	—	50 566	52 021	—	
December	63 754	—	50 127	52 021	—	
1986 January	63 834	80	52 255	52 101	80	
February	63 842	8	50 620	52 101	—	
March	63 842	—	48 765	52 101	—	
April	62 559	—	44 986	52 101	—	
May	62 559	—	37 875	52 101	—	

1. Including revision to interim ratings.

Source: Department of Energy

8.10

Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Indigenous oil production			Crude petroleum ³						Petroleum products		
	Total ²	Refinery receipts		Foreign trade			Foreign trade					
		Crude oil	NGLs	Indigenous ⁴	Other ⁵	Net foreign arrivals ⁶	Arrivals ⁶	Shipments	Arrivals ⁶	Shipments ⁶	Bunkers ⁸	
		Million tonnes		Thousand tonnes								
1980	6.7	6.6	0.1	3 320	167	3 796	3 893	3 211	97	770	1 217	205
1981	7.5	7.3	0.2	3 147	207	3 030	3 071	4 262	41	784	1 066	173
1982	8.6	8.4	0.2	3 358	264	2 771	2 813	5 016	42	1 044	1 132	215
1983	9.6	9.2	0.3	3 735	197	2 430	2 527	5 616	97	826	1 223	168
1984	10.5	10.1	0.4	3 775	183	2 579	2 689	6 439	114	1 923	1 186	187
1985	10.6	10.2	0.4	3 603	91	2 861	2 965	6 611	118	1 118	1 420	176
1985 April	10.8	10.4	0.4	3 795	96	3 077	3 128	6 268	63	593	1 236	174
May	11.0	10.6	0.4	4 251	173	2 772	2 943	6 786	171	609	1 542	174
June	9.1	8.8	0.4	3 267	-22	2 426	2 542	5 631	131	385	1 731	182
July	10.3	9.9	0.4	3 465	51	2 919	2 978	6 086	59	474	1 597	228
August	9.5	9.2	0.4	3 505	9	2 586	2 687	5 836	115	546	1 544	189
September	10.7	10.3	0.4	3 149	144	3 337	3 435	6 706	111	700	1 511	179
October	11.5	11.0	0.5	3 728	49	2 625	2 827	7 159	215	944	1 496	182
November	10.9	10.5	0.5	3 855	168	3 083	3 185	6 844	120	838	1 222	160
December	10.6	10.1	0.5	3 636	179	2 855	2 989	6 335	163	847	1 315	148
1986 January	11.6	11.1	0.5	3 182	79	2 800	2 867	7 895	97	483	1 403	115
February	10.4	10.0	0.5	2 552	33	2 364	2 462	7 869	139	647	1 224	124
March	11.4	10.9	0.5	3 877	147	2 923	3 052	6 791	151	1 600	1 208	106
April	10.6	10.2	0.5	3 462	33	3 345	3 433	6 258	106	783	1 644	213
May ⁹	10.8	10.3	0.5	4 538	122	3 490	3 687	6 151	228	811	2 079	138

1. The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland. 2. Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants. 3. Includes process (partly refined) oils. 4. Includes condensate for distillation. 5. Mainly recycled products. 6. Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. 7. Mainly process oils but may include re-exports of crude oil. 8. International marine bunkers. 9. Provisional.

Source: Department of Energy

8.11

Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousands tonnes

	Total ¹	Butane and propane ²	Naphtha (LDF) ³	Motor spirit	Kerosene			Gas/diesel oil		Fuel oil	Lubricating oils	Bitumen			
					Aviation turbine fuel	Burning oil		Derv fuel	Other						
						Premier	Standard								
	Domestic Other														
1980	5 931	107	273	1 595	390	29	113	33	488	981	1 596	75	152		
1981	5 521	101	305	1 560	375	22	102	35	462	963	1 305	70	139		
1982	5 604	121	284	1 604	373	17	95	34	478	919	1 349	69	163		
1983	5 372	148	298	1 631	381	13	93	32	515	869	1 044	68	166		
1984	6 786	162	278	1 686	402	10	98	34	563	875	2 322	68	158		
1985	5 841	129	272	1 700	417	11	106	39	592	855	1 358	68	157		
1985 April	5 253	170	215	1 693	398	7	81	29	550	813	968	69	136		
May	5 091	102	189	1 799	454	4	62	31	614	739	692	71	183		
June	4 755	107	237	1 651	484	2	44	23	565	589	627	66	209		
July	5 066	107	289	1 855	504	2	51	24	614	630	580	75	197		
August	5 104	117	253	1 820	514	5	78	32	566	715	649	67	170		
September	5 331	102	327	1 694	501	11	100	35	579	743	847	68	187		
October	5 608	110	298	1 815	436	8	112	41	676	834	848	73	191		
November	5 671	132	270	1 719	378	16	151	51	654	932	985	69	162		
December	5 105	127	293	1 702	354	13	126	48	546	799	814	56	101		
1986 January	5 460	137	316	1 605	364	17	152	46	594	1 012	918	66	92		
February	5 690	185	360	1 526	347	22	195	60	605	1 155	943	61	80		
March	6 143	186	244	1 740	397	13	142	51	696	976	1 303	64	164		
April	5 863	147	328	1 816	401	8	124	42	645	874	1 102	75	150		
May ⁴	5 650	142	280	1 897	513	3	71	31	648	648	1 019	66	174		

1. Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

Source: Department of Energy

2. Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

3. Now mainly petro-chemical feedstock.

4. Provisional.

9 Chemicals

9.1 Fertilisers and other miscellaneous products

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousands tonnes

	Deliveries to UK agriculture ¹				Industrial ethyl alcohol ⁴	Soap	Synthetic detergents ⁵	
	N(nitrogen)		P ₂ O ₅ phosphate ²	K ₂ O potash ²				
	Straight ²	Compounds ²						
1980	58.4	45.3	34.7	35.7	266.7	150.9	5.25	216.6
1981	57.9	39.0	31.0	32.3	234.9	153.3	5.04	225.7
1982	65.4	39.7	31.6	34.0	242.8	172.6	4.70	239.0
1983	74.6	44.0	33.9	38.0	271.6	199.9	4.21	249.4
1984	71.5	..	..	..	256.9	..	..	258.7
1985	75.6	..	..	..	264.2	..	..
					Production			
					Thousand hectolitres of alcohol	Weekly averages	Quarterly averages or totals for quarters	
1982 April	86.7	38.8	26.8	27.8	228.7	183.2	4.51	
May	27.5	16.0	15.7	14.5	109.8	194.5	4.94	237.8
June	116.4	67.7	39.8	57.4	379.7	251.9	5.07	
July	91.2	51.4	51.1	56.5	347.3	95.2	4.47	
August	62.9	39.6	46.8	49.0	299.5	196.1	4.41	240.9
September	44.6	35.7	60.0	61.0	338.5	146.5	5.24	
October	46.9	30.0	34.2	35.9	238.7	107.6	5.35	
November	76.1	39.5	20.3	24.0	208.9	190.5	4.73	242.8
December	84.5	46.1	22.8	27.0	234.2	271.9	3.05	
1983 January	75.2	29.7	17.7	21.4	164.3	164.0	4.97	
February	78.4	42.9	27.3	32.6	239.1	474.1	4.63	241.9
March	100.5	71.8	41.8	48.4	388.7	3.97		
April	73.8	41.4	25.0	26.9	230.0	3.76		
May	45.0	32.8	20.4	27.1	190.5	703.9	4.11	252.8
June	79.7	71.3	55.7	61.3	360.6	3.84		
July	47.6	47.6	49.5	52.4	258.9	3.89		
August	28.9	41.3	42.4	39.3	278.3	460.2	3.95	257.5
September	21.0	..	..	..	345.5	4.68		
October	85.7	..	..	..	188.0	4.66		
November	122.9	..	..	..	258.4	595.1	4.67	245.6
December	89.3	..	..	..	186.1	3.41		
1984 January	84.9	..	..	..	151.3	..	..
February	85.2	..	..	..	236.6	708.1	..	244.7
March	103.9	..	..	..	395.0	..		
April	76.2	..	..	..	236.3	..		
May	30.6	..	..	..	184.9	722.6	..	
June	99.2	..	..	..	389.8	..		257.9
July	99.2	..	..	..	319.0	..		
August	56.4	..	..	..	254.4	740.0	..	261.8
September	46.6	..	..	..	292.8	..		
October	46.1	..	..	..	185.6	..		
November	125.8	..	..	..	190.3	872.6	..	
December	112.4	..	..	..	248.4	..		270.6
1985 January	87.7	..	..	..	219.6	..		
February	69.4	..	..	..	264.5	520.1	..	
March	68.6	..	..	..	333.3	..		267.1
April	65.6	..	..	..	233.4	..		
May	30.4	..	..	..	239.9	657.3	..	
June	101.2	..	..	..	323.7	..		290.7
July	80.1	..	..	..	259.2	..		
August	36.7	..	..	..	219.1	638.9	..	288.3
September	62.3	..	..	..	261.5	..		
October	65.6	..	..	..	209.0	..		
November	129.0	..	..	..	161.9	493.2	..	
December	129.1	..	..	..	226.2	..		287.9
1986 January	31.1	..	..	..	255.7	..		
February	48.7	..	..	..	206.5	..		
March	61.2	..	..	..	300.6	..		275.9
April	55.7	..	..	..	277.7	..		
May	56.7	..	..	..	268.6	..		

1. Years ended 31 May.

2. Nutrient content.

3. Total weight of compound fertilisers.

4. Industrial ethyl alcohol is distilled from molasses or derived from other processes: the current usings of molasses spirit in beverage spirit production are believed to be comparable with the usings in the preceding financial year - see explanatory note in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

5. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom who are classified to AH 2581 (Soap and synthetic detergents) previously MLH 275, and who from the first quarter 1981 employ 50 or more, replacing the previous employment level of 25. From the first quarter 1980, figures exclude sales of household cleaning liquid detergent and from the first quarter 1981, sales of paste synthetic detergents.

6. Provisional.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
HM Customs and Excise

9.2

Sulphur and sulphuric acid

Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

Sulphur and other materials used for sulphuric acid manufacture					Sulphuric acid (as 100 per cent acid)	
Consumption			Stocks		Production	Consumption
	Sulphur	Spent oxide	Zinc concentrates	Sulphur	Spent oxide	
1980	88.2	0.9	20.2	48.7	0.9	281.7
1981	77.2	0.6	15.7	50.5	0.8	240.7
1982	67.1	0.5	17.5	36.7	6.6	215.6
1983	68.6	0.6	19.8	29.3	6.2	219.2
1984	69.0	0.1	20.3	39.1	4.7	221.2
1985	64.6		19.8	34.3		212.9
						222.2
1982	January	64.6	0.6	18.1	47.9	212.4
	February	64.0	0.6	19.5	41.1	206.2
	March	69.5	0.8	23.1	36.5	227.4
	April	72.2	0.6	19.6	32.2	234.2
	May	59.7	0.6	17.2	38.7	194.3
	June	64.1	0.8	15.0	35.5	206.0
	July	64.2	0.4	20.8	36.9	208.3
	August	67.0	0.1	18.3	35.0	214.4
	September	71.1	0.1	5.0	36.1	218.2
	October	79.7	0.4	13.8	31.3	250.5
	November	68.1	0.5	21.1	33.4	217.9
	December	60.8	0.6	18.6	36.2	197.5
						209.7
1983	January	69.1	0.5	19.1	37.4	223.8
	February	60.5	0.6	18.1	32.8	197.0
	March	70.5	0.6	20.0	29.5	229.8
	April	64.9	0.6	19.1	29.5	210.6
	May	63.2	0.6	19.3	27.1	203.4
	June	70.5	0.7	20.7	27.7	228.6
	July	73.1	0.5	19.8	25.4	234.9
	August	63.3	0.4	20.0	25.0	200.2
	September	64.8	0.5	19.4	27.3	198.3
	October	78.3	0.5	18.2	30.3	249.2
	November	72.5	0.5	23.2	27.3	226.8
	December	72.5	0.6	20.3	32.1	227.9
						249.2
1984	January	67.5	0.5	16.9	42.6	215.1
	February	68.3	0.4	20.8	40.7	215.5
	March	73.9	0.5	23.6	35.8	235.2
	April	69.6	-	21.0	29.9	219.2
	May	71.9	-	21.0	33.0	230.6
	June	68.5	-	21.2	40.1	220.5
	July	70.3	-	17.3	34.4	225.8
	August	64.3	-	22.3	43.3	208.4
	September	67.6	-	20.1	36.2	217.4
	October	68.0	-	19.1	39.8	218.6
	November	66.8	-	19.0	41.1	220.7
	December	71.3	-	21.4	52.3	227.4
						244.7
1985	January	69.2	-	23.2	42.7	224.8
	February	64.9	-	19.8	37.4	208.4
	March	76.1	-	22.2	31.3	244.0
	April	71.6	-	17.0	37.9	229.1
	May	70.6	-	11.1	31.5	219.6
	June	64.9	-	25.0	29.0	224.1
	July	63.8	-	18.8	35.1	222.2
	August	56.5	-	20.5	37.2	183.5
	September	64.7	-	21.3	29.8	208.6
	October	58.3	-	19.7	35.1	187.2
	November	60.5	-	20.1	33.0	194.9
	December	54.1	-	18.6	31.0	208.6
						229.3
1986	January	65.4	-	24.5	28.1	211.9
	February	64.9	-	19.0	38.4	207.5
	March	67.5	-	23.4	21.9	220.1
	April	60.4	-	19.1	34.6	194.8
	May	62.8	-	21.5	24.7	204.2
						197.5

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Chemicals

9.3

Dyestuffs and pigments: paint and varnish Sales by manufactures

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

	Dyestuffs and pigments ¹							Paint and varnish ²				
	Finished synthetic dyestuffs	Synthetic organic pigments	Inorganic pigment colours	Ochres and mineral colours	Titanium dioxide	White lead	Vegetable tanning and dyeing extracts	Total	Emulsion paints and other water paints	Cellulose based paints and lacquers	Varnishes, lacquers and stains (other than cellulose)	
	Thousand tonnes							Million litres				
1980	11.58	3.25	4.24	..	46.67	..	..	150.9	49.4	11.5	2.5	87.6
1981	10.69	2.63	3.31	3.31	42.40	..	..	136.4	48.6	8.1	2.2	77.5
1982	10.59	2.46	2.97	..	43.09	..	..	136.0	52.6	6.6	2.4	74.5
1983	10.52	2.98	3.41	..	48.72	..	..	139.9	54.4	7.2	2.5	75.8
1984	10.81	..	3.21	..	51.50	..	..	143.3	57.0	7.3	2.4	76.6
1985	10.72	..	3.05	..	54.79	..	..	146.6	61.9	6.7	2.6	75.4
1975	1st quarter	11.27	3.12	4.16	3.74	37.98	0.45	134.5	43.4	10.4	1.2	79.4
	2nd quarter	10.51	2.74	3.85	4.65	38.03	0.26	147.4	47.4	11.1	1.4	87.3
	3rd quarter	10.55	2.49	3.88	4.20	40.00	0.16	140.8	42.4	10.3	1.4	86.7
	4th quarter	10.87	3.47	4.58	4.45	41.68	0.31	128.5	38.5	10.8	1.4	77.8
1976	1st quarter	12.07	4.03	5.44	5.45	48.07	0.27	143.4	48.6	10.4	1.2	83.2
	2nd quarter	13.63	4.22	5.86	5.82	53.56	0.27	147.9	48.0	10.5	1.4	88.0
	3rd quarter	13.44	4.06	5.60	6.30	42.71	0.29	152.2	49.4	10.2	1.3	91.3
	4th quarter	13.60	4.38	5.52	5.42	47.14	0.22	143.8	47.3	10.2	1.5	84.8
1977	1st quarter	14.89	4.16	5.67	6.81	50.51	0.21	154.9	54.0	11.5	1.4	88.0
	2nd quarter	14.33	4.45	5.32	6.23	52.13	0.23	161.7	54.1	12.9	1.7	93.1
	3rd quarter	12.27	4.06	5.26	7.03	47.52	0.26	157.0	49.6	12.5	1.8	93.1
	4th quarter	12.22	4.19	5.01	6.55	47.91	0.10	145.3	45.0	12.1	1.7	86.4
1978	1st quarter	12.47	4.36	5.44	6.49	47.79	0.14	155.3	53.8	12.4	2.0	87.1
	2nd quarter	12.10	3.97	4.80	6.90	56.80	0.18	165.2	53.2	13.7	2.4	96.0
	3rd quarter	11.12	3.55	4.26	7.07	45.43	0.25	167.3	63.6	13.9	2.0	97.7
	4th quarter	12.54	3.94	5.16	7.41	55.29	0.18	148.4	46.3	13.9	2.1	86.1
1979	1st quarter	12.25	3.57	4.97	6.57	43.37	0.13	156.1	53.5	14.0	2.4	86.3
	2nd quarter	14.68	4.21	6.25	4.88	55.20	0.13	182.2	57.1	17.5	2.8	104.8
	3rd quarter	13.17	3.96	4.48	4.60	50.22	0.12	176.6	53.8	13.4	2.8	106.6
	4th quarter	13.14	3.95	4.61	5.44	44.11	0.08	153.6	46.2	11.6	2.6	93.2
1980	1st quarter	13.60	4.01	5.11	..	57.38	..	158.5	54.5	12.9	2.7	88.4
	2nd quarter	12.69	3.59	4.92	..	45.17	..	161.2	50.0	11.9	2.5	96.8
	3rd quarter	10.27	2.71	3.41	..	41.27	..	155.0	49.8	11.3	2.4	91.4
	4th quarter	9.74	2.69	3.53	..	42.85	..	129.0	43.3	9.9	2.2	73.6
1981	1st quarter	9.95	2.66	3.34	..	44.60	..	136.8	52.3	8.3	2.0	74.2
	2nd quarter	11.41	2.62	3.38	..	43.22	..	141.2	49.8	8.6	2.4	80.4
	3rd quarter	10.87	2.61	3.26	..	43.17	..	147.8	50.0	8.4	2.5	86.9
	4th quarter	10.51	2.63	3.25	..	38.60	..	119.8	42.2	7.0	2.0	68.6
1982	1st quarter	10.98	2.44	3.51	..	48.26	..	135.9	56.6	6.6	2.0	70.7
	2nd quarter	11.56	2.74	3.18	..	40.75	..	146.0	52.6	7.2	2.7	83.5
	3rd quarter	9.75	2.15	2.66	..	40.32	..	144.2	54.9	6.6	2.6	80.1
	4th quarter	10.08	2.52	2.53	..	43.01	..	117.8	46.1	5.9	2.2	63.7
1983	1st quarter	10.49	2.80	3.47	..	50.87	..	141.0	61.1	6.9	2.3	70.6
	2nd quarter	10.59	2.82	3.38	..	52.26	..	144.6	55.5	7.7	2.6	75.8
	3rd quarter	10.52	2.88	3.38	..	43.59	..	150.3	55.1	7.4	2.7	85.1
	4th quarter	10.49	3.43	3.42	..	48.16	..	123.7	45.8	6.9	2.4	68.6
1984	1st quarter	11.63	..	3.17	..	53.92	..	143.9	57.3	7.3	2.3	77.0
	2nd quarter	11.27	..	3.45	..	53.40	..	152.4	59.4	8.0	2.6	82.4
	3rd quarter	9.75	..	3.01	..	49.67	..	152.0	58.6	7.6	2.7	83.1
	4th quarter	10.60	..	3.21	..	49.00	..	125.0	52.6	6.4	2.1	63.9
1985	1st quarter	11.04	..	3.18	..	56.22	..	140.6	61.1	6.5	2.4	70.6
	2nd quarter	10.68	..	3.06	..	56.59	..	156.8	64.4	7.0	2.8	82.6
	3rd quarter	10.04	..	2.90	..	53.81	..	155.5	64.5	7.0	2.8	81.2
	4th quarter	11.13	..	3.08	..	52.52	..	133.3	61.1	6.1	2.2	67.3
1986	1st quarter	11.37	..	2.71	..	57.08	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 100 or more persons.

2. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 50 or more persons.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.4

Synthetic resins and plastics materials

Production: quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand tonnes

Production of synthetic resins and plastics materials ¹					
	Products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition ^{2,3}	Products of polymerisation and copolymerisation	Cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins ⁴	Intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages ⁵	Semi-finished products ⁶
1980	186.6	354.0	24.3	50.0	108.3
1981	168.5	331.8	22.9	39.8	93.2
1982	154.2	316.8	19.1	37.1	99.2
1983	156.8	..	14.3	50.9	109.1
1984	155.3	..	13.7	45.1	114.2
1985	159.9	..	13.8	45.7	112.2
1975 1st quarter	162.4	304.3	28.5	44.0	79.3
2nd quarter	177.5	276.8	25.0	45.4	82.5
3rd quarter	171.0	293.1	25.8	47.9	82.7
4th quarter	199.3	364.3	28.4	54.9	94.7
1976 1st quarter	215.1	397.3	27.0	56.1	101.5
2nd quarter	220.5	398.4	29.3	58.4	103.2
3rd quarter	201.1	377.8	25.8	50.9	98.6
4th quarter	226.3	407.9	29.9	56.4	112.1
1977 1st quarter	230.1	461.7	30.3	56.6	116.3
2nd quarter	228.6	475.0	29.1	51.9	111.8
3rd quarter	198.5	396.2	25.1	45.4	103.2
4th quarter	206.3	403.6	24.9	49.0	108.3
1978 1st quarter	224.5	409.0	28.2	50.5	109.2
2nd quarter	232.8	406.2	28.7	51.1	113.9
3rd quarter	210.9	379.4	25.8	50.7	111.5
4th quarter	231.2	416.5	28.6	57.5	121.2
1979 1st quarter	206.4	397.2	21.6	64.8	129.5
2nd quarter	243.4	441.7	27.5	64.1	134.7
3rd quarter	210.4	411.6	24.7	61.9	125.0
4th quarter	221.9	414.5	26.2	63.4	130.2
1980 1st quarter	220.5	455.7	27.8	57.7	126.7
2nd quarter	200.6	357.5	25.8	51.0	110.9
3rd quarter	156.9	263.7	21.7	41.6	95.1
4th quarter	168.4	339.1	21.8	49.6	100.3
1981 1st quarter	166.3	344.6	22.6	38.1	91.8
2nd quarter	170.9	322.1	24.0	40.5	92.8
3rd quarter	163.8	330.9	23.5	36.2	89.5
4th quarter	172.8	330.3	21.6	44.2	99.4
1982 1st quarter	165.7	370.7	21.1	43.7	99.8
2nd quarter	167.5	346.7	19.0	49.8	100.1
3rd quarter	141.6	316.5	18.0	45.1	96.7
4th quarter	142.2	..	18.2	52.9	101.8
1983 1st quarter	148.4	..	14.6	59.3	105.3
2nd quarter	170.2	..	15.3	52.8	111.0
3rd quarter	148.3	..	12.8	42.9	106.1
4th quarter	160.2	..	14.3	48.5	112.0
1984 1st quarter	157.5	..	14.1	46.5	116.4
2nd quarter	159.4	..	14.4	44.5	114.0
3rd quarter	143.2	..	12.1	43.6	108.9
4th quarter	161.1	..	14.1	45.6	117.6
1985 1st quarter	158.8	..	15.6	46.4	115.6
2nd quarter	168.4	..	14.7	48.1	112.1
3rd quarter	156.6	..	11.6	40.8	108.5
4th quarter	155.2	..	12.8	47.4	111.4

1. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 75 or more persons from 1st quarter 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Figures from 1st quarter 1983 to 4th quarter 1983 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition exclude polyamides and silicones. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 132.4.

3. Figures from 1st quarter 1984 exclude flexible and rigid foam for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 145.6.

4. Figures from 1st quarter 1983 for cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins consist only of regenerated cellulose film; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 13.5.

5. From 2nd quarter 1983, figures for intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages exclude mouldings and extrusion compounds of phenolics. A comparable figure for 1st quarter 1983 would be 55.9.

6. Figures from 1st quarter 1984 for semi-finished products exclude copper clad and glass based industrial laminated thermosetting sheet and extruded flexible plasticised film. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 108.5.

Chemicals

9.5

Production of selected organic chemicals¹

Production: Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Tonnes

	Acyclic (single chemicals) ²			Cyclic (single chemicals) ²	
	Ethylene	Propylene	Butadiene	Benzene ³	Toluene ⁴
1980	273 727	143 182	47 986	206 386	42 532
1981	308 866	184 147	51 975	187 978	44 739
1982	278 850	193 554	57 200	142 364	..
1983	288 662	198 270	59 420	181 465	..
1984	331 069	243 946	64 806	188 666	..
	361 629	243 307	74 408	208 734 ⁵	40 949
1976 1st quarter	330 276	187 996	57 681	213 681	53 968
2nd quarter	293 014	170 399	51 351	226 644	88 558
3rd quarter	329 481	190 494	57 938	262 768	95 617
4th quarter	333 284	198 586	63 244	224 951	..
1977 1st quarter	318 883	170 958	56 271	242 049	..
2nd quarter	331 089	186 158	62 391	211 744	52 194
3rd quarter	289 460	163 637	47 439	229 775	59 993
4th quarter	198 054	138 831	55 592	160 983	54 038
1978 1st quarter	225 775	155 008	48 319	189 671	47 094
2nd quarter	304 980	177 486	54 022	202 979	40 506
3rd quarter	254 575	156 537	57 145	211 778	56 802
4th quarter	280 371	181 810	49 982	186 254	55 133
1979 1st quarter	275 416	162 464	47 657	232 488	62 825
2nd quarter	286 043	184 663	53 972	291 131	101 991
3rd quarter	326 770	203 045	59 572	298 515	89 961
4th quarter	345 352	215 664	65 849	234 150	38 941
1980 1st quarter	364 102	197 685	63 887	312 149	72 133
2nd quarter	267 146	134 647	46 226	201 954	47 971
3rd quarter	183 354	89 168	29 639	101 720	9 795
4th quarter	280 307	151 227	52 190	209 721	40 231
1981 1st quarter	314 265	165 073	54 608	264 131	60 886
2nd quarter	280 930	169 086	50 660	192 333	26 721
3rd quarter	283 729	184 931	42 758	155 133	43 217
4th quarter	356 540	217 496	59 875	140 317	48 132
1982 1st quarter	281 582	195 303	50 993	158 815	40 286
2nd quarter	278 157	183 159	55 638	139 303	27 649
3rd quarter	276 904	185 475	65 002	136 982	..
4th quarter	278 757	200 280	57 166	134 264	52 237
1983 1st quarter	271 500	185 325	50 004	172 856	35 842
2nd quarter	314 708	206 908	63 433	184 648	..
3rd quarter	294 210	210 083	64 865	183 780	..
4th quarter	274 230	190 766	59 376	174 575	..
1984 1st quarter	350 505	250 842	66 968	203 924	45 916
2nd quarter	277 241	208 954	56 383	170 677	25 389
3rd quarter	336 413	251 490	62 748	180 617	..
4th quarter	360 117	264 496	73 123	199 445	25 674
1985 1st quarter	343 085	236 787	70 099	199 564	30 413
2nd quarter	364 715	219 685	68 815	188 353	42 669
3rd quarter	378 244	260 567	84 327	215 246	44 521
4th quarter	380 470	256 187	74 390	204 998 ⁵	46 191

1. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more persons from Q1 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Hydrocarbons (other than products of coal tar distillation, benzole refining and wood carbonisation).

3. Including that obtained by the dealkylation of toluene.

4. Including that used in the production of benzene.

5. Includes hydrocarbon benzene.

10 Metals, engineering and vehicles

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Iron ore		Pig iron			Scrap ⁴		Crude steel	Finished steel products			Iron castings	
	Production	Consumption of imported iron ore ¹	Production in blast furnaces ²	Steel-making consumption	Total stocks ³	Consumption in steel making	Total stocks		Production	Net home and export deliveries	Stocks at producers' works ⁵		
										Stockholders'	Production		
1981 ⁶	14	247	180	179	70	155	618	294	239	2 802	2 330	1 243	31.0
1982	9	217	161	157	184	144	742	263	228	2 543	2 110	1 120	28.3
1983	7	250	184	182	103	148	467	288	236	2 620	1 800	1 100	27.9
1984	7	260	184	178	99	151	439	291	242	2 762	1 830	1 240	27.5
1985	5	290	201	195	152	134	438	302	251	3 233	1 640	1 250	22.8
1985 January*	3	248	176	164	134	119	386	257	230	2 268	..	..	21.8
February	5	276	191	189	106	138	381	300	279	2 525	..	..	24.8
March	6	302	214	214	71	159	391	343	310	2 451	1 790	1 200	25.6
April	6	321	222	222	52	156	391	347	245	2 596	..	..	22.6
May*	6	310	218	214	43	144	388	327	237	2 818	..	..	21.2
June	3	320	220	212	39	159	432	341	284	2 848	1 780	1 210	28.6
July*	8	269	190	169	27	117	471	260	221	2 859	..	..	16.7
August	5	270	189	188	32	112	460	273	204	2 933	..	..	21.8
September	6	290	199	195	129	131	480	306	252	3 002	1 750	1 180	24.9
October*	6	295	204	201	135	135	489	311	256	3 044	..	..	21.9
November	6	299	208	202	150	142	440	313	258	3 122	..	..	24.6
December	5	271	184	176	152	112	438	264	216	3 233	1 640	1 250	20.6
1986 January*	4	280	189	184	144	122	394	276	216	3 346	..	..	18.7
February	8	293	200	199	122	144	415	312	269	3 304	..	..	23.5
March	6	315	216	216	105	153	443	331	302	3 262	1 580	1 220	24.4
April*	6	291	182	182	102	134	468	286	243	3 258	..	..	17.7

1. Including manganese ore. 2. Includes blast-furnace ferro-alloys.

3. Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

4. Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5. Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

6. 53 week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

	Supply from home sources				Imports ³	Exports ³	Net home disposals			
	Crude steel production		Producers stock changes ¹	Re-usable material ²						
	Total	of which Alloy								
1981 ⁴	293.8	28.0	-1.1	1.1	296.0	82.1	91.1	286.0		
1982	263.5	23.2	-6.3	1.6	271.4	96.2	85.2	282.4		
1983	285.2	21.2	+2.3	1.7	287.6	83.3	97.1	273.8		
1984	290.8	23.7	+3.5	1.3	288.6	88.8	99.2	278.2		
1985	302.3	23.5	+11.5	1.6	292.4	93.8	115.7	270.5		
1983 1st quarter	297.6	21.7	-5.2	2.1	304.9	74.4	89.7	289.6		
2nd quarter	301.1	19.6	+1.6	1.9	301.4	76.5	103.0	274.9		
3rd quarter	267.9	20.0	+8.0	1.7	261.6	83.7	94.0	251.3		
4th quarter	286.2	23.3	-5.5	1.2	292.9	98.5	101.9	289.5		
1984 1st quarter	313.0	24.9	-6.1	1.9	321.0	90.2	94.6	316.6		
2nd quarter	284.5	24.2	+2.6	1.9	283.8	84.9	109.1	259.6		
3rd quarter	270.5	21.4	+20.8	1.3	251.0	89.1	77.7	262.4		
4th quarter	295.1	24.2	-35.4	1.1	331.6	69.7	115.3	286.0		
1985 1st quarter	296.7	27.4	-23.6	1.7	322.0	91.3	121.5	291.8		
2nd quarter	337.6	25.2	+39.2	1.7	300.1	87.2	130.2	257.1		
3rd quarter	278.0	24.8	-15.2	0.7	293.9	92.5	106.0	280.4		
4th quarter	297.0	21.5	+23.1	1.4	275.3	104.7	105.0	275.0		
1986 1st quarter	303.8	23.7	+2.8	0.9	301.9	103.5	108.2	297.2		

1. Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

2. Currently mainly old rails for re-rolling.

3. Derived from HM Customs statistics.

4. 53 week period.

5. Figures in the above table have been amended to reflect the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau's revised definition of the iron and steel industry.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

Metals

10.3

Copper and aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

	Copper							Aluminium						
	Production		Home consumption		Stocks		Production ¹		Production		Despatches to customers			
	Primary refined	Secondary refined	Primary and secondary refined	Scrap (metal content)	Refined	Semi-manufactures	Castings and miscellaneous uses	Primary ²	Secondary ³	Primary ²	Secondary	Wrought Castings including foil stock		
1981	5.0	6.4	27.8	10.7	62.0	38.6	4.9	28.3	12.3	37.2	12.5	27.6	6.9	
1982	5.3	5.9	30.0	10.7	69.3	41.0	4.9	20.1	9.6	33.3	9.6	28.9	6.5	
1983	5.6	6.4	29.8	9.1	75.8	40.0	4.2	21.0	10.7	34.9	10.7	29.6	6.4	
1984	5.8	5.6	29.4	11.0	43.4	42.0	4.1	24.0	12.0	37.4	11.9	30.8	6.5	
1985	5.3	5.1	28.9	11.0	37.6	41.2	4.1	22.9	10.6	36.3	10.6	..	6.0	
1985 February	3.4	7.7	28.4	11.8	40.3	41.6	4.3	21.7	12.5	37.4	12.7	26.9	5.2	
March	6.0	4.4	32.8	10.9	36.1	45.9	4.3	24.8	12.5	42.8	12.5	30.2	5.3	
April	6.1	3.6	29.5	10.6	38.9	41.7	4.1	22.7	10.2	37.1	10.2	31.0	5.3	
May	6.5	5.4	30.9	9.6	41.6	41.7	4.4	23.3	11.1	36.3	10.7	28.7	4.9	
June	6.0	4.4	25.6	12.0	42.6	38.9	4.3	24.5	10.7	35.0	10.4	30.4	5.3	
July	7.1	3.0	30.7	7.4	45.0	38.9	4.1	23.3	9.1	43.5	9.2	..	4.8	
August	5.3	5.7	24.5	11.5	49.9	37.0	4.1	21.9	10.1	31.6	9.5	..	4.5	
September	3.7	5.4	28.5	10.6	45.3	40.2	4.0	22.7	9.6	29.2	8.9	..	4.9	
October	5.7	4.9	32.9	12.0	41.4	47.0	4.0	21.9	12.0	34.2	11.8	..	5.7	
November	5.8	4.9	29.4	11.7	36.2	42.6	4.0	21.6	9.7	32.4	9.9	..	5.5	
December	3.4	6.1	21.7	12.4	37.6	34.6	3.9	23.8	7.2	38.2	8.0	..	4.4	
1986 January	4.8	5.4	29.9	12.3	29.7	43.9	4.2	22.1	10.2	34.2	10.9	..	5.3	
February	6.3	3.7	28.1	12.2	28.1	41.6	4.3	20.6	10.3	29.7	10.2	..	5.2	
March	5.7	4.6	24.6	14.6	30.8	41.0	4.1	23.9	10.2	36.5	10.9	..	5.4	
April	4.4	7.0	32.6	8.5	29.5	42.3	4.2	21.7	10.3	..	10.6	..	5.3	

1. Copper and copper alloys.

2. Including the pure content of primary alloys.

3. Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
World Bureau of Metal Statistics
Aluminium Federation

10.4

Lead, tin and zinc

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

	Lead					Tin					Zinc		
	Production of refined ¹	Home consumption		Stocks		Home consumption	Imports refined tin ²	Exports and re-exports ²	Stocks ⁴	Slab production	Home consumption		Stocks
		Refined lead ²	Scrap (metal content) ³	Bullion	Refined lead ⁴						Slab	Other (metal content) ⁵	Slab ⁴
1981	27.78	22.15	0.69	94.63	60.83	0.91	0.53	0.52	6.04	6.8	15.5	4.7	16.1
1982	25.52	22.66	0.82	13.56	79.45	0.86	0.43	0.45	11.55	6.6	15.1	4.8	16.0
1983	26.85	24.41	1.19	14.79	88.40	0.85	0.40	0.08	20.33	7.3	15.1	4.5	19.5
1984	28.20	24.61	1.65	17.98	62.40	0.83	0.37	0.92	17.72	7.1	15.5	4.5	15.9
1985	25.64	22.85	2.42	13.44	57.01	0.55	0.33	0.61	19.37	6.2	14.5	4.9	15.9
1985 February	26.2	23.88	2.25	23.81	65.44	0.71	0.91	0.67	16.95	5.8	15.7	4.4	14.1
March	21.8	25.00	1.64	13.60	54.04	0.77	0.07	0.56	16.66	5.6	15.5	5.8	14.8
April	22.1	23.87	1.70	13.68	58.23	0.78	0.21	1.15	16.95	4.1	15.7	5.0	16.0
May	22.8	23.56	1.68	14.98	61.03	0.85	0.29	1.32	16.55	3.4	14.0	4.8	14.7
June	26.5	23.28	1.44	14.19	57.79	0.79	0.53	0.80	16.67	6.3	14.8	5.2	14.4
July	21.6	18.98	3.03	12.93	60.56	0.88	0.27	0.30	17.26	6.1	13.7	4.3	14.1
August	26.2	22.95	1.74	12.42	60.50	0.87	0.39	0.37	18.14	8.1	13.2	3.8	13.4
September	28.4	22.61	4.18	11.28	59.12	0.77	0.38	0.16	18.84	5.8	14.0	5.0	14.3
October	27.3	26.23	2.48	9.18	57.39	0.81	0.14	0.01	19.27	6.8	15.0	5.4	14.6
November	27.7	24.28	2.34	8.89	57.18	0.69	0.35	0.19	19.54	9.4	14.7	5.7	14.6
December	22.6	17.32	4.82	13.44	57.01	0.67	0.18	0.60	19.37	6.7	12.7	4.6	15.9
1986 January	27.7	24.98	2.35	15.21	60.16	0.73	0.21	0.36	20.34	7.7	13.6	5.5	15.7
February	25.8	22.96	1.37	13.39	56.30	0.80	0.15	0.22	20.47	6.4	14.2	5.4	14.7
March	25.9	21.76	1.82	12.57	55.39	0.78	0.32	0.10	19.60	8.1	13.3	5.5	15.3
April	28.3	22.60	0.64	11.67	55.18	0.87	..	..	..	9.5	14.9	5.1	15.8

1. Lead reclaimed from secondary scrap material, and lead refined from bullion and domestic ore, including antimonial lead.

2. Including toll transactions. Figures of Home consumption of lead comprise imported primary, secondary, English refined and antimonial lead.

3. Excluding secondary.

4. Stocks held by consumers and LME warehouses.

5. Including scrap, &c.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
World Bureau of Metal Statistics

10.5

Engineering and allied products¹ Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods² Standard Industrial Classification 1960

Engineering

£ million

Activity heading	Product group	1982 ³	1983 ³	1984 ³	1985 ³	1985				1986	
						1st qtr. ³	2nd qtr. ³	3rd qtr. ³	4th qtr. ³	1st qtr. ³	
Division 3											
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified⁴: Class 31: Total											
3120	Forging, pressing and stamping	935	1 017	1 106	1 194	305	314	273	273	302	
3137	Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains	424	470	517	524	134	133	123	134		
3142	Metal doors, windows, etc	532	600	669	579	137	141	150	151		
3161	Hand tools and implements	190	211	220	230	62	58	53	57		
3162	Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors	81	89	100	107	26	27	27	27		
3163	Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial)	71	77	64	66	17	15	16	18		
3164	Packaging products of metal	1 202	1 312	1 478	1 549	377	394	388	390		
3165	Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical)	243	278	291	317	77	67	76	97		
3166	Metal furniture and safes	370	413	451	481	117	121	119	124		
3167	Domestic utensils of metal	166	177	188	187	46	42	48	51		
3169	Miscellaneous finished metal products	1 859	1 999	2 158	2 331	574	544	596	617		
Mechanical engineering⁵: Class 32: Total											
3204	Fabricated constructional steelwork	1 284	1 350	1 366	1 476	341	377	392	366	378	
3205	Boilers and process plant fabrications	1 598	1 628	1 621	1 575	382	412	379	402	368	
3211	Agricultural machinery	257	297	279	306	79	86	81	60	51	
3212	Wheeled tractors	878	916	1 016	980	257	268	194	261	—	
3221	Metal-working machine tools	595	562	685	826	214	177	186	239	—	
3222	Engineers small tools	566	557	650	769	193	185	186	205	203	
3230	Textile machinery	251	247	270	287	58	73	71	85	67	
3244	Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery	493	521	521	574	126	144	138	166	—	
3245	Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant	388	394	395	438	117	96	97	128	—	
3251	Mining machinery	720	630	507	625	165	142	160	158	239	
3254	Construction and earth moving equipment	945	840	878	1 011	264	267	231	249	269	
3255	Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	1 166	1 303	1 451	1 561	379	377	379	426	381	
3261	Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment	474	472	611	647	169	159	155	164	175	
3262	Ball, needle and roller bearings	210	195	206	229	62	56	54	57	63	
3275	Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	327	319	350	412	108	94	100	110	—	
3276	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	376	361	432	565	143	125	141	156	—	
3281	Industrial (including marine) engines	904	764	920	883	224	217	206	236	207	
3283	Compressors and fluid power equipment	597	597	712	777	196	198	192	191	—	
3284	Refrigerating, space-heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment	961	1 052	1 134	1 150	278	267	287	318	295	
3285	Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools	229	237	259	271	70	67	61	73	—	
3286	Miscellaneous industrial and commercial machinery	608	633	651	777	173	183	250	171	—	
3287	Pumps	410	383	409	474	115	117	110	132	123	
3288	Industrial valves	432	419	405	458	107	116	114	121	121	
3289	Miscellaneous mechanical marine and precision engineering	748	818	1 107	1 177	299	318	263	297	—	
3290	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	742	847	835	806	218	162	176	250	—	
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment: Class 33: Total											
3301	Office machinery	112	118	137	165	44	42	37	42	—	
3302	Electronic data processing equipment ⁶	1 131	1 507	2 400	3 267	742	823	780	922	706	
Electrical and electronic engineering⁷											
Class 34: Total											
3410	Insulated wires and cables	965	1 050	1 141	1 293	333	341	297	321		
3420	Basic electrical equipment	2 186	2 192	2 343	2 296	593	565	550	588		
3432	Batteries and accumulators	334	299	324	365	95	87	86	97		
3433	Alarms and signalling equipment	205	237	247	303	81	74	71	77		
3434	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	456	513	613	723	193	197	158	175		
3435	Miscellaneous electrical equipment for industrial use	248	237	295	305	71	75	73	86		
3441	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1 275	1 418	1 475	1 668	456	383	378	451	498	
3442	Electrical instruments and control systems	838	970	1 081	1 303	340	303	321	339	328	
3443	Radio and electronic capital goods	1 962	2 163	2 467	2 674	823	533	638	680	826	
3444	Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment	754	831	1 064	1 126	309	294	267	256	272	
3452	Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes	129	148	195	256	43	42	67	104	—	
3453	Active components and electronic sub-assemblies	676	871	1 082	1 130	311	264	267	287	286	
3454	Electronic consumer goods and miscellaneous equipment	586	735	873	911	216	191	223	281		
3460	Domestic-type electric appliances	920	1 083	1 140	1 205	291	283	294	338		
3470	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	557	633	695	734	186	175	178	196		

See Note and footnotes on page 64.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Engineering

10.5

Engineering and allied products¹

Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods²

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

Activity heading	Product group	1982	1983	1984	1985	1985				1986
						1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr. ³	4th qtr. ³	
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof										
3510	Class 35: Total	8 275	8 599	9 582	10 918	2 904	2 694	2 739	2 579	
3521 and 3530	Motor vehicles and their engines	4 844	4 775	5 493	6 725	1 795	1 607	1 774	1 549	
3522/3	Motor vehicle bodies and vehicle parts	3 091	3 408	3 604	3 688	962	949	856	921	
Manufacture of other transport equipment⁶										
3620	Class 36: Total	5 132	5 105	5 489	6 566	1 550	1 575	1 542	1 899	
3640	Railway and tramway vehicles	344	286	245	242	75	47	42	78	81
3650	Aerospace equipment manufacturing, repairing and modification	4 731	4 757	5 167	6 238	1 450	1 505	1 480	1 803	1 508
3710	Baby carriages and wheelchairs	57	62	77	86	25	23	20	18	
Instrument engineering										
3720	Class 37: Total	1 772	1 964	2 181	2 394	610	592	556	631	652
3731	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	928	1 089	1 240	1 433	361	353	333	385	382
3732	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	293	308	341	356	92	87	86	90	98
3733	Spectacles and unmounted lenses	95	117	140	144	38	38	34	31	31
3740	Optical precision instruments	107	140	148	166	46	44	33	44	56
3741	Photographic and cinematographic equipment	215	199	195	183	44	43	44	51	58
3742	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	134	111	117	112	29	27	26	30	27

Note: More detailed information can be found in the PQ series of Business Monitors for the activities listed above.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. As a result of the introduction of the new and improved register of business, the series of sales of principal products given in the above table has been revised back to 1980. 2. These figures represent the total sales of principal products of each activity. Estimates of the sales of principal products of establishments falling below the employment threshold of the Quarterly Sales Inquiries are included. 3. Provisional. 4. Excluding ferrous and non-ferrous metal foundries AH3111/2, and heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering AH 3138. 5. Excluding process engineering contractors AH 3246. 6. Figures for this industry have been revised in line with those published in the First Quarter 1986 Business Monitor. 7. Excluding electrical equipment installation AH 3480. 8. Excluding shipbuilding and repairing AH 3610, and cycles and motor cycles, AH 3633/4.

10.6

Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of sales

1980 Average monthly sales = 100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ¹		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1981	91	90	92	87	86	90	94	94	94
1982	93	93	91	88	89	86	98	98	99
1983	95	97	89	82	86	76	108	108	107
1984	102	102	101	84	85	82	121	119	126
1985	109	108	111	89	90	89	130	126	140
1985 January	105	103	109	84	83	86	127	122	140
February	107	106	110	87	86	91	129	126	136
March	113	114	112	92	94	89	136	133	143
April	106	103	113	88	86	90	126	119	141
May	107	104	113	87	85	89	129	122	145
June	114	109	124	93	90	96	136	127	157
July	106	108	101	87	89	84	126	126	124
August	109	105	115	90	92	88	128	119	151
September	108	107	112	89	91	87	129	122	144
October	110	110	110	88	92	83	133	127	146
November	112	113	109	94	94	94	131	132	129
December	112	116	103	92	95	88	133	137	123
1986 January	105	106	104	90	92	86	122	120	128
February	107	112	99	94	98	87	122	125	114
March	123	128	115	105	111	94	144	144	142
April	101	105	94	88	94	79	115	116	114

1. Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised) 1980.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.7

Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries
Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of orders on hand¹

Orders on hand Average 1980=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1981	105	102	110	101	97	109	108	106	111
1982	101	102	98	90	91	88	109	110	107
1983	101	98	105	83	77	91	116	115	118
1984	107	99	121	81	77	87	130	118	151
1985	99	90	116	80	74	90	116	104	138
1985 January	107	99	122	82	77	89	129	117	150
February	107	99	122	82	78	90	128	116	151
March	105	98	118	81	77	87	126	115	146
April	105	97	118	79	76	85	126	114	148
May	105	97	118	80	76	85	127	114	148
June	105	96	122	83	75	96	124	112	145
July	105	94	122	82	74	96	123	111	145
August	104	94	120	83	75	95	121	109	143
September	103	93	121	81	73	94	122	109	144
October	101	91	119	80	71	95	119	107	140
November	100	90	117	80	73	92	116	103	139
December	99	90	116	80	74	90	116	104	138
1986 January	97	88	111	79	73	90	111	101	131
February	95	86	111	79	73	90	109	97	129
March	92	84	107	75	70	85	106	95	126
April	92	85	105	74	69	80	107	97	126

1. End of period.

2. Classes 33, 34, 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.8

Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries
Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of new orders¹

1980 Average monthly sales=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1981	96	96	98	93	91	96	100	100	101
1982	91	93	85	83	87	76	99	100	96
1983	95	95	94	79	80	77	112	111	115
1984	105	103	110	84	85	80	129	121	149
1985	105	104	108	89	88	90	122	118	131
1985 January	105	101	113	89	85	96	122	116	135
February	107	104	113	90	89	93	125	119	139
March	101	106	87	84	89	76	119	127	101
April	102	97	112	80	83	75	127	112	161
May	109	106	115	87	86	89	132	125	149
June	117	99	152	116	85	168	118	112	130
July	100	101	100	82	83	81	120	118	125
August	103	102	104	91	96	82	116	109	132
September	106	101	115	80	78	84	133	124	154
October	99	100	97	87	87	86	112	112	111
November	103	106	99	92	101	77	115	110	127
December	110	119	91	92	100	77	129	138	110
1986 January	89	94	78	86	87	84	92	102	70
February	97	96	93	93	99	84	101	99	105
March	104	114	85	83	94	65	126	133	110
April	100	109	81	79	91	56	122	126	113

1. Net cancellations.

2. Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Vehicles

10.9

Passenger cars¹

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Deliveries:
calendar quarters

	Total production (Number)					Production for export Number					Deliveries ² £ million	
	Total	1000.c. and under	Over 1000.c. and not over 1600c.c.	Over 1600.c. and not over 2800c.c.	Over 2800c.c.	Total	1000c.c. and under	Over 1000.c. and not over 1600c.c.	Over 1600c.c. and not over 2800c.c.	Over 2800c.c.	Passen- ger cars	Com- mercial vehicles
1982	887 679	197 153	547 676	97 536	45 314	225 865	65 836	108 164	19 848	31 917	3 050.1	1 330.6
1983 ³	1 044 597	194 064	723 289	77 504	49 740	237 376	39 639	152 379	10 726	34 632	2 954.7	1 304.4
1984	908 906	161 884	637 868	56 587	52 567	192 213	38 408	108 199	7 251	38 355	3 455.8	1 392.8
1985	1 047 973	183 383	694 676	109 437	60 277	207 671	53 203	98 623	11 446	44 399	4 489.2	1 562.3
1985 January*	105 517	19 232	68 218	12 073	5 994	23 785	5 415	11 935	2 022	4 413		
February	94 868	17 784	61 228	10 604	5 252	16 377	4 641	6 896	939	3 901	1 193.4	420.1
March	90 898	16 886	57 763	11 063	5 186	14 422	5 011	4 995	496	3 920		
April	89 611	15 591	58 470	10 809	4 741	20 915	5 040	10 350	1 964	3 561		
May*	100 893	17 339	66 940	11 675	4 939	20 996	3 752	12 500	1 308	3 436	1 048.6	385.8
June	93 918	16 828	60 897	10 929	5 264	13 186	2 821	6 082	850	3 433		
July	63 885	9 261	45 086	6 218	3 320	8 123	2 682	2 632	332	2 477		
August*	82 032	17 503	51 911	7 407	5 211	22 017	7 385	9 932	917	3 783	1 232.5	390.3
September	75 654	12 642	51 208	7 760	4 044	15 187	4 825	6 538	742	3 282		
October*	89 227	13 515	61 046	8 492	6 174	18 777	4 217	8 867	812	4 881		
November	87 004	15 316	59 242	7 146	5 300	17 578	3 784	9 267	320	4 207	1 014.7	366.1
December	74 466	11 486	52 867	5 261	4 852	16 308	3 830	8 629	744	3 105		
1986 January*	87 146	17 179	56 240	8 107	5 620	18 863	6 275	8 154	576	3 858		
February	80 467	15 752	50 557	8 783	5 405	18 567	6 559	7 139	808	4 061		
March	86 144	14 252	57 910	8 650	5 332	18 177	5 726	7 743	680	4 028		
April*	102 061	15 992	68 476	11 595	5 996	18 087	5 727	6 854	587	4 919		
May	74 515	11 118	51 637	8 147	3 613	10 534	2 881	4 291	375	2 987		

1. Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.

2. Excludes three-wheeled vehicles.

3. 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade
and Industry

10.10 Commercial motor vehicles

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Number

	Total production					Production for export					Number	
	Total	Light Commer- cial vehicles	Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks		Motive units	Buses, coaches and mini-buses	Total	Light Commer- cial vehicles	Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks		Number	
			Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes					Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes		
1982	268 798	189 094	16 367	43 469	6 761	13 107	92 510	56 789	4 578	24 514	2 139	4 490
1983 ¹	244 514	175 338	12 792	34 850	5 918	15 616	62 801	36 887	2 445	16 117	1 172	6 180
1984	224 825	157 963	13 057	31 945	5 361	16 499	49 808	28 122	1 851	11 458	696	7 681
1985	265 973	195 475	14 601	33 716	6 154	16 027	65 756	41 926	1 718	13 700	643	7 769
1985 January*	22 272	16 318	1 226	2 644	443	1 641	4 743	3 205	121	790	57	570
February	24 049	17 558	1 314	2 865	510	1 802	5 141	3 008	200	1 085	51	797
March	23 706	17 136	1 320	3 185	606	1 458	6 042	3 724	139	1 368	100	711
April	22 939	17 025	1 253	2 913	465	1 283	5 541	3 610	155	1 082	51	643
May*	26 018	18 594	1 506	3 425	586	1 907	6 963	4 082	150	1 550	59	1 122
June	26 615	20 190	1 543	3 116	612	1 154	6 478	4 422	158	1 271	54	568
July	21 934	16 308	1 299	2 783	545	909	5 059	2 896	211	1 345	95	512
August*	15 393	11 446	884	1 875	416	772	3 792	2 523	72	718	36	443
September	23 087	17 198	1 110	2 666	502	1 611	4 895	2 738	148	1 069	38	902
October*	25 585	18 793	1 442	3 061	590	1 699	5 850	3 737	138	1 163	56	756
November	19 167	13 459	962	2 970	487	1 289	6 164	4 055	115	1 371	31	592
December	15 208	11 460	742	2 212	392	402	5 093	3 926	111	888	15	153
1986 January*	18 181	13 189	1 053	2 462	539	938	5 287	3 338	151	1 067	58	653
February	17 393	12 179	991	2 573	482	1 168	4 935	2 868	204	967	59	637
March	18 856	13 879	980	2 417	526	1 054	4 216	2 633	143	931	27	482
April*	23 274	17 547	1 288	2 778	572	1 089	5 613	3 753	192	1 161	52	455
May	18 272	13 732	1 094	1 950	424	1 072	4 694	3 217	216	680	39	542

1. 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.11

Merchant shipbuilding¹: vessels of 100 gross tonnes and over²

Shipbuilding

Orders on hand and completions

	Orders on hand at end of period ³						Completions ³					
	Not yet laid down			Under construction			Total			Export ⁴		
	Total		Export ⁴	Total		Export ⁴	Total		Number	Export ⁴	Total	
	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes
1981	36	350	19	317	63	766	7	69	51	216	10	100
1982	22	229	13	135	66	761	22	250	67	453	12	104
1983	13	65	6	41	50	487	18	154	68	540	22	276
1984 ⁵	51	47	3	1	46	254	7	94	56	411	18	140
1985 ⁶	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	86	225	10	101
1983 1st quarter	15	130	9	51	65	646	23	308	16	199	3	37
2nd quarter	10	87	6	80	59	612	25	276	19	138	5	61
3rd quarter	22	128	11	99	44	448	17	122	21	168	9	149
4th quarter	13	65	6	41	50	497	18	154	12	36	5	29
1984 1st quarter ⁶	15	76	3	40	47	408	16	137	13	130	6	57
2nd quarter ⁶	23	117	1	29	43	364	16	148	13	62	2	1
3rd quarter ⁶	54	98	3	30	47	328	11	95	13	81	5	53
4th quarter ⁶	51	47	3	1	46	254	7	94	17	138	5	31
1985 1st quarter ⁶	28	271	7	72	53	215	6	82	30	69	3	12
2nd quarter ⁶	21	270	3	43	52	207	9	85	29	54	2	32
3rd quarter ⁶	10	114	2	26	56	319	6	75	12	48	4	27
4th quarter ⁶	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	15	54	1	30
1986 1st quarter ⁶	11	66	—	—	51	268	9	64	14	65	1	9
New orders and net new orders												
	New orders ³						Modifications and cancellations ⁵			Net new orders ³		
	Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴	
	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes
	1981	72	482	26	386	—	+1	—	72	483	26	386
1982	57	355	21	123	-1	-27	—	-19	56	328	21	104
1983	45	172	12	80	-2	-58	-1	+13	43	114	11	92
1984 ⁶	90	127	3	1	—	+19	—	+40	90	146	3	41 ⁹
1985 ⁶	58	291	8	77	-4	+6	—	+1	54	297	8	78
1983 1st quarter	10	46	1	0	-2	-59	-1	+13	8	-13 ⁷	— ⁸	13
2nd quarter	8	59	4	58	—	—	—	—	8	59	4	58
3rd quarter	18	47	6	19	—	—	—	—	18	47	6	19
4th quarter	9	20	1	2	—	—	—	—	9	20	1	2
1984 1st quarter ⁶	12	28	—	—	—	+19	—	+40	12	47	—	40 ⁹
2nd quarter ⁶	17	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	60	—	—
3rd quarter ⁶	48	28	2	1	—	—	—	—	48	28	2	1
4th quarter ⁶	13	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	1	—
1985 1st quarter ⁶	18	257	6	71	-4	-18	—	—	14	239	6	71
2nd quarter ⁶	21	22	1	6	—	+23	—	—	21	45	1	6
3rd quarter ⁶	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
4th quarter ⁶	14	7	1	1	—	+1	—	+1	14	8	1	1
1986 1st quarter ⁶	11	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	12	2	—

1. Includes naval vessels registered as merchant ships.

2. Gross tonnes is a constructed measure of the volume of all the enclosed spaces in a vessel except those occupied by engines, bunkers and crew.

3. The total tonnage specified on ordering vessels differs slightly from total actual measured tonnage on completion.

4. Vessels are shown for export if they are for other than UK registration.

5. Modifications include alterations of 500 gross tonnes or more to the tonnage and the country of registration of vessels already on order.

6. From Q1 1984 gross tonnage conforms to 1969 International Maritime Organisation Convention on tonnage measurement of ships.

7. Registration moved from UK to overseas.

8. Modifications and cancellations equal new orders for the period.

9. Modifications and cancellations exceed new orders for the period.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 1960

Seasonally adjusted

1980=100

Activity heading	Textile industry (production)								Clothing industry (production)							
	Man-made fibres	All textiles and worsted and woollen industry	Spinning and doubling cotton, on cotton silk system	Weaving of cotton, and other man-made fibres	Hosiery and knitting goods	Textile finishing	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	All clothing, proof hats and gloves ²	Weather-proof outer-wear	Men's clothing and boys' outer-wear	Men's clothing and girls' outer-wear	Women's clothing and boys' outer-wear	Men's shirts, under-wear and night-wear	Men's and boys' jeans	Women's shirts, light outerwear, lingerie and infants' wear	
		2600	43	4310	4321	4322	4360	4370	4380	453	4531	4532	4533	4534	4535	4536
1981	84.9	91.8	90.4	80.2	80.7	96.4	87.3	93.9	92.4	85.5	89.5	95.5	91.4	90.9	94.5	
1982	67.9	89.5	86.0	78.4	77.4	94.6	86.8	90.1	93.8	88.6	85.9	93.3	89.3	103.8	97.4	
1983	78.0	91.3	87.1	79.0	73.9	95.2	86.6	100.0	96.9	91.9	88.1	89.4	104.5	104.7	99.8	
1984	78.8	93.7	89.4	77.3	77.5	96.9	86.7	101.0	103.7	92.9	93.2	90.4	120.2	106.9	110.7	
1985	74.1	98.2	93.1	78.5	81.7	99.3	96.4	109.3	110.9	103.8	101.4	94.0	118.5	135.0	116.4	
1982	62.2	89.9	85.8	76.4	76.5	95.0	87.2	91.6	94.4	85.0	86.2	95.4	81.4	104.9	100.0	
3rd quarter	66.4	88.2	85.4	77.3	74.2	93.3	80.8	94.7	92.7	88.5	85.2	87.0	83.2	104.9	97.3	
1983	74.5	89.2	85.3	75.9	71.2	93.0	86.2	98.8	95.5	88.6	88.0	86.3	101.5	104.4	98.7	
1st quarter	78.8	89.3	85.6	78.5	72.1	91.3	85.3	100.9	95.1	95.3	89.1	89.8	106.2	102.6	94.9	
2nd quarter	80.6	92.5	86.9	81.2	76.2	97.3	85.8	98.8	96.3	89.4	86.3	86.5	105.7	103.0	100.4	
3rd quarter	78.1	94.3	90.3	80.3	76.2	99.2	88.9	101.3	100.9	94.6	89.0	95.1	104.6	109.0	105.3	
1984	79.2	93.5	89.9	78.6	77.3	97.2	85.7	97.5	101.3	90.2	91.6	92.0	117.3	105.7	106.3	
1st quarter	79.9	93.4	89.9	74.1	77.1	96.7	87.1	97.3	102.6	93.1	91.2	90.6	118.8	104.4	109.9	
2nd quarter	79.3	93.9	88.6	79.0	75.8	96.8	86.3	103.1	104.7	96.1	94.3	88.2	125.2	106.9	112.2	
3rd quarter	76.8	94.2	89.1	77.6	79.5	96.9	87.9	105.9	106.3	92.2	95.5	91.0	119.9	110.7	114.6	
1985	73.0	96.9	90.6	77.9	79.1	99.0	93.4	106.9	107.0	100.3	97.6	93.2	118.8	121.7	112.2	
1st quarter	75.4	96.3	90.7	82.3	81.8	98.1	96.4	111.2	108.8	100.0	98.3	94.3	109.8	136.5	113.4	
2nd quarter	75.9	99.6	94.1	77.4	82.9	99.5	98.8	111.1	112.0	103.0	103.4	95.1	124.8	131.6	117.0	
3rd quarter	72.1	99.9	97.0	80.6	82.8	100.8	96.9	108.1	115.9	111.9	106.0	93.2	120.5	150.0	122.8	
1986	76.3	99.2	96.4	77.4	78.5	97.4	95.0	110.4	106.4	121.5	94.1	88.6	137.0	123.7	102.9	

1. In addition to the sectors listed, this includes throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn; spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie; jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics, and miscellaneous textiles (i.e. lace; rope, twine and net; narrow fabrics and other miscellaneous textiles).

2. In addition to the sectors listed, this includes hats, caps and millinery; gloves, other dress industries (i.e. swimwear and foundation garments; umbrellas and miscellaneous industries).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.2 Cotton

Stocks: end of period

	Raw cotton		Yarn production ¹				Woven cloth production ¹			
	Home consumption	Stocks	Single yarn ²			Doubled yarn	Cotton	Man-made fibres and mixtures ⁴		
			Total	Cotton (excluding waste yarns)	Cotton waste yarns					
	Thousands								Million metres	
1981	45.56	6	1.81	0.82	0.16	0.83	0.76	5.3	5.2	
1982	45.21	5	1.82	0.81	0.17	0.84	0.66	5.0	4.8	
1983	45.03	5	1.87	0.79	0.17	0.91	0.59	4.9	4.4	
1984	44.38	4	1.85	0.73	0.18	0.94	0.57	5.1	4.6	
1985	44.27	4	1.90	0.74	0.18	0.98	0.63	5.3	4.9	
1985 October	4.55	4	2.17	0.84	0.20	1.13	0.67	5.8	5.6	
November	4.16	4	2.20	0.87	0.20	1.13	0.71	5.8	5.7	
December	3.21	4	1.63	0.63	0.15	0.85	0.52	4.5	4.3	
1986 January	4.08	4	1.89	0.75	0.16	0.98	0.61	5.0	4.9	
February	3.92	5	2.15	0.86	0.19	1.10	0.74	5.8	5.7	
March	4.00	4	2.03	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.69	5.6	5.5	
April	3.76	6	1.77	0.71	0.15	0.91	0.61	5.1	4.9	
May	4.05	4	2.00	0.80	0.17	0.99	0.64	5.5	4.7	

1. Weekly averages. 2. Spun in the cotton industry. 3. Including other waste yarn. 4. Including synthetic fibres.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.3

Man-made fibre and wool

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc.)			Other fibres ¹	Wool tops	Woollen yarn	Worsted yarn	Woven wool and mixture fabrics			Blankets					
	Production							Total	Woollen	Worsted						
	Total	Continuous filament yarn (single)	Staple fibre													
Thousand tonnes											Million square metres					
1981	32.90	10.53	22.37	3.17	3.23	6.0	4.90	8.09	4.03	4.07	0.83					
1982	27.80	7.44	20.36	2.91	2.88	4.4	5.13	8.36	4.05	4.31	0.78					
1983	32.44	8.55	23.89	2.97	2.90	4.7	5.42	7.83	3.86	3.97	0.70					
1984	31.94	8.54	23.40	2.71	3.22	5.0	5.51	7.56	3.39	4.17	0.77					
1985	27.52	8.26	19.26	2.74	3.45	5.4	5.77	7.58	3.52	4.06	0.74					
1985 April	33.13	9.71	23.42	2.81	3.20	5.31	5.56	7.61	3.68	3.93	0.83					
May	29.78	8.95	20.83	2.57	3.56	4.95	5.38	7.00	3.39	3.61	0.78					
June	27.35	7.80	19.55	2.82	3.55	5.33	5.62	8.16	3.75	4.41	0.78					
July	30.18	8.11	22.07	2.30	4.12	4.04	5.39	7.25	3.04	4.21	0.55					
August	20.63	6.36	14.27	2.37	2.10	4.93	4.78	6.35	3.15	3.20	0.84					
September	24.86	7.79	17.07	2.55	3.70	4.99	5.94	8.20	3.48	4.72	0.60					
October	27.76	8.72	19.05	2.92	3.53	6.16	7.05	8.33	3.80	4.53	0.74					
November	25.61	8.15	17.46	2.94	3.51	6.38	6.82	7.72	3.65	4.07	0.69					
December	24.01	8.10	15.91	2.68	2.95	5.57	5.26	6.74	3.16	3.58	0.62					
1986 January	28.88	8.80	20.08	3.04	3.92	6.23	6.82	7.64	3.49	4.15	0.75					
February	24.95	8.40	16.55	2.95	3.52	6.20	6.43	7.65	3.59	4.06	0.71					
March	29.20	10.31	18.89	2.79	3.53	6.24	6.16	7.77	3.77	4.00	0.70					
April	27.00	8.97	18.03	2.96	3.88	6.37	6.55	8.76	4.47	4.29	0.55					
May	24.33	8.71	15.61	2.69	2.99	6.12	5.66	7.88	4.23	3.65	0.45					

1. All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting, and hair used in the making of tops.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.4

Hosiery and other knitted goods¹

Monthly averages

Millions

	Underwear ²			Pullovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc. ²			Socks and stockings (pairs)					
	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants'	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants'	Men's	Women's full-length stockings	Women's tights and pantyhose	Women's ankle socks and 4-hose	Children's and infants' socks, 4-hose and stockings	
1981	4.19	5.08	2.58	2.46	4.01	2.35	8.49	2.96	34.81	2.93	7.47	
1982	3.98	4.91	2.63	2.65	3.95	2.25	8.57	2.82	35.31	3.48	8.17	
1983	4.02	4.72	2.63	2.70	3.65	2.09	9.11	3.45	37.20	2.83	7.72	
1984	3.91	4.81	2.28	2.77	3.49	2.03	9.63	3.98	34.46	2.52	7.92	
1985	3.14	3.35	1.53	2.93	3.27	1.64	10.11	4.61	37.33	2.79	7.59	
1982 1st quarter	3.39	4.49	2.60	2.07	3.72	1.91	6.48	2.42	34.19	3.16	7.54	
2nd quarter	3.75	4.32	2.85	2.06	3.36	1.97	7.62	2.96	35.37	3.50	9.19	
3rd quarter	3.92	5.10	2.38	2.80	4.28	2.68	8.88	2.46	30.30	3.44	8.20	
4th quarter	4.84	5.72	2.71	3.67	4.45	2.44	11.28	3.46	41.40	3.80	7.77	
1983 1st quarter	3.70	4.19	2.41	1.95	2.94	1.62	6.99	2.97	35.39	3.13	8.18	
2nd quarter	3.91	4.44	2.45	2.03	3.00	1.78	7.85	3.67	39.50	2.65	8.59	
3rd quarter	3.98	4.98	2.78	2.98	4.10	2.57	10.17	3.06	31.74	2.64	6.85	
4th quarter	4.47	5.28	2.86	3.83	4.55	2.43	11.46	4.10	42.17	2.89	7.27	
1984 1st quarter	3.34	4.14	2.49	2.22	3.24	1.90	7.56	3.51	34.09	2.66	8.30	
2nd quarter	4.11	4.70	2.22	2.19	3.05	2.06	8.60	3.97	36.47	2.53	8.59	
3rd quarter	3.79	4.86	2.00	2.96	3.68	2.21	10.32	3.21	28.61	2.11	6.79	
4th quarter	4.43	5.43	2.39	3.71	3.99	1.93	12.04	5.23	38.70	2.78	7.99	
1985 1st quarter	2.53	3.26	1.52	2.35	2.90	1.38	8.27	4.34	35.11	2.47	9.05	
2nd quarter	2.94	3.16	1.48	2.40	2.78	1.36	9.26	4.46	34.34	2.48	7.96	
3rd quarter	3.14	3.19	1.51	3.14	3.49	1.99	10.57	3.99	32.38	2.54	6.64	
4th quarter	3.95	3.77	1.62	3.83	3.91	1.84	12.34	5.63	47.47	3.67	6.70	
1986 1st quarter	2.78	3.41	1.33	2.70	2.75	1.54	9.38	4.50	37.90	3.48	8.11	

1. Manufacturers' sales by establishments employing 25 or more persons.

2. Including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types by establishments engaged in knitting, except those engaged in warp knitting.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Seasonally adjusted

1980=100

Activity heading	Textile industry (production)								Clothing industry (production)							
	Man-made fibres ¹	All textiles and worsted industry	Woolen and on cotton silk system	Spinning and doubling cotton, and other goods	Weaving and knitting	Hosiery and textile finishing	Textile and other textile floor coverings	Carpets	All clothing, hats and gloves ²	Weather-proof outer-wear and gloves	Men's and boys' outer-wear	Men's and girls' tailored outer-wear	Women's and men's outer-wear	Work clothing and boys' jeans	Men's shirts, under-wear and night-wear	Women's and girls' outerwear
		2600	43	4310	4321	4322	4360	4370	4380	453	4531	4532	4533	4534	4535	4536
1981	84.9	91.8	90.4	80.2	80.7	96.4	87.3	93.9	92.4	85.5	89.5	95.5	91.4	90.9	94.5	
1982	67.9	89.5	86.0	78.4	77.4	94.6	86.8	90.1	93.8	88.6	85.9	93.3	89.3	103.8	97.4	
1983	78.0	91.3	87.1	79.0	73.9	95.2	86.6	100.0	96.9	91.9	88.1	89.4	104.5	104.7	99.8	
1984	78.8	93.7	88.4	77.3	77.5	96.9	86.7	101.0	103.7	92.9	93.2	90.4	120.2	106.9	110.7	
1985	74.1	96.2	93.1	79.5	81.7	99.3	96.4	109.3	110.9	103.8	101.4	94.0	118.5	135.0	116.4	
1982	62.2	89.9	85.8	76.4	76.5	95.0	87.2	91.6	94.4	85.0	86.2	95.4	81.4	104.9	100.0	
4th quarter	66.4	88.2	85.4	77.3	74.2	93.3	80.8	94.7	92.7	88.5	85.2	87.0	83.2	104.9	97.3	
1983	74.5	89.2	85.3	75.9	71.2	93.0	86.2	98.8	95.5	88.6	88.0	86.3	101.5	104.4	98.7	
1st quarter	78.8	89.3	85.6	78.5	72.1	91.3	85.3	100.9	95.1	95.3	89.1	89.8	106.2	102.6	94.9	
2nd quarter	80.6	92.5	86.9	81.2	76.2	97.3	85.8	98.8	96.3	89.4	86.3	86.5	105.7	103.0	100.4	
3rd quarter	78.1	94.3	90.3	80.3	76.2	99.2	88.9	101.3	100.9	94.6	89.0	95.1	104.6	109.0	105.3	
1984	79.2	93.5	89.9	78.6	77.3	97.2	85.7	97.5	101.3	90.2	91.6	92.0	117.3	105.7	106.3	
1st quarter	79.9	93.4	89.9	74.1	77.1	96.7	87.1	97.3	102.6	93.1	91.2	90.6	118.8	104.4	109.9	
2nd quarter	79.3	93.9	88.6	79.0	75.8	96.8	86.3	103.1	104.7	96.1	94.3	88.2	125.2	106.9	112.2	
3rd quarter	76.8	94.2	89.1	77.6	79.5	96.9	87.9	105.9	106.3	92.2	95.5	91.0	119.9	110.7	114.6	
1985	73.0	96.9	90.6	77.9	78.1	99.0	93.4	106.9	107.0	100.3	97.6	93.2	118.8	121.7	112.2	
1st quarter	75.4	96.3	90.7	82.3	81.8	98.1	96.4	111.2	108.8	100.0	98.3	94.3	109.8	136.5	113.4	
2nd quarter	75.9	99.6	94.1	77.4	82.9	99.5	98.8	111.1	112.0	103.0	103.4	95.1	124.8	131.6	117.0	
3rd quarter	72.1	99.9	97.0	80.6	82.8	100.8	96.9	108.1	115.9	111.9	106.0	93.2	120.5	150.0	122.8	
1986	76.3	99.2	96.4	77.4	78.5	97.4	95.0	110.4	106.4	121.5	94.1	88.6	137.0	123.7	102.9	

1. In addition to the sectors listed, this includes throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn; spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie; jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics, and miscellaneous textiles (i.e. lace, rope, twine and net; narrow fabrics and other miscellaneous textiles).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. In addition to the sectors listed, this includes hats, caps and millinery; gloves, other dress industries (i.e. swimwear and foundation garments; umbrellas and miscellaneous industries).

11.2 Cotton

Stocks: end of period

	Raw cotton		Yarn production ¹					Woven cloth production ¹			
	Home consumption	Stocks	Single yarn ²				Doubled yarn	Cotton	Man-made fibres and mixtures ⁴		
			Total	Cotton (excluding waste yarns)	Cotton waste yarns	Spun man-made fibres and mixture yarns ³					
	Thousand tonnes										Million metres
1981	45.56	6	1.81	0.82	0.16	0.83	0.76	5.3	5.2		
1982	45.21	5	1.82	0.81	0.17	0.84	0.66	5.0	4.8		
1983	45.03	5	1.87	0.79	0.17	0.91	0.59	4.9	4.4		
1984	44.38	4	1.85	0.73	0.18	0.94	0.57	5.1	4.6		
1985	44.27	4	1.90	0.74	0.18	0.98	0.63	5.3	4.9		
1985 October	4.55	4	2.17	0.84	0.20	1.13	0.67	5.8	5.6		
November	4.16	4	2.20	0.87	0.20	1.13	0.71	5.8	5.7		
December	3.21	4	1.63	0.63	0.15	0.85	0.52	4.5	4.3		
1986 January	4.08	4	1.89	0.75	0.16	0.98	0.61	5.0	4.9		
February	3.92	5	2.15	0.86	0.19	1.10	0.74	5.8	5.7		
March	4.00	4	2.03	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.69	5.6	5.5		
April	3.76	6	1.77	0.71	0.15	0.91	0.61	5.1	4.9		
May	4.05	4	2.00	0.80	0.17	0.99	0.64	5.5	4.7		

1. Weekly averages. 2. Spun in the cotton industry. 3. Including other waste yarn. 4. Including synthetic fibres.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.3

Man-made fibre and wool

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc.)			Other fibres ¹	Wool tops	Woollen yarn	Worsted yarn	Woven wool and mixture fabrics			Blankets				
	Production							Total	Woollen	Worsted					
	Total	Continuous filament yarn (single)	Staple fibre					Deliveries							
	Thousand tonnes										Million square metres				
1981	32.90	10.53	22.37	3.17	3.23	6.0	4.90	8.09	4.03	4.07	0.83				
1982	27.80	7.44	20.36	2.91	2.88	4.4	5.13	8.36	4.05	4.31	0.78				
1983	32.44	8.55	23.89	2.97	2.90	4.7	5.42	7.83	3.86	3.97	0.70				
1984	31.94	8.54	23.40	2.71	3.22	5.0	5.51	7.56	3.39	4.17	0.77				
1985	27.52	8.26	19.26	2.74	3.45	5.4	5.77	7.58	3.52	4.06	0.74				
1985 April	33.13	9.71	23.42	2.81	3.20	5.31	5.56	7.61	3.68	3.93	0.83				
May	29.78	8.95	20.83	2.57	3.56	4.95	5.38	7.00	3.39	3.61	0.78				
June	27.35	7.80	19.55	2.82	3.55	5.33	5.62	8.16	3.75	4.41	0.78				
July	30.18	8.11	22.07	2.30	4.12	4.04	5.39	7.25	3.04	4.21	0.55				
August	20.63	6.36	14.27	2.37	2.10	4.93	4.78	6.35	3.15	3.20	0.84				
September	24.86	7.79	17.07	2.55	3.70	4.99	5.94	8.20	3.48	4.72	0.60				
October	27.76	8.72	19.05	2.92	3.53	6.16	7.05	8.33	3.80	4.53	0.74				
November	25.61	8.15	17.46	2.94	3.51	6.38	6.82	7.72	3.65	4.07	0.69				
December	24.01	8.10	15.91	2.68	2.95	5.57	5.26	6.74	3.16	3.58	0.62				
1986 January	28.88	8.80	20.08	3.04	3.92	6.23	6.82	7.64	3.49	4.15	0.75				
February	24.95	8.40	16.55	2.95	3.52	6.20	6.43	7.65	3.59	4.06	0.71				
March	29.20	10.31	18.89	2.79	3.53	6.24	6.16	7.77	3.77	4.00	0.70				
April	27.00	8.97	18.03	2.96	3.88	6.37	6.55	8.76	4.47	4.29	0.55				
May	24.33	8.71	15.61	2.69	2.99	6.12	5.66	7.88	4.23	3.65	0.45				

1. All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting, and hair used in the making of tops.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.4 Hosiery and other knitted goods¹

Monthly averages

Millions

	Underwear ²			Pullovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc. ²			Socks and stockings (pairs)					
	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants'	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants'	Men's	Women's full-length stockings	Women's tights and pantyhose	Women's ankle socks and 4-hole	Children's and infants' socks, 4-hole and stockings	
1981	4.19	5.08	2.58	2.46	4.01	2.35	8.49	2.96	34.81	2.93	7.47	
1982	3.98	4.91	2.63	2.65	3.95	2.25	8.57	2.82	35.31	3.48	8.17	
1983	4.02	4.72	2.63	2.70	3.65	2.09	9.11	3.45	37.20	2.83	7.72	
1984	3.91	4.81	2.28	2.77	3.49	2.03	9.63	3.98	34.46	2.52	7.92	
1985	3.14	3.35	1.53	2.93	3.27	1.64	10.11	4.61	37.33	2.79	7.59	
1982 1st quarter	3.39	4.49	2.60	2.07	3.72	1.91	6.48	2.42	34.19	3.16	7.54	
2nd quarter	3.75	4.32	2.85	2.06	3.36	1.97	7.62	2.96	35.37	3.50	9.19	
3rd quarter	3.92	5.10	2.38	2.80	4.28	2.68	8.88	2.46	30.30	3.44	8.20	
4th quarter	4.84	5.72	2.71	3.67	4.45	2.44	11.28	3.46	41.40	3.80	7.77	
1983 1st quarter	3.70	4.19	2.41	1.95	2.94	1.62	6.99	2.97	35.39	3.13	8.18	
2nd quarter	3.91	4.44	2.45	2.03	3.00	1.78	7.85	3.67	39.50	2.65	8.59	
3rd quarter	3.98	4.98	2.78	2.98	4.10	2.57	10.17	3.06	31.74	2.64	6.85	
4th quarter	4.47	5.28	2.86	3.83	4.55	2.43	11.46	4.10	42.17	2.89	7.27	
1984 1st quarter	3.34	4.14	2.49	2.22	3.24	1.90	7.56	3.51	34.09	2.66	8.30	
2nd quarter	4.11	4.70	2.22	2.19	3.05	2.06	8.60	3.97	36.47	2.53	8.59	
3rd quarter	3.79	4.86	2.00	2.96	3.68	2.21	10.32	3.21	28.61	2.11	6.79	
4th quarter	4.43	5.43	2.39	3.71	3.99	1.93	12.04	5.23	38.70	2.78	7.99	
1985 1st quarter	2.53	3.26	1.52	2.35	2.90	1.38	8.27	4.34	35.11	2.47	9.05	
2nd quarter	2.94	3.16	1.48	2.40	2.78	1.36	9.26	4.46	34.34	2.48	7.96	
3rd quarter	3.14	3.19	1.51	3.14	3.49	1.99	10.57	3.99	32.38	2.54	6.64	
4th quarter	3.95	3.77	1.62	3.83	3.91	1.84	12.34	5.63	47.47	3.67	6.70	
1986 1st quarter	2.78	3.41	1.33	2.70	2.75	1.54	9.38	4.50	37.90	3.48	8.11	

1. Manufacturers' sales by establishments employing 25 or more persons.

2. Including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types by establishments engaged in knitting, except those engaged in warp knitting.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Footwear and timber

11.5 Manufacturers' sales of footwear¹

Quarterly averages and quarterly totals

Million pairs

	Total	With leather uppers					With uppers other than of leather	Slippers, etc.	Rubber protective footwear ¹	Plastic protective footwear ¹	Safety footwear (all types)
		Total	Men's	Women's	Children's	Sports shoes					
1981	32.2	15.3	4.1	5.5	4.8	1.0	7.3	7.4	0.3	0.6	1.4
1982	31.0	14.0	3.9	5.1	4.1	0.9	7.0	7.5	1.0	1.0	1.4
1983	31.3	14.5	3.8	5.5	4.3	0.9	7.4	7.3	1.0	1.0	1.2
1984	32.0	14.4	3.8	5.6	4.4	0.7	7.9	7.5	1.0	1.0	1.3
1985	32.3	14.1	4.0	5.2	4.2	0.7	8.9	6.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
1982 1st quarter	30.1	15.7	4.1	5.9	4.9	0.9	7.7	4.0	0.9 ¹	0.9 ¹	1.5
2nd quarter	27.8	13.7	3.7	5.0	4.0	1.0	7.2	4.8	0.7	0.7	1.3
3rd quarter	33.3	13.7	3.6	4.7	4.2	1.2	6.9	10.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
4th quarter	33.4	12.9	4.1	4.9	3.1	0.8	6.5	11.1	1.3	1.3	1.5
1983 1st quarter	30.8	16.3	4.0	6.3	5.1	0.9	8.7	3.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
2nd quarter	27.9	13.8	3.6	5.1	4.0	1.1	7.2	5.2	0.5	0.5	1.2
3rd quarter	33.1	14.1	3.6	5.3	4.3	1.0	6.5	10.1	1.4	1.4	1.0
4th quarter	33.2	13.6	4.1	5.2	3.6	0.7	7.1	10.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
1984 1st quarter	30.7	16.1	3.9	6.5	5.1	0.6	8.7	3.8	0.7	0.7	1.4
2nd quarter	27.9	13.8	3.6	4.8	4.6	0.8	7.9	4.7	0.4	0.4	1.1
3rd quarter	33.1	14.0	3.5	5.4	4.4	0.7	7.0	9.6	1.3	1.3	1.1
4th quarter	36.1	13.7	4.1	5.5	3.5	0.6	7.8	11.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
1985 1st quarter	30.9	15.6	4.1	5.8	5.0	0.7	9.6	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.4
2nd quarter	28.2	13.5	3.8	4.6	4.3	0.8	8.7	4.2	0.6	0.6	1.2
3rd quarter	34.3	13.9	3.8	5.2	4.2	0.7	8.2	9.4	1.6	1.6	1.2
4th quarter	35.7	13.4	4.3	5.4	3.2	0.5	9.0	10.1	1.7	1.7	1.5
1986 1st quarter	31.7	16.2	4.1	6.2	5.1	0.8	9.8	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.4

1. Commencing with the first quarter in 1982 rubber protective footwear is included with plastic protective footwear.

2. The figures relate to sales by establishments employing 50 or more persons as from first quarter 1985.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.6 Softwood, hardwood and wood chipboard

Monthly averages calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

	Imported softwood		Imported hardwood		Wood chipboard	
	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Production	Stocks home produced
Thousand cubic metres						
1981	471	1 646	61	223	43.7	24.1
1982	520	1 494	62	232	42.9 ²	45.5 ²
1983	575	1 729	79	272	43.2	39.4
1984	554	1 765	70	271	45.1	38.5
1985	536	1 435	69	249	60.7	47.8
1984 July	594	1 546	78	263	31.5	38.7
August	609	1 529	85	247	35.8	33.0
September	497	1 573	61	255	43.6 *	30.5
October	722	1 631	80	261	42.7	31.4
November	468	1 722	70	264	52.1	36.7
December	404	1 765	56	271	58.3 *	38.5
1985 January	503	1 759	57	277	48.7	29.8
February	422	1 722	79	280	56.6	34.8
March	466	1 625	66	277	71.7 *	37.4
April	462	1 606	69	278	58.5	35.8
May	581	1 560	69	274	61.5	47.2
June	592	1 510	70	268	83.2 *	58.3
July	630	1 587	71	257	49.9	59.5
August	586	1 560	86	249	44.0	55.9
September	537	1 521	59	247	70.1 *	55.4
October	623	1 517	83	249	62.7	53.8
November	610	1 429	65	246	64.6	40.4
December	419	1 435	56	249	56.6	47.8
1986 January	516	1 402	76	251	..	..
February	490	1 386	56	254	..	..
March	494	1 327	61	250	..	..
April	..	..	84	245	..	..

1. Importers' stock only.

2. 53-week year.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Timber Trade Federation

11.7

Plywood, mining timber and domestic furniture

Monthly averages, quarterly totals, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

	Imported particle board		Imported plywood		Mining timber			Domestic furniture (excl. beds and mattresses)		
	Deliveries	Stocks	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Production			Seasonally adjusted index of deliveries	Total deliveries ²	Seasonally adjusted Index of orders on hand: end of month or centred average
					Total	Sawn	Round			
Thousand cubic metres										
1981	119	51	81	209	46	34	12	91	80	87
1982	111	71	77	130	47	36	11	84	78	85
1983	128	70	89	191	45	35	10	88	89	93
1984	136	73	85	212	15	11	4	85	94	86
1985	138	62	91	163	33	26	8	86	102	100
1984 October	159	63	108	163				79	111	85
November	136	69	62	177	31	23	8	84	116	89
December	135	73	20	212				84	82	91
1985 January	131	75	142	217				84	95	90
February	133	71	97	219	64	48	16	90	98	94
March	127	67	86	218				83	105	95
April	141	69	98	237				90	94	100
May	147	75	101	235	102	78	24	84	92	100
June	146	82	69	233				92	102	96
July	140	74	90	226				82	89	102
August	114	74	102	207	110	86	25	87	91	106
September	142	68	83	198				87	114	111
October	156	75	106	182				87	130	107
November	172	60	73	157	125	95	30	86	122	103
December	117	62	44	163				86	96	104
1986 January	..	..	101	195				86	107	104
February	..	..	117	189	125	96	27	89	106	105
March	..	..	97	191				84	104	104
April	..	..	115	226				89	107	100

1. Importers' stock only.

2. Deliveries are by manufacturers employing 35 or more people.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Timber Trade Federation
National Coal Board

11.8

Paper and board¹

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Paper				Board other than building board			
	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²
1981	51.4	69.7	5.6	176.5	13.6	7.9	1.3	34.0
1982	48.2 ³	68.3	6.2	161.1	12.7 ³	7.8	1.2	30.2
1983	50.1	73.6	6.4	152.4	13.3	8.7	1.4	35.4
1984	55.4	77.0	8.1	172.7	13.6	9.6	1.8	32.3
1985	57.1	78.6	8.8	200.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	32.8
1984 October	60.1	85.1	10.3	161.3	15.1	10.4	2.0	28.2
November	59.8	79.4	10.0	156.6	15.4	9.7	2.3	31.4
December	49.1*	65.9	8.3	172.7	10.6*	7.4	1.8	32.3
1985 January	51.3	80.0	7.8	163.7	13.5	9.7	1.5	32.3
February	60.1	85.6	9.8	157.1	15.4	9.5	2.2	33.6
March	60.9*	72.4	9.6	167.7	14.5*	10.5	2.6	35.5
April	57.9	83.4	9.3	175.4	13.3	10.7	2.1	36.3
May	60.7	80.5	9.3	182.9	14.2	9.8	2.4	36.9
June	58.2*	77.1	8.4	187.7	14.3*	9.2	1.7	36.6
July	50.3	79.2	9.0	182.5	9.1	10.5	1.8	31.0
August	55.0	77.1	6.2	201.4	14.0	8.9	1.0	33.9
September	58.3*	74.2	8.9	207.5	14.0*	10.3	2.0	33.1
October	61.9	82.7	9.4	211.2	14.0	10.3	1.8	29.9
November	62.4	79.5	9.4	208.6	15.0	10.6	1.7	30.2
December	49.1*	69.6	8.3	200.7	12.7*	7.8	2.1	32.8
1986 January	54.0	68.3	7.8	196.3	12.4	9.6	1.7	31.3
February	63.3	81.5	9.9	189.4	14.9	11.1	1.8	30.3
March	63.3*	75.6	8.1	192.4	14.8*	9.8	1.7	37.3
April	62.5	87.9	10.9	190.1	14.0	11.6	1.8	35.2

1. Monthly statistics in detail are published in Business Monitor PM4710, Pulp, paper and board.

2. Stocks held by manufacturers only.

3. 53-week year.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Paper

11.9

Paper-making materials and woodpulp

Quarters or quarterly averages for consumption

Thousand tonnes

	Paper-making materials other than woodpulp						Woodpulp				Pulp other than woodpulp
	Total paper equivalent	Waste paper ¹			Rags, waste, ropes, etc.	Pulpwood ²	Esparto and other vegetable fibres	Mech- anical	Chemical (incl. semi- chemical) ³		
		Mixed paper	Container waste	New kraft liner corrugated grades							
Consumption											
1981	453.8	154.0	132.5	67.1	132.8	0.8	99.3	6.2	32.0	307.3	1.1
1982 ⁴	434.6	147.4	130.1	63.5	120.5	1.5	104.5	5.4	23.9	283.8	1.6
1983	436.0	145.4	129.8	64.2	119.0	2.0	120.0	4.7	24.6	294.7	1.3
1984	486.5	138.8	151.5	69.4	141.4	2.4	151.6	5.0	54.3	312.5	1.8
1985	518.9	137.5	161.6	69.0	148.7	2.1	202.5	5.3	44.0	308.6	1.7
1981 1st quarter	447.1	154.6	132.8	65.9	131.2	1.1	84.7	6.4	35.6	300.5	0.6
2nd quarter	483.4	163.3	140.7	67.5	142.2	0.5	117.0	5.9	34.8	319.8	0.6
3rd quarter	430.8	149.1	123.6	61.5	127.1	0.8	95.1	5.8	30.9	303.9	1.3
4th quarter	454.0	148.8	133.0	73.5	130.5	0.7	100.5	6.8	26.9	304.8	1.7
1982 1st quarter	449.7	150.7	136.8	70.7	125.6	0.7	93.2	7.0	25.7	312.0	1.6
2nd quarter	450.0	154.6	129.3	63.8	128.4	0.5	112.1	6.7	25.4	307.9	1.4
3rd quarter	408.8	138.1	120.5	58.1	113.6	2.1	105.9	4.4	21.9	265.2	2.0
4th quarter ⁵	463.6	157.3	143.6	66.2	123.6	2.8	114.8	3.9	24.6	272.0	1.7
1983 1st quarter	462.5	160.5	131.1	70.1	125.8	2.3	118.4	5.0	23.5	303.9	1.2
2nd quarter	451.8	152.5	128.4	68.8	123.8	2.0	122.0	5.0	21.8	304.2	1.4
3rd quarter	398.4	123.7	121.9	56.2	113.1	1.6	114.4	4.1	21.9	281.3	1.1
4th quarter	439.3	145.0	137.8	61.6	113.2	2.2	125.1	4.4	31.2	289.2	1.4
1984 1st quarter	498.5	154.4	153.8	70.0	132.3	2.5	162.7	4.3	46.3	336.7	1.5
2nd quarter	504.1	151.0	150.9	66.8	146.3	2.4	167.2	5.1	50.9	311.7	1.6
3rd quarter	445.6	123.8	136.1	65.8	137.0	2.2	129.7	5.0	62.2	293.1	1.7
4th quarter	497.8	126.2	165.1	74.9	150.0	2.6	146.8	5.6	57.9	308.5	2.3
1985 1st quarter	525.7	145.5	171.7	73.3	147.7	2.4	171.3	5.7	49.9	322.6	1.6
2nd quarter	532.2	145.4	174.4	70.1	153.6	2.3	177.1	5.3	52.6	318.6	1.8
3rd quarter	499.9	127.1	147.5	61.3	145.0	1.7	234.3	5.1	39.7	285.4	1.6
4th quarter	517.6	132.1	152.8	71.2	148.4	2.2	227.3	5.0	34.0	307.0	1.9
1986 1st quarter	552.0	143.5	157.9	76.4	150.6	2.3	264.5	5.2	42.0	320.0	2.3
Stocks at end of period											
1977	317.5	134.5	52.3	34.0	41.5	7.7	230.9	6.5	28.7	174.7	1.7
1978	274.5	133.0	54.7	24.5	40.7	7.7	136.5	7.7	35.1	215.2	4.7
1979	224.8	105.5	40.9	21.6	66.2	6.1	118.4	7.3	34.0	186.9	3.1
1980	177.2	70.3	47.8	15.1	32.5	2.4	89.1	3.0	17.1	143.3	1.7
1981 1st quarter	153.9	59.6	48.7	17.2	32.9	2.2	43.2	3.6	21.1	125.9	1.2
2nd quarter	146.4	53.5	33.8	16.5	33.1	1.5	69.6	6.8	18.1	150.3	0.8
3rd quarter	144.2	46.4	31.4	20.1	32.4	1.5	78.5	7.2	17.4	156.5	1.3
4th quarter	145.9	47.9	32.7	20.3	34.5	1.4	73.0	5.9	16.7	154.9	1.5
1982 1st quarter	155.3	55.4	30.4	18.9	40.1	1.6	76.0	6.3	16.9	136.4	1.2
2nd quarter	147.4	43.4	38.8	17.1	40.1	1.5	66.7	6.5	14.4	135.9	1.3
3rd quarter	148.5	41.9	47.1	19.0	38.7	3.6	52.5	4.2	10.2	125.6	0.9
4th quarter	148.3	41.4	54.8	19.5	41.6	3.0	28.4	4.5	9.4	117.6	0.9
1983 1st quarter	135.0	40.3	47.3	14.9	40.4	2.7	26.5	4.4	11.7	126.6	0.8
2nd quarter	115.9	39.5	30.7	10.8	40.8	3.2	21.3	5.2	11.1	135.2	0.5
3rd quarter	125.0	46.4	36.0	16.4	35.5	2.9	18.7	4.2	17.4	138.9	0.7
4th quarter	129.1	42.2	37.7	18.0	38.0	2.5	27.9	3.5	19.9	134.5	0.7
1984 1st quarter	111.1	41.4	23.1	14.0	33.9	5.0	25.1	6.4	16.7	135.5	0.9
2nd quarter	80.7	19.8	14.4	12.7	25.5	2.0	41.5	5.3	23.2	135.9	1.1
3rd quarter	93.2	20.6	22.8	13.0	29.2	2.7	44.1	4.7	23.7	138.2	0.7
4th quarter	105.0	24.7	31.4	12.5	33.1	3.1	39.5	4.0	33.4	122.0	0.6
1985 1st quarter	98.8	21.0	29.3	12.3	37.4	3.2	25.9	4.3	27.5	104.4	1.0
2nd quarter	132.6	18.0	31.8	13.3	53.2	3.4	75.7	5.4	21.2	95.8	1.0
3rd quarter	181.2	35.3	44.3	18.9	65.2	3.7	96.4	6.1	7.7	104.5	0.5
4th quarter	208.9	45.4	54.8	20.9	73.3	2.9	103.3	6.9	21.6	99.7	0.8
1986 1st quarter	200.1	50.2	57.5	18.6	67.9	2.4	81.8	6.4	21.8	97.9	2.9

1. Monthly statistics on waste paper are published in *Business Monitor PM 4710, Pulp, paper and board*. Source: *Department of Trade and Industry*

2. Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pit props.

3. Excluding dissolving grades.

4. 53-week year; quarterly averages are 13-week quarters.

5. 14-week quarterly total.

Other manufactures

11.10

Rubber products, synthetic rubber and carbon black

Quarterly averages or totals for quarter

	Rubber products						Synthetic rubber			Carbon black	
	UK Manufacturers, sales						Production				
	Total ¹	New tyres ²	Retreads ³	Tubes ²	Belting ³	Hose/tubing ³	Other products ³	Solid	Latex	Total	
	£ million						Thousand tonnes				
1981	372.2	147.1	10.2	6.0	25.8	31.7	151.4	35.0	20.3	55.3	38.1
1982	364.0	143.6	9.5	5.5	28.5	31.8	144.5	36.6	25.5	62.1	
1983	380.1	152.2	11.8	4.6	26.1	30.7	154.8	36.3	26.9	63.2	
1984	387.5	152.2	13.4	4.7	22.0	31.5	163.7	41.5	28.2	69.6	
1985	446.8	165.6	13.9	4.3	22.3	37.0	203.4	40.6	24.7	65.3	
1982 1st quarter	392.0	158.3	9.5	6.1	31.6	33.2	153.4	38.7	25.5	64.1	36.6
2nd quarter	364.8	144.3	10.3	5.9	30.0	33.3	142.1	37.9	28.4	66.3	
3rd quarter	332.6	128.2	9.8	5.2	25.3	29.7	134.0	31.1	22.8	53.9	
4th quarter	366.6	143.6	8.3	4.7	27.3	30.8	148.6	38.5	25.4	63.9	
1983 1st quarter	399.5	168.5	10.5	4.9	26.9	31.6	157.1	33.0	23.3	56.3	
2nd quarter	384.6	154.1	11.9	4.7	26.0	32.0	155.9	37.9	29.8	67.7	
3rd quarter	339.2	127.0	12.1	4.9	23.4	27.7	144.1	34.9	26.0	60.9	
4th quarter	397.2	159.1	12.8	3.9	28.2	31.3	161.9	39.4	28.6	68.0	
1984 1st quarter	402.1	156.2	11.7	4.2	28.1	31.9	170.0	43.6	28.5	72.1	
2nd quarter	386.7	152.0	13.5	4.2	22.6	33.2	161.2	41.9	28.9	70.8	
3rd quarter	369.2	146.4	14.9	4.6	19.4	27.6	156.3	37.7	25.3	63.0	
4th quarter	393.2	154.3	13.5	5.8	17.9	33.2	168.5	42.6	30.0	72.2	
1985 1st quarter	471.2	190.6	14.3	5.9	19.5	35.2	204.7	41.4	27.6	69.0	
2nd quarter	462.1	179.9	14.5	5.0	25.1	37.6	199.9	43.2	24.2	67.4	
3rd quarter	407.8	136.7	13.4	3.1	21.7	36.9	195.8	37.2	23.5	60.7	
4th quarter	446.0	155.1	13.4	3.2	22.8	38.2	213.1	40.6	23.4	64.0	
1986 1st quarter	172.2	11.8	2.9					46.3	24.6	70.9	

1. From Q1 1983 total sales consist of Activity Headings 2569, 4811, 4812 and 4820 (formerly minimum list Heading 491).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Up to Q4 1980 sales are by manufacturers employing 25 or more people, and from Q1 1981 by those employing 300 or more.

3. Up to Q4 1980 sales are by manufacturers employing 25 or more people, and from Q1 1981 by those employing 100 or more.

4. Includes moulded solid rubber tyres with/without metallic bondings.

11.11

Manufacturers' sales of domestic pottery and brushes¹

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

£ thousand

	Pottery			Brushes and brooms				Household	Other
	Earthenware, Jet and Rockingham	China	Stoneware ²	Decorating	Toilet				
1981	34 052	30 973	5 435	4 033	5 104			3 065	5 419
1982	32 242	31 422	4 207	4 119	5 170			2 958	5 284
1983	37 349	33 977	3 761	4 303	5 343			3 209	6 028
1984	42 917	40 669	3 838	4 880	5 386			3 295	6 474
1985	48 516	46 192	4 013	4 903	6 170			3 366	6 634
1982 1st quarter	33 085	32 386	3 952	3 887	4 539			2 898	5 273
2nd quarter	30 999	28 946	3 885	4 269	5 322			2 908	5 041
3rd quarter	31 162	31 063	4 270	4 340	5 340			2 899	5 425
4th quarter	33 722	33 294	4 721	3 980	5 479			3 126	5 397
1983 1st quarter	36 590	35 014	3 811	4 079	4 510			3 205	5 624
2nd quarter	34 223	31 630	3 449	4 108	5 666			3 189	5 984
3rd quarter	35 154	32 833	3 462	4 617	5 601			3 059	5 856
4th quarter	43 428	36 430	4 319	4 316	5 596			3 302	6 594
1984 1st quarter	43 207	40 145	3 685	4 338	5 338			3 430	6 525
2nd quarter	38 874	37 318	3 732	4 948	5 453			3 381	6 269
3rd quarter	41 416	39 978	4 025	5 334	5 253			3 247	6 519
4th quarter	48 172	45 237	3 908	4 902	5 498			3 124	6 583
1985 1st quarter	48 184	45 731	3 748	4 518	5 276			3 423	6 717
2nd quarter	45 959	46 119	3 671	5 099	6 528			3 268	6 405
3rd quarter	45 475	47 097	4 106	5 384	6 553			3 411	6 870
4th quarter	54 446	53 821	4 528	4 610	6 325			3 361	6 544
1986 1st quarter	50 112	51 638	3 293						

1. Sales are by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more people.

2. Table and kitchenware only from the first quarter of 1985.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Other manufactures

11.12

Manufacturers' sales of floorcoverings

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand square metres

	Carpets and rugs all types		Woven carpets				Tufted carpets		Linoleum and plastics
	Total ^{1,2}	of which for export	Faced with yarn containing 50 per cent or more by weight of wool		Faced with all other yarn		Total	of which for export	Total ³
			Total ²	of which for export	Total ²	of which for export			
1981	34 537	4 020	3 304	596	2 180	328	26 116	2 838	10 491
1982	32 829	4 254	3 195	683	1 607	255	25 361	2 527	8 718
1983	36 786	3 983	3 250	687	1 938	277	28 381	2 135	9 137
1984	35 382	4 409	3 425	702	1 685	317	26 996	2 370	10 231
1985	37 537	5 188	3 670	829	1 328	276	28 751	3 184	9 978
1978 1st quarter	44 856	9 286	5 228	1 506	4 857	1 080	31 189	6 619	18 576
2nd quarter	43 997	9 030	5 112	1 496	4 657	1 240	30 823	6 197	18 605
3rd quarter	42 819	8 630	4 801	1 195	4 393	1 021	30 505	6 033	17 463
4th quarter	46 599	9 474	5 500	1 263	4 999	1 206	32 796	6 640	16 566
1979 1st quarter	42 217	7 520	4 798	1 076	4 318	923	29 741	5 234	15 309
2nd quarter	45 465	8 437	4 505	1 187	4 688	1 129	33 020	5 866	15 560
3rd quarter	42 213	7 042	4 177	999	4 133	1 113	30 812	4 610	14 326
4th quarter	43 049	7 511	4 901	903	4 244	1 035	30 493	5 285	13 447
1980 1st quarter	38 443	6 490	4 670	999	3 281	753	26 949	4 417	14 145
2nd quarter	33 481	5 571	3 308	939	2 675	614	24 299	3 759	12 425
3rd quarter	36 032	4 838	3 157	802	2 647	525	27 409	3 171	12 277
4th quarter	37 884	4 759	3 542	825	3 081	374	28 229	3 304	12 475
1981 1st quarter	35 223	..	3 297	..	2 415	..	26 261	..	11 764
2nd quarter	34 580	..	3 100	..	2 061	..	26 549	..	11 029
3rd quarter	32 067	..	3 168	..	1 914	..	24 236	..	10 145
4th quarter	36 275	4 647	3 649	689	2 328	312	27 418	3 346	9 027
1982 1st quarter	30 766	4 748	3 297	752	1 220	255	23 402	3 135	9 347
2nd quarter	30 834	4 264	2 972	737	1 276	244	24 180	2 483	8 822
3rd quarter	32 068	3 512	3 061	602	1 763	251	24 701	1 885	8 447
4th quarter	37 648	4 491	3 449	639	2 168	296	29 159	2 579	8 254
1983 1st quarter	34 836	3 949	3 268	638	1 855	225	26 280	2 159	9 189
2nd quarter	36 967	3 897	3 033	644	1 948	259	29 091	2 028	9 320
3rd quarter	35 026	3 806	3 057	682	1 835	222	26 960	2 103	9 011
4th quarter	40 313	4 281	3 642	780	2 113	405	31 195	2 252	9 027
1984 1st quarter	33 429	4 255	3 321	750	1 849	244	24 727	1 936	10 252
2nd quarter	32 844	4 406	3 135	741	1 460	323	25 034	2 488	9 705
3rd quarter	34 167	3 838	3 284	622	1 571	294	26 034	2 080	10 185
4th quarter	41 086	5 140	3 960	695	1 861	408	32 190	2 975	10 780
1985 1st quarter	36 042	5 120	3 428	719	1 366	309	27 303	3 268	9 792
2nd quarter	37 236	5 572	3 564	881	1 324	251	28 694	3 664	10 282
3rd quarter	36 715	4 571	3 558	799	1 189	219	28 238	2 560	9 935
4th quarter	40 156	5 488	4 131	918	1 429	323	30 768	3 244	9 904
1986 1st quarter	35 269	4 673	3 552	741	1 123	256	26 494	2 834	

1. Includes needleloom carpets.

2. Excludes spool Axminster for 1st and 2nd quarters of 1982.

3. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 100 or more persons from Q1 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade
and Industry

12 Construction

12.1 Value and volume of output¹

Great Britain

£ million

	Value of output										1980 = 100 seasonally adjusted	
	Total all work	Total new work	New housing for		Other new work for		Total repair and main- tenance	Repair and maintenance				
			Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector		Housing	Other work for	Public sector	Private sector	
1980	22 052	13 055	1 711	2 585	3 524	2 806	2 430	8 997	4 480	2 920	1 597	100.0
1981	21 547	12 354	1 222	2 516	3 572	2 382	2 662	9 193	4 568	3 026	1 599	90.5
1982	22 540	12 629	1 021	2 899	3 671	2 087	2 951	9 911	4 970	3 285	1 656	91.0
1983	24 343	13 396	1 120	3 729	3 729	1 850	2 967	10 948	5 622	3 548	1 777	95.7
1984	26 203	14 192	1 077	3 831	3 833	2 342	3 110	12 011	6 251	3 746	2 014	99.0
1985	27 850	14 921	918	3 848	3 786	2 848	3 520	12 930	6 809	3 800	2 321	100.1
1982 3rd quarter	5 912	3 350	257	759	993	551	790	2 561	1 296	820	445	92.7
4th quarter	5 830	3 272	267	841	909	489	766	2 558	1 300	857	401	94.4
1983 1st quarter	5 649	3 044	270	814	836	416	709	2 605	1 303	897	405	94.0
2nd quarter	5 852	3 250	275	936	891	438	710	2 601	1 322	850	429	92.3
3rd quarter	5 506	3 605	292	984	1 028	514	787	2 901	1 503	905	493	98.2
4th quarter	6 336	3 496	283	995	975	482	761	2 841	1 494	896	451	98.3
1984 1st quarter	6 128	3 296	279	943	894	459	721	2 832	1 487	896	450	97.7
2nd quarter	6 500	3 545	266	962	973	562	782	2 955	1 583	892	481	99.3
3rd quarter	6 949	3 772	275	972	1 043	664	820	3 177	1 650	993	534	100.5
4th quarter	6 626	3 579	257	954	923	658	787	3 047	1 531	966	550	98.3
1985 1st quarter	6 558	3 419	224	917	870	645	763	3 139	1 629	972	538	99.8
2nd quarter	6 851	3 750	237	921	964	746	881	3 101	1 642	890	569	100.0
3rd quarter	7 248	3 927	241	978	1 007	744	957	3 320	1 801	936	584	99.5
4th quarter	7 194	3 824	216	1 032	945	712	920	3 370	1 737	1 003	630	101.0
1986 1st quarter ²	6 774	3 594	194	996	878	623	904	3 180	1 672	922	587	98.0

1. Classified to construction in the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Source: Department of the Environment

2. Provisional.

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹

Great Britain

£ million

	Total	New housing		Other new work		From public sector ²	From private sector		Total	Industrial	Commercial
		Total	From public sector	From private sector	Total		From public sector	From private sector			
1980	10 115	2 702	758	1 944	7 413	3 248	4 164	1 803	2 362		
1981	10 722	2 685	672	2 013	8 037	3 690	4 347	1 554	2 794		
1982	11 444	3 912	984	2 928	7 532	3 432	4 099	1 327	2 772		
1983	13 518	5 063	985	4 078	8 455	4 175	4 280	1 543	2 737		
1984	14 630	4 877	876	4 001	9 753	4 150	5 603	2 203	3 400		
1985	15 343	5 290	734	4 555	10 054	3 877	6 176	2 149	4 028		
1982 3rd quarter	2 948	1 075	267	808	1 873	808	1 065	359	707		
4th quarter	2 857	981	252	728	1 876	892	984	302	682		
1983 1st quarter	3 311	1 205	249	956	2 106	1 062	1 044	381	664		
2nd quarter	3 384	1 359	227	1 131	2 026	1 016	1 010	382	628		
3rd quarter	3 541	1 371	279	1 092	2 170	971	1 199	441	758		
4th quarter	3 281	1 128	229	899	2 153	1 126	1 028	340	688		
1984 1st quarter	3 527	1 223	260	963	2 304	1 080	1 224	497	727		
2nd quarter	3 896	1 330	220	1 111	2 565	1 136	1 429	558	871		
3rd quarter	3 686	1 289	232	1 057	2 396	987	1 410	546	864		
4th quarter	3 522	1 035	163	871	2 487	947	1 540	602	938		
1985 1st quarter	3 673	1 148	201	947	2 524	1 056	1 468	520	948		
2nd quarter	4 099	1 387	165	1 222	2 712	991	1 721	719	1 002		
3rd quarter	3 769	1 408	168	1 240	2 361	852	1 510	483	1 026		
4th quarter	3 803	1 346	200	1 147	2 456	979	1 478	426	1 052		
1986 1st quarter ³	4 016	1 286	174	1 112	2 730	1 040	1 690	483	1 208		

1. Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

Source: Department of the Environment

2. Excluding open cast coal orders in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980.

3. Provisional.

Building

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Production: monthly averages, calendar months, or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

	Building bricks		Cement ¹		Cement clinker ¹		Gypsum	Plaster	Plasterboard	
	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production		Stocks	
	Millions		Thousand tonnes		Thousand tonnes		Thousand tonnes		Thousand square metres	
1980	380	1 075	1 234	338	1 172	1 163	272.0	80.0	9 261	6 518
1981	310	1 219	1 061	342	986	1 050	222.2	64.6	8 499	5 426
1982	293	964	1 080	288	1 010	985	213.8	63.7	8 989	6 857
1983	317	585	1 116	328	1 066	1 061	248.2	71.2	10 068	5 453
1984	334	512	1 123	354	1 059	1 049	262.9	76.0	10 639	5 760
1985	342	718	1 112	317	1 028	924	256.2	73.0	10 217	6 556
1984 October	350	385	1 125	355	1 003	745	259.6	73.0	9 829	6 401
November	366	431	1 056	341	990	738	271.3	75.1	9 053	5 464
December	284	512	855 ²	354	1 193 ²	1 049	261.0	69.0	9 758	5 760
1985 January	335	643	565 ²	358	711 ²	1 212	211.9*	59.3*	8 931*	6 400
February	324	723	796	364	779	1 238	237.7	62.2	8 518	5 396
March	368	720	1 398*	323	1 076*	1 001	298.5*	86.1*	11 348*	4 952
April	348	734	1 015	321	987	1 044	223.8	63.4	9 036	4 959
May	317	703	1 209	325	986	910	258.7	76.6	9 500	4 645
June	388	682	1 444*	297	1 288*	838	308.1*	85.2*	12 002*	4 779
July	335	658	1 190	311	1 058	784	220.8	71.3	9 465	4 495
August	293	631	1 086	307	998	771	201.1	62.4	8 593	3 731
September	390	652	1 348*	271	1 200*	707	309.4*	91.0*	12 581*	4 299
October	363	636	1 160	263	966	619	275.5	74.1	10 491	4 222
November	345	646	1 086	277	997	594	267.3	77.6	10 948	4 410
December	294	718	1 022 ²	317	1 291 ²	924	260.1	66.9	11 184	6 556
1986 January	302	779	698 ²	321	702 ²	994	225.3*	63.3*	10 264*	6 764
February	312	853	802	343	767	995	252.8	71.5	10 858	7 436
March	351	867	1 186*	307	1 149*	1 031	297.3*	82.1*	12 650*	8 159
April	336	841	1 045	331	966	1 027	251.8	70.1	9 810	7 988
May	309	769	1 148	315	1 037	971	255.6	73.0	10 157	7 701
	Fibre cement products	Concrete building blocks	Concrete roofing tiles		Ready-mixed concrete ¹	Slate ³		Sand and gravel	Crushed rock aggregate	
	Production		Stocks		Production	Stocks		Sales		
			Thousand square metres of roof area covered		Thousand cubic metres	Tonnes		Thousand tonnes		
1980	29.4	5 568	2 401	5 113	1 868	6 338	10 111	7 520	8 544	
1981	22.1	4 630	1 945	5 114	1 657	6 251	13 289	6 840	7 615	
1982	21.8	5 307	2 129	4 006	1 721	6 381	11 442	7 291	8 571	
1983	20.0	6 303	2 770	3 317	1 794	6 044	7 182	7 904	9 340	
1984	21.2	6 804	2 890	5 250	1 734	6 914	5 888	8 134	9 223	
1985	21.0	6 204	2 323	4 135	1 801	5 710	8 921	8 286	..	
1984 October		7 652								
November	23.6	6 957	2 720	5 250	1 663	6 819	5 888	7 723	..	
December		4 916								
1985 January		4 380								
February	23.8	4 822	1 900	5 765	1 479	5 631	9 361	6 530	..	
March		6 860								
April		5 692								
May	20.8	6 840	2 389	5 415	1 977	5 482	9 800	9 084	..	
June		7 314								
July		6 524								
August	18.3	6 089	2 285	4 106	2 017	5 904	8 566	9 497	..	
September		6 639								
October		7 272								
November	21.3	7 073	2 716	4 135	1 730	5 821	8 921	8 032	..	
December		4 739								
1986 January		6 335								
February	19.0	4 695	2 564	6 167	1 423	5 443	6 272	6 255	..	
March		6 917								
April		7 528 ⁴								
May		7 366 ⁴								

1. United Kingdom.

2. Broken period.

3. Excluding slate residue used as fill.

4. Provisional.

Sources: Department of the Environment

Department of Trade and

Industry

Cement Makers' Federation

12.4

Permanent house building: summary of progress

Building

Number of houses and flats

	Starts				Under construction (end of period)				Completions			
	All houses and flats	For local housing authorities ¹	For private owners	For other authorities ²	All houses and flats	For local housing authorities ¹	For private owners	For other authorities ²	All houses and flats	For local housing authorities ¹	For private owners	For other authorities ²
England and Wales												
1980	138 794	35 875	89 133	13 786	265 680	74 122	162 970	28 588	213 815	78 006	115 280	20 529
1981 ³	138 919	22 665	105 656	10 598	226 740	38 631	165 532	21 577	178 859	58 215	103 195	17 449
1982 ³	174 784	30 971	128 425	15 388	243 006	36 183	181 636	25 187	157 518	33 349	112 327	11 842
1983 ³	198 339	31 442	154 615	12 282	264 347	36 409	204 925	23 013	176 998	31 300	131 242	14 456
1984	175 619	24 699	139 096	11 824	255 364	30 058	204 662	20 644	184 602	31 050	139 359	14 193
1985 ³	177 393	19 391	147 406	10 596	262 638	25 441	216 763	20 434	170 342	24 008	135 193	11 141
1983 3rd quarter	48 931	6 285	40 144	2 502	271 660	38 909	208 478	24 273	43 736	8 432	31 934	3 370
4th quarter ³	43 284	6 081	34 267	2 936	264 347	36 409	204 925	23 013	50 597	8 665	37 736	4 196
1984 1st quarter	44 385	8 308	33 205	2 872	263 963	38 306	203 478	22 179	44 769	6 411	34 652	3 706
2nd quarter	50 163	6 572	39 629	3 962	271 143	36 833	211 607	22 703	42 983	8 045	31 500	3 438
3rd quarter	44 758	5 463	36 247	3 048	269 692	34 072	213 309	22 311	46 209	8 224	34 545	3 440
4th quarter	36 313	4 356	30 015	1 942	255 364	30 058	204 662	20 644	50 641	8 370	38 662	3 609
1985 1st quarter	37 528	4 662	30 102	2 764	251 626	28 823	202 357	20 446	41 266	5 897	32 407	2 962
2nd quarter	50 205	5 494	41 521	3 190	259 513	27 873	210 819	20 821	42 318	6 444	33 059	2 815
3rd quarter	46 915	4 858	40 067	1 990	266 056	26 744	218 928	20 384	40 372	5 987	31 958	2 427
4th quarter ³	42 745	4 377	35 716	2 652	262 638	25 441	216 763	20 434	46 386	5 680	37 769	2 937
1986 1st quarter ³	39 100	4 067	32 743	2 290	265 088	25 473	218 866	20 749	38 708	3 847	32 425	2 436
Scotland⁴												
1980	16 423	5 436	9 721	1 266	21 217	7 823	10 869	2 525	20 611	7 455	12 242	914
1981	14 988	2 885	11 038	1 065	16 190	3 643	10 886	1 661	20 015	7 065	11 021	1 929
1982	18 557	3 963	12 137	2 457	18 217	3 890	11 493	2 934	16 430	3 716	11 530	1 184
1983	19 131	2 803	15 266	1 062	19 507	3 207	13 581	2 719	17 941	3 486	13 178	1 277
1984	18 350	2 374	14 716	1 263	19 018	2 948	14 178	1 892	18 839	2 633	14 116	2 090
1985	17 953	2 208	14 361	1 384	18 601	2 344	14 073	2 184	18 370	2 812	14 466	1 092
1983 3rd quarter	4 566	533	3 690	343	20 020	3 385	13 718	2 917	4 447	996	3 215	236
4th quarter	4 651	796	3 568	287	19 507	3 207	13 581	2 719	5 164	974	3 705	485
1984 1st quarter	4 937	761	3 905	271	19 998	3 315	14 334	2 349	4 446	653	3 152	641
2nd quarter	4 831	594	4 072	165	20 301	3 392	14 905	2 004	4 528	517	3 501	510
3rd quarter	4 815	439	4 019	357	20 447	3 237	15 237	1 973	4 669	594	3 687	388
4th quarter	3 767	580	2 717	470	19 018	2 948	14 178	1 892	5 196	869	3 776	551
1985 1st quarter	4 583	615	3 523	445	19 387	2 861	14 501	2 025	4 214	702	3 200	312
2nd quarter	4 352	357	3 623	372	18 876	2 518	14 185	2 173	4 863	700	3 939	224
3rd quarter	4 928	659	3 986	283	19 440	2 433	14 763	2 244	4 364	744	3 408	212
4th quarter	4 090	577	3 229	284	18 601	2 344	14 073	2 184	4 929	666	3 919	344
1986 1st quarter ⁵	4 341	528	3 500	313	18 896	2 397	14 323	2 176	4 046	475	3 250	321
Northern Ireland												
1980	6 392	2 901	3 338	153	12 588	3 010	8 851	697	6 488	2 507	3 568	413
1981	6 022	2 509	2 776	737	11 840	2 660	8 100	1 080	6 770	2 859	3 557	354
1982	8 589	3 247	4 487	855	14 345	3 093	9 915	1 337	6 084	2 814	2 672	598
1983	11 649	4 357	6 892	400	17 779	3 406	13 236	1 137	8 215	4 044	3 571	600
1984	11 047	3 074	7 314	659	19 889	2 892	15 940	1 057	8 937	3 588	4 610	739
1985	9 909	2 352	7 199	358	21 124	2 011	18 302	811	8 697	3 233	4 837	627
1983 3rd quarter	2 703	970	1 674	59	17 887	3 956	12 726	1 205	1 843	810	911	122
4th quarter	2 251	525	1 612	114	17 779	3 406	13 236	1 137	2 415	1 075	1 102	238
1984 1st quarter	2 246	539	1 556	151	17 825	2 930	13 724	1 171	2 231	1 015	1 068	148
2nd quarter	3 832	1 370	2 213	249	19 480	3 130	15 084	1 266	2 104	1 170	853	81
3rd quarter	3 012	786	2 040	186	20 758	3 281	16 100	1 377	1 864	635	1 024	205
4th quarter	1 957	379	1 505	73	19 889	2 892	15 940	1 057	2 738	768	1 665	305
1985 1st quarter	2 109	320	1 664	125	19 986	2 399	16 558	1 029	1 922	813	1 046	63
2nd quarter	3 300	1 255	2 012	33	20 987	2 654	17 413	920	2 387	1 000	1 157	230
3rd quarter	2 507	600	1 776	131	21 382	2 506	17 859	1 017	2 119	748	1 330	41
4th quarter	1 993	177	1 747	69	21 124	2 011	18 302	811	2 269	672	1 304	293
1986 1st quarter	1 787	59	1 530	198	19 974	1 323	17 850	801	3 024	747	1 982	295

1. Including the Commission for the New Towns and new town development corporations: in Scotland the Scottish Special Housing Association and, in Northern Ireland, the Northern Ireland Housing Executive.

2. Housing associations other than the Scottish Special Housing Association and local authorities acting other than under Housing Act powers and government departments.

3. Under construction figures are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

4. Owing to the re-organisation of Scottish local government in May 1975, the permanent house building figures for Scotland are presently subject to some distortion.

5. Provisional.

Sources: Department of the Environment
Scottish Development Department
Department of the Environment
(Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1

Road vehicles in Great Britain: new registrations by taxation class¹

Number

	Private and light goods	Motor-cycles, etc.	Other goods ²	Public transport	Agricultural machines ³	Others and exempt ⁴	All	Total cars	Percentage of which with company address	Percentage imports
	Private cars	Other vehicles								
1982	1 526 992	200 963	231 552	58 809	7 062	38 891	39 616	2 103 885	1 584 328	40 57
1983	1 773 331	197 832	174 454	64 611	7 271	42 118	47 878	2 307 495	1 806 063	39 57
1984	1 721 560	191 825	145 215	69 134	7 158	40 084	64 160 ⁵	2 238 936	1 759 256	42 57
1984 October	120 226	15 649	11 348	6 105	471	3 727	4 415	161 941	123 005	42 60
November	120 795	15 409	8 342	6 414	565	3 067	4 259	158 851	123 543	45 54
December	66 349	9 124	4 961	3 842	341	1 268	2 742	68 627	68 119	50 59
1985 January	152 396	15 748	5 808	6 003	512	2 690	3 752	186 909	154 785	49 56
February	157 901	17 494	7 535	6 863	548	3 292	4 949	198 582	161 249	43 56
March	182 252	23 810	10 748	7 349	749	5 008	5 175	234 891	185 831	43 60
April	148 613	17 287	11 884	7 353	738	4 503	4 449	194 827	151 614	50 60
May	142 133	15 576	11 959	5 940	635	3 064	3 870	183 177	144 817	53 59
June	134 625	16 270	13 031	5 559	461	3 347	4 676	177 989	137 734	52 59
July	39 483	8 586	8 147	3 532	294	2 352	3 743	66 137	41 728	50 56
August	372 829	26 728	21 189	8 166	837	6 399	7 562	443 710	378 129	33 57
September	136 585	17 897	12 132	6 210	556	2 732	4 547	182 659	141 831	45 56
October	130 288	16 701	11 348	6 911	498	2 660	4 778	173 184	133 435	49 54
November	124 355	16 463	7 824	5 997	574	2 478	4 684	162 375	127 216	50 57
December	50 618	10 452	4 237	4 291	408	1 601	3 256	104 863	82 706	48 48
1986 January	172 058	16 485	6 162	6 428	582	2 284	4 394	208 393	174 891	46 50
February	150 185	18 152	6 230	5 769	743	2 802	4 495	188 376	153 248	46 51
March	169 076	22 012	9 449	7 382	1 036	4 301	5 501	218 757	172 864	49 55
April	159 247	18 622	10 646	7 168	861	4 334	5 004	205 882	162 511	48 55
May	145 294	15 741	10 696	5 744	824	2 725	4 686	185 710	148 516	51 56

1. Excludes vehicles used by the armed forces. Prior to October 1982 estimates of the total of vehicles within the Private and light goods taxation class, and within the other goods class were estimated by assuming that all goods vehicles less than 1.5 tons unladen weight would have been registered in the Private and light goods class if it had existed.

2. Includes showmen's and tower wagons.

3. Includes agricultural tractors, combine harvesters and other agricultural machines, digging machines, mobile cranes, works trucks, mowing machines, etc.

4. Includes tricycles, pedestrian controlled vehicles, showmen's tractors and general haulage tractors.

5. Includes an unusually large proportion of old vehicles exempt from tax recently converted to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.2

Motor vehicles currently licensed^{1,2}

Thousands

Year	Private and light goods		Motor cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles ⁴	Goods ^{3,5}	Agricultural tractors etc. ⁶	Other vehicles ⁷	Crown and exempt vehicles ⁸	All vehicles
	Private ³ cars	Other ³ vehicles							
1975	13 517	1 337	1 161	112	668	414	115	177	17 501
1976	13 792	1 364	1 220	113	647	403	120	173	17 832
1977	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978 ¹	13 801	1 365	1 194	110	606	394	111	191	17 772
1979	14 307	1 415	1 292	111	624	402	106	268 ⁹	18 625
1980	14 772	1 461	1 372	110	575 ¹⁰	397	100	423 ¹¹	19 210
1981	14 943	1 478	1 371	110	558	365	95	435	19 355
1982	15 303	1 513	1 370	111	549	371	91	462	19 770
1983	15 543	1 615	1 290	113	565	376	86	628 ¹²	20 216
1984	16 055	1 666	1 225	116	576	375	82	678	20 773
1985	16 463	1 708	1 148	120	582	374	77	704	21 166

1. The methodology underlying the census is different from 1978 onwards compared to previous years.

2. Excludes vehicles officially registered by the armed forces.

3. For years up to 1982 retrospective counts within these new taxation classes have been estimated.

4. Includes taxis. Tram cars are included prior to 1969.

5. Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showmen's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

6. Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks.

7. Includes three wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showmen's haulage.

8. Includes personal and direct export vehicles.

9. From 1979 includes exempt tax classes 61 and 62 not previously included.

10. From 1980 excludes electric goods vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

11. From 1980 includes electric vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

12. Includes old vehicles exempt from tax converted for the first time to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.3

Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1977=100

	Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain ¹							Index of tonne kilometres of road goods transport ^{4 5 6}	
	Motor traffic					Pedal cycles			
	All motor traffic	Motor cycles, etc.	Cars and taxis	Buses and coaches	Light vans ²	Other goods vehicles	Total	Articulated ³	
1980	110	124	111	107	106	104	108	82	97
1981	112	141	113	105	108	100	105	88	99
1982	115	145	117	105	107	99	106	103	102 ⁷
1983	117	133	120	109	108	103	113	102	102 ⁷
1984 ⁸	123	132	125	112	114	107	116	99	110 ⁷
1985 ⁸	126	123	129	110	118	111	121	90	109 ⁷
1982 1st quarter	103	121	102	92	105	100	111	80	99 ⁷
2nd quarter	119	164	121	111	109	98	101	127	104 ⁷
3rd quarter	129	182	132	117	116	101	107	128	100 ⁷
4th quarter	110	113	113	99	100	98	106	77	105 ⁷
1983 1st quarter	106	99	108	96	100	100	111	71	102 ⁷
2nd quarter	120	144	122	113	110	103	111	124	104 ⁷
3rd quarter	130	175	133	123	116	108	116	134	102 ⁷
4th quarter	113	112	115	103	107	102	113	77	103 ⁷
1984 1st quarter ⁸	125	141	129	111	114	104	113	107	111 ⁷
2nd quarter ⁸	120	141	123	112	111	104	112	111	105 ⁷
3rd quarter ⁸	119	126	120	111	112	108	119	92	111 ⁷
4th quarter ⁸	127	125	130	115	118	111	121	87	111 ⁷
1985 1st quarter ⁸	126	120	131	112	115	107	117	91	109 ⁷
2nd quarter ⁸	124	126	127	111	116	109	118	89	110 ⁷
3rd quarter ⁸	124	120	125	110	120	115	126	87	106 ⁷
4th quarter ⁸	132	126	136	108	123	112	121	98	110 ⁷
1986 1st quarter ⁸	132	111	139	108	120	105	115	84	

1. All indices have been revised.

2. Not over 30 cwt. unladen weight.

3. Includes vehicles with drawbar trailers.

4. The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry.

5. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

6. Revised to exclude estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

7. Estimated for consistency with previous years.

8. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

	Total casualties		Severity			All Severities			
	All ages	Under 15 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers
1980 ²	326 600	45 928	6 010	79 400	243 200	63 299	24 788	70 838	167 807
1981	324 840	44 393	5 846	78 259	240 735	60 750	25 306	69 129	169 655
1982	334 296	44 597	5 934	79 739	248 623	61 419	28 137	71 920	172 820
1983	308 584	45 371	5 445	70 623	232 516	61 674	30 576	64 494	151 840
1984	324 314	47 187	5 599	73 059	245 656	63 474	30 939	63 821	166 080
1985	317 524	43 644	5 165	70 980	241 379	61 390	26 998	56 591	172 545
1983 2nd quarter	76 622	13 133	1 294	17 323	58 005	15 224	8 111	16 408	36 879
3rd quarter	82 277	13 092	1 389	18 915	61 973	14 358	9 914	19 222	38 783
4th quarter	82 550	10 091	1 533	19 156	61 861	17 275	6 911	16 676	41 688
1984 1st quarter	69 362	9 812	1 144	15 316	52 902	15 232	5 895	11 714	36 521
2nd quarter	79 124	13 359	1 312	17 872	59 940	15 157	8 756	16 785	38 426
3rd quarter	84 886	13 185	1 519	19 271	64 096	14 832	9 282	18 689	42 083
4th quarter	90 942	10 831	1 624	20 600	68 718	18 253	7 006	16 633	49 050
1985 1st quarter	65 510	8 465	1 071	14 489	49 950	13 800	4 594	9 401	37 715
2nd quarter	77 621	11 905	1 207	17 397	59 017	14 621	7 143	14 893	40 964
3rd quarter	85 938	12 633	1 373	19 497	65 068	15 091	8 158	17 296	45 393
4th quarter	88 455	10 641	1 514	19 597	67 344	17 878	7 103	15 001	48 473
1986 1st quarter ³	69 012	8 352	1 122	14 888	53 002	14 386	4 780	9 339	40 506

1. Including riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

2. Some casualties (less than 1 per cent) cannot be analysed by month, age or class of road user.

3. Provisional.

Sources: Department of Transport
Scottish Development Department
Welsh Office

Inland transport

13.5 Public road passenger transport: receipts and passenger journeys

Great Britain

	Passenger journeys (million)						Passenger receipts (£million)					
	Total	Type of operator			Type of service		Total	Type of operator			Type of service	
		London Buses Ltd	Local authorities ¹	Other operators ²	Stage	Other		London Buses Ltd	Local authorities ¹	Other operators ²	Stage	Other
1980	6 783	1 183	2 925	2 675	6 200	583	1 637.3	206.9	488.3	942.1	1 259.5	377.7
1981	6 278	1 081	2 700	2 497	5 694	584	1 744.7	208.6	506.4	1 029.7	1 311.8	432.9
1982	6 097	1 043	2 618	2 435	5 518	579	1 907.5	254.4	545.3	1 107.9	1 426.8	480.7
1983	6 210	1 089	2 651	2 470	5 587	622	2 024.0	265.7	575.6	1 182.7	1 511.9	512.1
1984	6 237	1 163	2 663	2 411	5 650	587	2 084.5	263.6	599.1	1 221.9	1 554.1	530.4
1985 ³	6 262	1 153	2 683	2 426	5 678	584	2 252.3	284.0	625.5	1 342.8	1 696.1	556.2
1982 1st quarter	1 518	279	671	567	1 397	121	395.4	45.5	128.3	221.6	317.9	77.5
2nd quarter	1 508	248	645	615	1 359	149	483.0	68.8	136.8	277.5	363.8	119.3
3rd quarter	1 520	251	638	633	1 356	164	547.8	70.2	138.3	339.3	371.4	176.4
4th quarter	1 550	264	666	620	1 406	145	481.4	70.0	141.9	269.5	373.8	107.6
1983 1st quarter	1 508	251	660	598	1 371	138	450.8	67.6	137.6	245.6	386.3	84.5
2nd quarter	1 542	264	660	618	1 381	161	511.4	67.6	144.5	299.3	378.6	132.8
3rd quarter	1 567	285	650	632	1 395	172	562.2	65.6	145.5	351.1	381.2	181.1
4th quarter	1 592	289	681	623	1 441	152	499.6	64.9	148.1	286.7	385.9	113.8
1984 1st quarter	1 542	282	674	586	1 411	131	472.5	62.8	144.7	265.0	377.9	94.6
2nd quarter	1 536	289	651	596	1 384	152	526.0	65.0	148.2	312.8	383.4	142.5
3rd quarter	1 571	296	664	611	1 411	160	576.3	68.3	150.9	357.1	392.2	184.0
4th quarter	1 588	297	674	617	1 444	144	509.8	67.5	155.3	287.0	400.5	109.3
1985 1st quarter ³	1 534	286	675	573	1 411	122	491.7	67.9	151.7	272.1	404.8	86.9
2nd quarter ³	1 565	285	665	615	1 411	155	571.5	72.0	155.8	343.8	424.8	146.7
3rd quarter ³	1 578	290	666	622	1 417	161	627.4	73.0	158.9	395.5	434.9	192.5
4th quarter ³	1 586	292	677	617	1 440	146	561.7	71.1	159.2	331.5	431.6	130.1
1986 1st quarter ³	...	276	...	...	...	...	...	69.3	...	...	...	...

1. Municipal operators and Passenger Transport Executives, including operation of tramcars by two local authorities, accounting for 6 million passenger journeys and £2.3 million receipts in 1984.

2. Other operators include the National Bus Company, Scottish Bus Group and private operators.

3. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.6 Indices of stage bus service fares

Great Britain
1980=100

Quarterly averages

	London Regional Transport	Passenger Transport Executives	Municipal operators	Municipal operators and Passenger Transport Executives	Other operators	All operators except London Regional Transport	All operators
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	106.6	109.0	119.8	112.5	114.7	113.7	112.7
1982	132.3	121.8	134.3	126.0	127.3	126.8	127.7
1983	134.8	124.6	144.4	131.1	136.2	134.1	134.6
1984	123.5	123.7	155.3	134.1	143.7	138.6	137.8
1985	134.8	125.5	161.6	137.3	149.9	144.4	143.9
1982 1st quarter	77.1	109.6	128.6	115.7	122.9	118.7	113.4
2nd quarter	150.6	125.7	132.0	128.1	127.9	128.0	131.5
3rd quarter	150.6	125.7	136.6	129.4	128.4	128.9	132.3
4th quarter	150.6	126.1	139.8	130.7	130.0	130.4	133.5
1983 1st quarter	150.6	124.9	140.9	130.2	133.7	132.2	135.1
2nd quarter	141.6	126.1	141.9	130.7	136.4	134.0	135.4
3rd quarter	123.5	125.3	145.4	131.9	136.7	134.7	133.6
4th quarter	123.5	123.1	149.6	131.8	138.0	135.3	134.1
1984 1st quarter	123.5	123.1	152.5	132.7	141.4	137.6	136.1
2nd quarter	123.5	123.9	154.5	133.9	143.9	139.6	137.7
3rd quarter	123.5	123.9	156.2	134.5	144.3	140.1	138.2
4th quarter	123.5	123.9	158.0	135.0	145.3	140.8	138.8
1985 1st quarter	134.8	123.9	159.1	135.4	147.8	142.3	142.1
2nd quarter	134.8	126.1	160.3	137.3	149.8	144.3	143.7
3rd quarter	134.8	126.1	162.3	137.9	150.4	144.9	144.3
4th quarter	134.8	126.1	164.6	138.6	151.8	145.7	144.9
1985 1st quarter ¹	144.1	126.1	165.2	138.8	152.9	146.7	147.2
2nd quarter ¹	144.1	154.0	165.8	158.3	155.8	157.0	156.0

1. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.7

British Rail and London Regional Transport railways: passenger journeys

Inland transport

Four-weekly totals or averages¹

Millions

British Rail ²				London Regional Transport railways		
Total ³	Full fares	Reduced fares	Season tickets ⁴	Total	Full and reduced fares	Season tickets ⁵
1980	58.48	15.50	17.50	25.48	43.00	28.46
1981	55.27	14.18	16.27	24.81	41.62	27.62
1982	48.47	12.23	15.61	20.63	38.23	26.00
1983	53.48		29.72	23.75	43.31	27.00
1984 ⁶	59.2		35.5	23.70	49.00	27.00
Four weeks ended:						
1985 April 27 ¹⁰	56.1		33.5	22.6	55	26
May 25	59.4		35.0	24.4	56	26
June 22	60.7		36.3	24.4	57	27
July 20	63.8		38.2	25.6	59	29
August 17	61.5		39.2	22.3	57	29
September 14	55.6		35.0	20.6	55	27
October 12	66.6		36.8	29.8	59	27
November 9	66.6		35.7	30.9	61	28
December 7	68.1		35.0	33.1	61	28
1986 January 4	56.3		33.5	22.8	52	25
February 1	63.6		28.6	33.2	59	26
March 1	62.4		31.6	30.8	59	25
March 29 ¹¹	61.3		32.9	28.4	62	28
April 26 ¹²	..		..	..	56	26
May 24	..		..	..	57	25

1. The four-weekly averages for each year are computed from calendar year totals.

Source: Department of Transport

2. From January 1984 figures for British Rail show 'sponsored' journeys, not 'originating' journeys. A 'sponsored' journey is a journey on any Business sector of BR irrespective of the Business sector on which the journey originated. 3. Excludes journeys by Motorail services.

4. On annual season tickets, journeys are estimated at the rate of 480 per annum; on other season tickets, 540 per annum. 5. Journeys on all season tickets are estimated at the rate of 600 per annum.

6. Provisional.

7. Beginning with the 4-week period ended April 21 the date for London Regional Transport actually relates to the 4-week period ending 7 days later.

8. 36-day period for British Rail; 29-day period for London Regional Transport.

9. 35-day period ended March 31. 10. 27-day period.

11. LRT figures for 30-day period ended 31 March.

12. 26-day period.

13.8 British Rail: freight traffic

British Rail ¹					Net tonne kilometres	
Freight lifted						
Total	Coal and coke	Metals including iron and steel	Other traffic			
Million tonnes					Millions	
1980	153.5	94.1	12.9	46.5	17 640	
1981	154.2	95.2	18.2	40.8	17 505	
1982	141.9	88.4	14.3	39.2	15 880	
1983	145.1	87.9	16.1	41.1	17 144	
1984	79.2	25.5	12.4	41.3	12 720	
1985	122.0	65.8	14.1	42.2		
1982 1st quarter	32.8	20.1	3.9	8.8	3 393	
2nd quarter	39.0	24.3	4.3	10.4	4 687	
3rd quarter	33.3	21.2	3.1	9.0	3 561	
4th quarter	36.8	22.8	3.0	11.0	4 239	
1983 1st quarter	37.5	23.1	3.8	10.6	4 383	
2nd quarter	35.8	22.1	4.1	9.6	4 247	
3rd quarter	36.3	21.8	3.9	10.6	4 143	
4th quarter	35.5	21.0	4.2	10.3	4 371	
1984 1st quarter	31.4	16.8	4.2	10.4	4 055	
2nd quarter	18.5	3.9	4.0	10.6	3 150	
3rd quarter	15.0	2.4	2.1	10.5	2 815	
4th quarter	14.4	2.4	2.1	9.9	2 700	
1985 1st quarter	18.1	5.8	2.3	10.0	3 108	
2nd quarter	34.8	19.5	4.3	11.1	..	
3rd quarter	33.7	19.7	3.3	10.7	..	
4th quarter	35.4	20.8	4.2	10.4	..	
1986 1st quarter	36.5	22.2	4.3	10.0	..	

1. Freight train traffic only.

Source: Department of Transport

Civil Aviation

13.9

UK airlines¹

Aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

Monthly averages or calendar months.

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown	Passenger uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted ²	Aircraft kilometres flown	Passenger uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted ²	Aircraft kilometres flown	Passenger uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted ²
	Thousands	Tonnes	Thousands	Tonnes	Thousands	Tonnes	Thousands	Tonnes	Tonnes
1980	32 027	1 847.8	24 562	4 803	600.2	2 584	27 224	1 247.6	21 978
1981	29 925	1 780.0	24 327	4 416	551.1	2 718	25 509	1 228.9	21 608
1982	27 579	1 717.4	21 976	4 687	589.0	3 166	22 893	1 128.4	18 810
1983	27 063	1 699.1	24 510	5 058	597.4	3 312	21 995	1 101.7	21 196
1984	29 156	1 879.8	29 958	5 613	694.7	3 784	23 544	1 185.1	26 174
1985	30 955	2 068.7	30 003	5 772	747.7	3 842	25 183	1 321.0	26 161
1981 April	29 110	1 802.0	22 799	4 313	544.6	2 114	24 797	1 257.3	20 685
May	31 481	1 761.5	24 782	4 446	512.3	2 748	27 035	1 249.2	22 035
June	32 038	1 855.8	24 847	4 736	561.5	2 976	27 302	1 294.3	21 870
July	34 516	2 135.6	26 266	5 254	668.8	3 106	29 261	1 466.8	23 160
August	34 603	2 261.5	24 427	5 251	704.1	2 975	29 351	1 557.4	21 453
September	32 747	2 157.2	25 229	5 050	677.9	3 102	27 697	1 479.2	22 127
October	31 082	1 928.3	25 513	4 773	599.7	3 015	26 308	1 328.5	22 498
November	27 409	1 570.5	24 438	4 099	490.9	3 118	23 311	1 079.6	21 321
December	25 262	1 414.0	22 289	3 607	411.5	2 769	21 654	1 002.5	19 520
1982 January	26 245	1 497.1	20 532	3 829	486.4	2 969	22 418	1 010.7	17 564
February	22 600	1 320.7	17 641	3 779	485.0	2 685	18 822	835.7	14 956
March	26 282	1 594.2	18 882	4 357	539.6	2 825	21 926	1 054.6	16 057
April	27 112	1 741.6	20 403	4 640	576.5	3 037	22 472	1 165.1	17 366
May	28 898	1 735.6	23 061	4 967	594.5	3 222	23 931	1 141.1	19 839
June	29 143	1 874.7	22 875	5 124	653.5	3 519	24 019	1 221.2	19 356
July	31 135	2 136.4	23 442	5 600	791.1	3 647	25 535	1 345.3	19 795
August	30 921	2 058.8	22 217	5 371	696.7	3 151	25 550	1 362.1	19 066
September	29 584	1 994.5	22 872	5 097	676.5	3 272	24 487	1 318.0	19 601
October	28 729	1 784.7	25 002	4 826	594.8	3 303	23 903	1 189.8	21 699
November	25 373	1 439.6	23 149	4 398	494.6	3 162	20 975	945.0	19 987
December	24 929	1 430.4	23 640	4 256	478.8	3 203	20 673	951.6	20 437
1983 January	25 538	1 396.2	20 372	4 285	482.8	2 850	21 252	933.4	17 522
February	22 651	1 256.0	21 293	3 983	438.3	2 973	18 668	817.7	18 321
March	26 043	1 614.4	25 004	4 774	563.9	3 533	21 269	1 050.5	21 472
April	26 495	1 636.4	22 608	4 994	566.7	3 176	21 501	1 069.8	19 432
May	28 360	1 737.9	23 623	5 378	625.8	3 341	22 983	1 112.1	20 282
June	28 548	1 876.4	24 286	5 513	676.3	3 662	23 035	1 200.1	20 624
July	30 049	2 045.6	25 346	5 785	717.5	3 560	24 264	1 328.1	21 786
August	29 763	2 007.4	24 108	5 802	701.2	3 418	23 961	1 306.1	20 690
September	28 842	2 041.7	25 271	5 603	726.9	3 478	23 239	1 314.8	21 794
October	28 130	1 817.7	27 195	5 220	636.1	3 037	22 910	1 181.7	24 158
November	25 414	1 482.2	27 221	4 806	540.4	3 449	20 608	941.8	23 772
December	24 800	1 477.3	27 787	4 548	513.4	3 263	20 252	963.9	24 524
1984 January	25 745	1 442.8	24 349	4 763	502.7	3 099	20 982	940.1	21 250
February	23 961	1 359.4	26 475	4 695	523.6	3 325	19 267	835.8	23 150
March	26 929	1 622.8	30 882	5 203	612.4	3 785	21 727	1 010.5	27 097
April	28 459	1 818.5	29 175	5 620	679.9	3 520	22 839	1 138.6	25 656
May	30 897	1 951.9	30 806	6 156	744.1	3 844	24 741	1 207.8	26 962
June	31 252	2 105.5	30 089	6 214	791.8	3 664	25 036	1 313.7	26 425
July	32 590	2 242.5	31 817	6 504	832.9	4 456	26 086	1 409.6	27 361
August	32 146	2 256.9	29 402	6 425	832.2	3 860	25 721	1 424.7	25 541
September	31 346	2 287.8	31 155	6 079	839.3	4 153	25 267	1 448.5	27 002
October	31 049	2 079.8	32 477	5 872	758.6	4 098	25 178	1 321.2	28 378
November	28 148	1 738.9	31 657	5 207	645.7	3 924	22 941	1 093.1	27 733
December	27 352	1 650.6	31 210	4 612	573.4	3 674	22 740	1 077.3	27 536
1985 January	26 154	1 615.5	25 477	5 028	570.6	3 457	23 126	1 044.9	22 020
February	24 364	1 476.5	25 779	4 651	548.9	3 379	19 713	927.6	22 400
March	28 018	1 926.8	31 527	5 307	685.9	4 217	22 711	1 240.7	27 311
April	30 331	2 019.0	28 151	5 763	728.6	3 949	24 568	1 290.4	24 203
May	32 992	2 188.8	30 110	6 366	810.7	3 928	26 625	1 378.1	26 181
June	33 477	2 382.6	30 933	6 397	870.3	3 878	27 080	1 512.2	27 054
July	35 059	2 508.7	31 529	6 791	901.5	3 938	28 269	1 607.2	27 591
August	34 565	2 521.0	29 238	6 733	900.5	3 672	27 832	1 620.4	25 566
September	33 138	2 428.5	30 726	6 239	886.5	3 885	26 899	1 541.9	26 841
October	32 695	2 179.3	32 880	5 943	794.9	4 122	26 752	1 384.4	26 750
November	29 561	1 823.8	32 283	5 169	665.5	3 928	24 392	1 158.3	26 355
December	29 105	1 754.5	31 401	4 872	608.5	3 746	24 232	1 146.0	27 655
1986 January	29 794	1 724.0	27 925	5 197	605.7	3 551	24 597	1 118.4	24 374
February	26 717	1 555.7	26 998	4 803	571.8	3 265	21 914	984.0	23 733
March	29 943	1 920.8	31 668	5 266	677.7	3 723	24 678	1 243.0	27 944

1. Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2. Including weight of vehicles uplifted on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.9 UK airlines¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

continued Monthly averages or calendar months.

	All services			Domestic services			International services					
	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used
	Thousand tonne-kilometres			Millions	Thousand tonne-kilometres			Millions	Thousand tonne-kilometres			Millions
1980	14 734	101 251	375 104	4 180.3	313	583	19 307	230.8	14 421	100 658	355 798	3 953.7
1981	14 153	111 681	388 518	4 339.6	358	573	18 177	216.7	13 795	111 108	370 341	4 123.0
1982	14 053	99 811	350 770	3 853.8	429	621	18 731	229.4	13 624	99 190	332 039	3 624.4
1983	14 977	111 527	333 761	3 656.3	492	643	18 922	232.6	14 486	110 883	314 838	3 425.7
1984	16 327	141 763	363 941	3 985.6	444	850	21 897	269.7	15 882	140 913	342 044	3 715.9
1985	16 916	131 427	393 046	4 300.2	497	845	23 648	291.2	16 419	130 581	369 398	4 009.0
1981 April	12 810	106 388	373 103	4 198.4	357	430	17 917	212.8	12 453	105 957	355 184	3 985.7
May	13 144	116 264	388 291	4 350.3	309	569	16 553	196.7	12 835	115 694	371 738	4 153.7
June	13 745	114 419	405 823	4 544.5	312	627	18 250	217.8	13 432	113 793	387 573	4 326.7
July	13 737	124 928	469 899	5 302.0	341	680	21 958	261.9	13 396	124 248	447 941	5 040.1
August	13 897	116 674	515 307	5 837.1	345	605	22 821	270.8	13 552	116 070	492 486	5 566.3
September	14 018	116 808	464 821	5 208.5	378	688	22 140	263.1	13 640	116 140	442 681	4 945.4
October	15 515	117 947	415 040	4 634.9	446	613	19 850	235.8	15 068	117 334	395 190	4 399.2
November	16 641	110 589	338 235	3 749.3	418	655	16 573	197.6	16 224	109 934	321 662	3 551.7
December	16 765	99 850	322 211	3 582.2	392	564	13 545	166.8	16 374	99 285	308 666	3 415.4
1982 January	13 608	88 729	335 691	3 733.6	438	595	15 695	194.0	13 170	88 134	319 996	3 539.6
February	11 735	84 691	256 240	2 847.4	356	529	15 392	193.5	11 379	84 162	240 847	2 653.9
March	12 122	94 609	327 714	3 656.7	326	529	17 115	215.2	11 796	94 079	310 599	3 441.5
April	13 205	89 896	350 944	3 863.8	416	575	18 344	223.5	12 789	89 321	332 600	3 640.3
May	13 594	105 362	343 880	3 771.2	390	650	18 771	228.5	13 204	104 712	325 109	3 542.7
June	13 261	101 579	367 026	4 030.8	427	706	20 705	251.8	12 833	100 873	346 321	3 779.0
July	13 879	103 817	429 857	4 715.7	484	727	25 275	306.3	13 395	103 090	404 582	4 409.3
August	12 710	104 108	441 831	4 831.9	407	631	21 909	265.0	12 303	103 477	418 922	4 567.0
September	13 256	103 369	404 978	4 420.0	442	660	21 212	258.5	12 814	102 709	383 766	4 161.5
October	15 226	114 969	361 900	3 949.5	465	657	18 802	230.2	14 761	114 312	343 098	3 719.3
November	16 484	105 118	287 364	3 137.8	476	611	15 946	196.4	16 008	104 507	271 419	2 941.4
December	19 553	101 489	301 812	3 287.2	520	586	15 600	190.4	19 032	100 903	286 212	3 096.8
1983 January	13 701	90 042	304 869	3 321.4	428	540	15 145	185.3	13 274	89 502	289 724	3 136.1
February	12 703	95 118	240 332	2 638.3	434	586	14 197	175.0	12 269	94 531	226 135	2 463.3
March	15 267	110 070	306 515	3 370.7	551	652	18 132	222.7	14 716	109 417	288 382	3 148.0
April	13 892	101 764	311 268	3 421.9	492	595	17 720	217.6	13 401	101 169	293 548	3 204.3
May	14 238	108 312	322 175	3 534.8	469	642	19 490	240.2	13 769	107 671	302 683	3 294.6
June	14 072	107 473	356 298	3 908.3	514	712	21 122	260.4	13 558	106 761	335 177	3 647.7
July	14 647	117 411	421 023	4 621.6	470	693	22 594	277.1	14 177	116 718	398 428	4 344.5
August	13 872	112 425	420 691	4 609.5	483	666	21 726	265.8	13 390	111 759	398 966	4 343.6
September	14 607	116 095	396 271	4 341.7	507	671	22 807	280.6	14 100	115 424	373 464	4 061.1
October	15 664	129 449	351 465	3 843.9	486	595	20 087	246.9	15 178	128 854	331 378	3 597.0
November	16 753	125 400	271 110	2 977.1	525	721	17 438	216.2	16 228	124 679	253 672	2 760.9
December	20 308	124 764	303 109	3 310.4	542	648	16 609	203.6	19 767	124 116	286 500	3 106.7
1984 January	13 467	113 868	305 946	3 339.9	407	684	16 166	188.4	13 060	113 203	289 780	3 141.5
February	13 990	122 543	238 672	2 627.9	445	697	16 700	206.9	13 544	121 846	221 972	2 421.0
March	16 004	147 510	294 531	3 243.9	391	908	19 408	239.5	15 613	146 602	275 123	3 004.4
April	14 629	142 154	333 573	3 676.2	360	794	21 247	261.4	14 269	141 380	312 326	3 414.8
May	15 827	145 236	357 165	3 926.6	432	886	22 947	283.4	15 395	144 350	334 218	3 643.5
June	15 697	142 181	402 026	4 411.8	395	851	24 666	304.2	15 302	141 330	377 360	4 107.5
July	16 046	146 264	447 636	4 908.3	452	1 002	26 317	323.3	15 593	145 262	421 320	4 584.9
August	15 623	141 958	468 305	5 122.3	443	895	25 880	317.5	15 180	141 064	442 425	4 804.8
September	15 585	148 987	450 036	4 913.2	485	940	26 037	319.9	15 100	148 047	423 999	4 593.3
October	17 192	154 758	397 159	4 340.9	489	920	23 918	295.1	16 704	155 838	373 241	4 045.8
November	19 445	149 992	322 747	3 525.9	530	873	20 785	257.3	18 915	149 119	301 962	3 268.6
December	22 417	145 704	349 495	3 790.7	503	768	18 691	228.3	21 914	144 936	330 805	3 561.5
1985 January	14 520	118 290	338 643	3 675.1	465	778	18 622	229.3	14 056	117 511	320 021	3 445.7
February	14 338	113 327	259 703	2 855.2	429	733	17 734	219.6	13 909	112 594	241 969	2 635.5
March	18 074	137 037	367 644	4 031.4	505	948	21 804	269.1	17 569	136 090	345 837	3 762.3
April	15 491	123 474	372 932	4 101.4	477	864	22 718	279.4	15 014	121 611	350 214	3 822.0
May	16 485	130 016	396 636	4 350.7	473	892	25 288	311.5	16 012	129 124	371 348	4 039.3
June	16 377	135 173	446 968	4 924.0	443	896	27 333	336.1	15 934	134 276	421 635	4 587.9
July	16 386	138 518	493 677	5 401.8	494	867	28 377	348.6	15 892	137 651	465 301	5 053.2
August	16 067	128 416	500 756	5 474.9	472	813	28 032	343.4	15 595	127 603	472 724	5 131.5
September	15 611	134 418	456 493	4 985.6	480	873	27 802	341.4	15 130	133 545	428 691	4 644.2
October	17 176	142 666	391 540	4 291.0	566	889	24 862	307.0	16 610	141 777	366 678	3 984.0
November	19 834	140 915	325 241	3 605.7	573	834	21 329	264.3	19 261	140 081	307 913	3 341.4
December	22 632	134 868	360 318	3 905.1	583	755	19 876	244.5	22 050	134 112	340 442	3 660.6
1986 January	15 726	121 228	347 184	3 776.8	505	774	19 795	244.2	15 220	120 454	327 389	3 532.6
February	14 776	121 666	279 077	3 070.0	451	712	18 518	229.6	14 325	120 956	260 559	2 840.4
March	17 018	145 286	367 583	4 031.2	498	785	21 717	268.1	16 521	144 502	345 865	3 763.1

See footnotes on page 82.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

Merchant shipping

13.10

Merchant vessels of 500 gross tons and over registered in the United Kingdom¹

End of period

	All vessels			Passenger vessels			Tankers			Total dry cargo		
	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons
1980	1 275	25 769	42 308	102	617	179	427	14 578	26 021	746	10 574	16 106
1981	1 118	22 117	35 625	94	604	171	376	11 870	20 861	648	9 643	14 594
1982	985	19 233	30 404	87	582	164	349	10 221	17 613	549	8 430	12 628
1983	866	15 894	24 457	89	602	165	304	8 367	14 121	473	6 925	10 172
1984	777	14 312	21 970	87	636	166	276	7 463	12 721	414	6 213	9 084
1984 April	828	15 144	23 329	87	595	162	297	8 026	13 582	444	6 523	9 585
May	820	14 869	22 847	87	595	162	294	7 837	13 229	439	6 436	9 455
June	816	14 700	22 643	86	591	161	289	7 622	12 963	441	6 487	9 519
July	810	14 470	22 266	86	591	161	288	7 584	12 895	436	6 295	9 210
August	804	14 392	22 148	86	591	161	286	7 560	12 859	432	6 241	9 128
September	804	14 464	22 233	86	591	161	284	7 517	12 795	434	6 356	9 277
October	799	14 544	22 324	87	636	166	283	7 489	12 755	429	6 419	9 404
November	796	14 483	22 233	87	636	166	280	7 471	12 725	429	6 377	9 343
December	777	14 312	21 970	87	636	166	276	7 463	12 721	414	6 213	9 084
1985 January	773	14 165	21 717	87	636	166	271	7 361	12 557	415	6 169	8 994
February	768	13 894	21 246	87	636	166	268	7 238	12 340	413	6 021	8 739
March	758	13 823	21 137	85	626	161	267	7 237	12 339	406	5 961	8 638
April	741	13 333	20 378	85	626	161	257	6 812	11 676	399	5 896	8 541
May	730	12 804	19 446	85	626	161	251	6 530	11 190	394	5 648	8 096
June	727	12 867	19 629	85	626	161	250	6 528	11 188	392	5 712	8 280
July	725	12 655	19 237	85	626	161	249	6 386	10 912	391	5 643	8 164
August	720	12 585	19 130	85	626	161	248	6 370	10 887	387	5 589	8 082
September	716	12 468	18 961	84	624	160	247	6 288	10 750	385	5 557	8 051
October	717	12 447	18 931	84	624	160	247	6 288	10 750	386	5 535	8 020
November	703	12 251	18 648	83	620	159	245	6 203	10 586	375	5 428	7 903
December	693	12 208	18 596	83	616	159	242	6 191	10 569	368	5 405	7 869
1986 January	683	11 964	18 163	83	616	159	238	6 074	10 366	362	5 274	7 639
February	677	11 705	17 709	84	624	167	236	5 925	10 089	357	5 156	7 454
March	669	11 473	17 326	84	628	175	227	5 747	9 811	358	5 098	7 340
April	656	11 024	16 506	84	636	175	218	5 496	9 369	354	4 892	6 963
Cargo liners			Container vessels			Tramps			Bulk carriers			
	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons
1980	232	1 942	2 627	72	1 600	1 495	252	554	858	190	6 428	11 128
1981	178	1 589	2 049	70	1 600	1 486	226	470	737	174	5 985	10 322
1982	148	1 340	1 724	64	1 580	1 465	191	409	636	146	5 101	8 804
1983	125	1 099	1 426	61	1 543	1 424	178	372	579	109	3 911	6 743
1984	97	893	1 178	60	1 572	1 447	170	349	551	87	3 398	5 907
1984 April	108	941	1 218	61	1 543	1 424	176	364	571	99	3 675	6 372
May	106	922	1 194	61	1 543	1 424	176	361	569	96	3 610	6 269
June	109	951	1 227	61	1 543	1 424	175	358	563	96	3 635	6 305
July	104	896	1 156	61	1 543	1 424	177	359	567	94	3 497	6 063
August	101	878	1 135	61	1 543	1 424	177	359	567	93	3 461	6 003
September	105	965	1 263	61	1 574	1 450	175	356	562	93	3 461	6 003
October	102	936	1 226	61	1 574	1 450	173	355	559	93	3 555	6 169
November	101	926	1 215	61	1 574	1 450	176	362	570	91	3 515	6 106
December	97	893	1 178	60	1 572	1 447	170	349	551	87	3 398	5 907
1985 January	99	920	1 215	60	1 572	1 447	171	350	552	85	3 326	5 780
February	98	887	1 174	60	1 572	1 447	171	356	560	84	3 206	5 558
March	98	892	1 175	58	1 569	1 439	168	354	558	81	3 145	5 466
April	97	876	1 154	55	1 559	1 430	167	352	554	80	3 109	5 403
May	96	862	1 137	55	1 559	1 430	166	350	552	77	2 877	4 977
June	94	832	1 100	55	1 554	1 430	166	350	552	77	2 976	5 199
July	95	829	1 097	55	1 551	1 430	165	349	548	76	2 915	5 089
August	94	820	1 086	55	1 550	1 430	164	347	541	74	2 873	5 025
September	93	808	1 073	54	1 530	1 412	164	347	541	74	2 872	5 025
October	93	808	1 073	54	1 529	1 412	166	348	544	73	2 850	4 992
November	86	736	994	52	1 498	1 379	164	344	538	73	2 851	4 992
December	87	728	986	53	1 489	1 373	155	335	519	73	2 851	4 992
1986 January	87	729	983	52	1 489	1 370	153	322	500	70	2 734	4 785
February	86	717	962	51	1 470	1 354	151	307	483	69	2 662	4 654
March	86	717	962	51	1 475	1 354	152	308	486	69	2 597	4 539
April	84	697	923	51	1 475	1 354	153	309	487	66	2 411	4 198

1. Steam and motor vessels only, excluding miscellaneous craft.

Source: Department of Transport

Passenger movement

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

Inward												
Total sea and air	Sea						Air					
	Total ²	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total ⁴	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	
1980	32 760	11 801	1 248	10 211	228	25	90	20 959	930	6 142	7 430	6 457
1981	34 008	12 573	1 205	11 024	244	20	81	21 436	901	6 812	7 083	6 641
1982	34 803	13 166	1 312	11 551	250	11	43	21 637	860	6 858	7 796	6 124
1983	36 093	13 383	1 374	11 692	237	20	59	22 710	814	7 109	7 968	6 818
1984	37 868	13 084	1 441	11 327	238	18	59	24 784	534	7 740	9 055	7 156
1985	39 125	13 167	1 440	11 380	257	25	66	25 958	904	8 438	8 668	7 948
1982 1st quarter	5 442	1 536	152	1 351	33	—	—	3 906	187	1 252	1 453	1 014
2nd quarter	9 458	3 632	315	3 236	65	3	12	5 826	211	1 872	2 16	1 582
3rd quarter	13 183	5 669	617	4 919	112	4	18	7 514	283	2 332	2 749	2 151
4th quarter	6 720	2 329	228	2 046	39	4	13	4 391	179	1 402	1 433	1 377
1983 1st quarter	5 496	1 582	187	1 363	31	1	—	3 914	170	1 309	1 104	1 330
2nd quarter	9 617	3 633	321	3 214	64	7	26	5 984	192	1 876	2 118	1 798
3rd quarter	13 854	5 794	640	5 014	105	9	25	8 060	269	2 438	3 103	2 249
4th quarter	7 126	2 374	226	2 101	35	3	9	4 752	183	1 486	1 643	1 441
1984 1st quarter	5 751	1 537	174	1 335	27	1	—	4 214	178	1 414	1 508	1 114
2nd quarter	10 513	3 758	354	3 307	64	8	25	6 755	208	2 056	2 472	2 018
3rd quarter	14 163	5 424	674	4 614	104	10	26	8 739	264	2 643	3 380	2 452
4th quarter	7 442	2 366	239	2 072	42	4	8	5 076	183	1 627	1 695	1 572
1985 1st quarter	6 125	1 592	187	1 371	33	1	—	4 533	169	1 524	1 331	1 509
2nd quarter	10 556	3 632	365	3 171	64	8	23	6 924	229	2 252	2 364	2 079
3rd quarter	14 411	5 415	649	4 622	105	11	29	8 994	293	2 866	3 273	2 563
4th quarter	7 938	2 527	238	2 216	55	5	13	5 411	203	1 757	1 802	1 649
1986 1st quarter	1 889	201	1 645	42	1	—	—	4 904	202	2 238	861	1 603
Outward												
Total sea and air	Sea						Air					
	Total ²	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total ⁴	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	
1980	32 929	11 820	1 254	10 226	228	21	90	21 109	932	6 091	7 422	6 664
1981	34 299	12 649	1 217	11 086	249	16	81	21 650	905	6 791	7 269	6 685
1982	35 030	13 191	1 309	11 571	257	12	43	21 839	861	6 860	7 793	6 324
1983	36 158	13 394	1 387	11 696	231	15	65	22 765	813	7 092	7 974	6 886
1984	37 866	13 121	1 434	11 392	215	18	62	24 745	827	7 718	9 010	7 190
1985	39 105	13 119	1 426	11 384	220	18	71	25 986	903	8 472	8 615	7 996
1982 1st quarter	5 455	1 534	142	1 356	35	1	—	3 921	184	1 249	1 452	1 036
2nd quarter	9 645	3 724	311	3 336	64	2	10	5 921	213	1 931	2 300	1 477
3rd quarter	13 297	5 674	612	4 917	119	4	21	7 623	281	2 339	2 747	2 256
4th quarter	6 633	2 259	243	1 962	39	5	11	4 374	183	1 341	1 294	1 555
1983 1st quarter	5 548	1 624	180	1 410	33	1	—	3 924	169	1 316	1 108	1 331
2nd quarter	9 748	3 730	316	3 324	59	4	26	6 018	193	1 938	2 292	1 595
3rd quarter	13 838	5 738	648	4 949	106	6	29	8 100	264	2 421	3 086	2 328
4th quarter	7 024	2 301	243	2 012	33	4	9	4 723	187	1 417	1 488	1 632
1984 1st quarter	5 700	1 528	159	1 343	25	1	—	4 172	173	1 396	1 510	1 083
2nd quarter	10 718	3 914	344	3 481	58	5	26	6 804	211	2 140	2 679	1 774
3rd quarter	14 121	5 374	677	4 571	92	7	27	8 747	255	2 617	3 301	2 574
4th quarter	7 321	2 305	254	1 997	39	5	10	5 022	188	1 565	1 520	1 749
1985 1st quarter	6 103	1 586	168	1 368	28	1	—	4 537	163	1 529	1 325	1 520
2nd quarter	10 581	3 733	351	3 302	49	4	27	6 848	230	2 352	2 465	1 800
3rd quarter	14 483	5 362	649	4 577	97	9	30	9 119	288	2 876	3 255	2 699
4th quarter	7 848	2 459	257	2 136	47	5	14	5 389	211	1 678	1 639	1 862
1986 1st quarter	1 880	183	1 660	36	1	—	—	4 992	196	2 285	863	1 648

Notes: EC=European Community.

Spain and Portugal have now joined the EEC.

1. Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

2. Including passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports.

3. To avoid disclosure the figure for the first quarter of each year is included with that for the second quarter.

4. The figures do not include oil rigs.

Sources: Department of Transport
Civil Aviation Authority

Passenger movement

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air
Analysis by countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

	1984				1985				1986				
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter
	European continent and Mediterranean Sea area												
By sea ¹													
Total	23 628	23 856	23 172	23 241	2 730	6 911	9 381	4 150	2 800	6 585	9 401	4 454	3 382
Belgium	4 678	4 415	4 606	4 411	552	1 276	1 899	882	637	1 229	1 759	785	567
France ²	15 747	16 140	15 353	15 645	1 704	4 699	6 281	2 669	1 709	4 477	6 456	3 004	2 290
Netherlands	1 968	2 210	2 191	2 207	317	652	802	420	310	643	800	453	332
Other European Community ³	729	623	567	501	104	162	202	99	83	124	185	109	116
Other countries	506	468	453	477	53	122	196	81	61	112	201	103	78
By air													
Total	28 952	30 265	33 023	34 222	5 370	9 359	11 886	6 406	5 851	9 221	12 268	6 881	6 284
Austria	240	258	300	364	58	77	104	61	102	87	113	63	118
Belgium	748	832	931	988	203	245	260	223	212	266	268	241	226
Denmark	490	548	557	613	122	157	167	141	119	171	171	152	131
Finland	140	150	171	183	30	51	57	33	32	55	59	37	34
France	3 193	3 275	3 511	3 736	722	942	1 076	771	807	1 024	1 090	815	851
Eastern Europe ⁴	361	409	468	591	83	117	176	92	108	153	226	104	120
Germany FR	2 998	3 165	3 537	3 796	800	890	1 037	810	907	961	1 088	841	984
Greece	2 123	2 007	2 349	2 875	82	689	1 171	307	96	875	1 518	387	99
Irish Republic	1 726	1 645	1 660	1 807	351	420	518	371	354	459	581	413	398
Italy	2 378	2 495	2 584	2 583	463	729	969	423	501	687	963	433	510
Malta	738	701	602	596	81	165	245	111	74	142	259	121	81
Netherlands	1 843	1 824	1 983	2 227	404	524	558	497	460	601	623	543	487
Norway	585	616	646	721	132	173	186	155	148	203	206	165	156
Portugal	963	1 068	1 216	1 547	154	355	473	234	191	424	617	316	227
Spain	7 624	8 293	9 215	7 751	980	2 919	3 817	1 502	937	2 103	3 205	1 506	989
Sweden	433	454	503	511	96	138	146	121	110	122	150	130	111
Switzerland	1 576	1 712	1 872	2 016	523	463	496	390	590	493	526	407	638
Turkey	101	103	142	190	17	34	62	29	24	45	83	37	28
Yugoslavia	476	480	581	813	18	204	284	74	28	269	420	95	32
Other countries ⁵	216	230	262	313	46	67	86	61	52	81	104	76	64
Mediterranean Area													
Total	1 478	1 594	1 652	1 779	302	408	572	370	341	441	587	409	360
Cyprus	270	330	430	499	45	113	183	89	55	132	209	103	70
Near East ⁶	521	580	576	566	95	141	210	130	119	147	171	129	115
North Africa ⁷	687	684	646	715	162	154	179	151	167	163	208	177	175
Rest of World													
By sea													
Total	22.5	35.4	36.1	42.4	1.7	12.7	12.9	8.8	1.6	11.9	19.2	9.7	2.1
United States of America	16.9	26.7	28.8	35.1	0.3	9.0	12.2	7.4	0.2	7.8	18.3	8.8	0.3
Canada	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	—	0.4	0.5	0.2	—	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1
Australia	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	0.1	1.3	—	0.2	0.2	1.9	—	—	0.4
New Zealand	0.4	0.2	0.3	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
South Africa	0.3	1.4	2.3	2.4	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
West Africa	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
British West Indies and Bermuda	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other countries ⁸	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	—	0.3	0.4	1.0	—	—	0.4
By air													
Total	13 762	14 412	15 743	16 769	2 927	4 024	5 260	3 532	3 239	4 330	5 485	3 715	3 437
Australia and New Zealand	538	500	509	510	127	121	138	123	129	126	136	118	127
Canada	1 369	1 366	1 387	1 528	160	410	587	230	181	458	647	942	184
Canary Islands	1 011	1 267	1 635	1 763	384	379	454	418	428	378	473	485	499
Caribbean ⁹	356	355	374	398	86	89	106	93	91	92	116	99	101
Central Africa ¹⁰	62	63	67	68	14	15	23	15	15	17	22	15	15
Central America ¹¹	77	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Africa ¹²	214	212	216	235	48	44	71	53	52	50	76	58	56
Far East ¹³	978	1 038	1 114	1 232	240	266	334	274	264	298	363	307	289
Indian continent ¹⁴	656	609	594	636	151	136	161	146	155	152	170	159	166
Japan	265	264	303	337	57	72	86	78	78	85	93	81	82
Middle East ¹⁵	993	977	999	1 030	209	227	333	219	232	236	327	236	238
Southern Africa ¹⁶	459	420	446	432	102	110	124	110	112	109	113	98	92
South America ¹⁷	101	82	82	95	20	18	23	21	23	19	28	25	26
United States of America	5 334	5 784	6 517	6 970	953	1 768	2 419	1 377	1 133	1 941	2 496	1 398	1 180
West Africa ¹⁸	549	575	502	568	124	110	139	129	124	124	167	152	149
Other countries ¹⁹	117	109	121	142	31	27	29	34	38	32	34	39	47
Oil rigs	683	788	887	825	211	232	232	212	183	214	224	204	185

1. Passengers to and from North Africa and Middle East Mediterranean countries have been attributed to the European continent and Mediterranean Sea areas. 2. Including hovercraft passengers.

Sources: Department of Transport
Civil Aviation Authority

3. Consists of Denmark, Germany (Federal Republic), and Italy. 4. Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. 5. Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland, Luxembourg.

6. Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria. 7. Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 8. Figures for Other countries cover mainly passengers to or from the Canary Islands, Madeira and the Azores. 9. Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, Windward Islands. 10. Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Malawi, Zaire and Zambia.

11. Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, and Panama. 12. Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somaliland, Sudan, Tanzania, and Uganda. 13. Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hongkong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 14. Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. 15. Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates. 16. Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland, and Zimbabwe. 17. Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela. 18. Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara. 19. Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands, Pacific Ocean Islands.

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales¹ Seasonally adjusted

Sales: weekly average 1980=100

	All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Non-food retailers				All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Non-food retailers						
				Total	Clothing and footwear	House- hold goods	Other non- food				Total	Clothing and footwear	House- hold goods	Other non- food			
				Volume							Value						
<i>Sales in 1980 (£m)</i>	58 377	22 859	10 930	24 588	5 413	9 146	10 029	56 377	22 859	10 930	24 588	5 413	9 146	10 029			
1981	100.2	100.7	100.4	99.7	97	102	99	108.2	109.7	106.1	107.8	102	107	112			
1982	102.2	101.6	103.9	102.0	100	106	99	117.1	118.9	115.0	116.4	109	114	122			
1983	107.1	105.8	109.4	107.4	108	115	100	127.6	128.3	125.8	127.7	121	128	131			
1984	110.7	108.4	113.6	111.5	114	120	102	137.5	138.5	135.5	137.5	132	137	141			
1985	115.3	112.6	119.3	116.1	122	127	103	149.5	149.2	149.2	150.0	147	149	152			
1985 1st quarter	113.4	111.0	117.7	113.8	119	124	102	144.7	145.0	144.1	144.7	141	144	147			
2nd quarter	115.0	112.2	119.3	115.6	123	125	103	148.5	148.3	148.2	148.7	147	147	151			
3rd quarter	116.3	113.6	120.3	117.0	122	128	104	151.6	151.0	151.8	152.0	148	152	154			
4th quarter	116.6	113.7	119.9	117.8	123	129	105	153.3	152.4	152.7	154.5	152	153	157			
1986 1st quarter	118.0	116.0	122.1	118.2	125	130	104	156.2	156.8	155.6	156.0	153	155	158			
1985 July	115.9	113.6	118.8	116.8	122	128	104	150.3	150.3	148.8	151.1	148	150	153			
August	117.5	113.7	125.5	117.5	127	128	103	153.2	151.3	158.9	152.4	153	151	153			
September	115.6	113.4	117.4	116.8	119	129	104	151.4	151.5	148.5	152.6	145	153	156			
October	115.0	113.1	117.4	115.6	118	127	104	151.0	151.2	149.1	151.8	146	151	156			
November	117.4	114.5	120.2	118.9	128	130	104	154.6	153.5	153.2	156.3	159	155	156			
December	117.3	113.5	121.7	118.8	124	130	106	154.3	152.5	155.3	155.5	152	154	158			
1986 January	117.0	115.6	122.2	116.0	120	128	103	154.4	155.7	155.2	152.9	148	152	156			
February	117.2	116.2	120.7	116.5	121	129	103	155.2	157.4	153.9	153.8	149	154	156			
March	119.8	116.1	123.2	121.7	132	133	106	158.9	157.6	157.3	160.9	163	159	162			
April	119.3	116.1	121.9	121.1	128	138	102	158.3	158.0	155.7	159.6	157	164	157			
May	118.2	114.0	122.1	120.4	129	133	104	157.4	155.6	156.3	159.5	159	160	159			

1. Great Britain only.

Source: *Business Statistics Office*

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales; retail stocks¹ Unadjusted

Sales: weekly average 1980=100

	All retailers	Food retailers						All retailers	Clothing and footwear retailers					
		Total value of sales	Grocers	Butchers	Green- grocers, fruiterers	Fish- mongers, poulterers	Bread and flour confec- tioners		Total value of sales	Foot- wear	Men's and boys' wear	Women's wear and general clothing retailers	Leather and travel	
<i>Sales in 1980 (£m)</i>	58 377	22 859	17 342	2 211	844	174	807	1 481	5 413	1 249	1 192	2 972		
1981	108.2	110	111	105	109	107	101	109	102	105	99	102		
1982	117.1	119	121	109	120	113	100	116	109	117	103	108		
1983	127.6	128	133	107	123	117	101	122	121	131	115	119		
1984	137.5	139	146	107	130	121	104	126	132	144	126	130		
1985	149.5	149	159	107	130	130	107	128	147	156	139	147		
1985 1st quarter	134	140	148	107	121	122	101	120	118	123	114	118		
2nd quarter	141	147	157	104	141	130	106	130	139	155	129	136		
3rd quarter	145	147	157	103	132	130	109	132	146	160	138	144		
4th quarter	178	163	176	115	125	136	112	131	186	187	174	191		
1986 1st quarter	145	151	162	105	128	136	107	127	129	129	122	132		
1985 July	147	149	159	100	154	130	112	131	153	163	148	150		
August	145	148	158	106	129	137	112	132	145	160	144	139		
September	144	144	154	102	116	124	105	132	142	158	126	142		
October	150	147	158	105	115	126	111	129	148	158	124	154		
November	165	156	168	107	118	136	112	129	168	174	146	175		
December	210	181	197	129	137	144	114	135	230	220	236	233		
1986 January	146	147	158	105	120	127	103	123	139	142	139	138		
February	141	151	162	105	127	138	108	129	113	106	108	118		
March	149	155	167	104	137	145	111	129	132	135	117	137		
April	152	159	170	105	146	141	112	136	147	162	138	145		
May	150	155	167	103	144	143	110	133	149	164	137	147		

Source: *Business Statistics Office*

Retailing

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales; retail stocks¹
Unadjusted

continued

Sales: weekly average 1980=100

Household goods retailers													
	Total value of sales	Furniture, carpet and household textiles retailers	Electrical and music goods retailers	TV and other Hire and Repair businesses	Electricity showrooms	Gas showrooms	DIY retailers	Hardware, china and fancy goods					
<i>Sales in 1980 (£million)</i>	<i>9 146</i>	<i>3 353</i>	<i>2 057</i>	<i>945</i>	<i>386</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>1 037</i>	<i>1 128</i>					
1981	107	105	109	100	103	102	115	103					
1982	114	110	123	117	113	107	125	102					
1983	128	124	137	129	136	113	145	109					
1984	137	133	141	135	148	115	166	117					
1985	149	141	152	142	168	130	196	126					
1985 1st quarter	139	137	141	142	158	126	164	114					
2nd quarter	135	129	122	135	140	108	201	119					
3rd quarter	146	139	139	136	172	128	211	122					
4th quarter	176	160	207	155	201	159	210	147					
1986 1st quarter	153	143	159	156	174	129	200	120					
1985 July	145	146	133	136	143	118	205	125					
August	143	135	140	133	164	128	205	121					
September	149	136	144	138	201	136	222	122					
October	157	148	156	142	215	151	220	124					
November	172	164	191	149	206	175	207	137					
December	194	168	260	171	186	154	204	173					
1986 January	160	154	177	154	215	115	189	117					
February	147	135	153	157	157	142	193	122					
March	149	138	146	159	145	133	218	122					
April	153	140	146	156	172	132	234	122					
May	147	133	134	143	179	127	249	118					
All other non-food retailers													
	Total value of sales	Confec- tioners, tobacco- nists and news- agents	Off Licences	Book- sellers, stationers and news- agents	Chemists ²	Jewellers	Toys, hobby and sports goods and cycle retailers	Mixed retail businesses					
						All other	Total value of sales	Large mixed busi- nesses ³					
						non- food		Other mixed busi- nesses					
						goods		General mail order					
						and cycle retailers		Stocks at end of period £million					
<i>Sales in 1980 (£million)</i>	<i>10 029</i>	<i>4 697</i>	<i>1 463</i>	<i>724</i>	<i>669</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>768</i>	<i>877</i>	<i>10 930</i>	<i>7 899</i>	<i>696</i>	<i>2 335</i>	<i>7 111⁴</i>
1981	112	114	113	112	116	106	98	110	106	109	103	98	7 692
1982	122	125	120	125	134	115	101	123	115	118	115	104	8 062
1983	131	132	126	140	145	125	111	141	126	131	121	108	8 391
1984	141	140	134	146	160	134	120	160	136	143	127	114	9 223
1985	152	148	147	162	185	144	129	179	149	157	138	126	10 133
1985 1st quarter	134	141	122	144	156	110	87	154	125	127	111	123	9 506
2nd quarter	143	145	137	136	180	115	106	179	134	138	124	121	9 526
3rd quarter	148	148	145	153	191	127	119	167	137	144	135	115	9 778
4th quarter	184	159	185	213	213	223	203	216	200	218	183	147	10 132
1986 1st quarter	144	150	131	158	177	111	95	172	136	138	123	135	10 449
1985 July	150	149	148	143	208	131	120	162	138	145	150	109	
August	150	149	147	145	191	129	128	171	138	146	133	113	
September	146	146	141	168	178	121	112	168	136	142	126	121	
October	150	147	140	198	173	127	120	178	149	151	139	144	
November	160	152	152	185	183	152	168	182	180	189	159	156	
December	230	175	246	249	269	357	298	273	258	294	238	141	
1986 January	136	141	125	159	166	109	91	154	143	141	136	151	
February	143	150	132	159	178	109	91	162	126	127	112	125	
March	153	159	137	156	188	116	102	198	138	144	119	126	
April	149	150	143	153	188	113	102	192	144	147	130	138	
May	151	150	149	141	200	120	108	199	140	145	135	123	

1 Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom.

2 Excluding receipts under the National Health Service.

3 With turnovers of £9 million or more in 1982.

4 Value of stocks at end of 1980.

Source: Business Statistics Office

15 External trade

15.1 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.) : analysis by commodity classes

£ million, seasonally adjusted

SITC (Rev. 2) Section, Division or Group	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Basic materials	Fuels	Total manufactures	Manufactures excluding erratic ¹								
						Total	Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones and silver (PS)			Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA)				
							Chemicals	Other	Total	Passenger-motor cars	Other consumer	Intermediate	Capital	
0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 less PS	5	6 less PS	7 and 8 less SNA	7	2	2	2	2	
Exports														
1980	47 364	3 257	1 449	6 429	34 818	31 180	11 944	5 286	6 658	19 236	838	3 388	8 054	6 955
1981	50 698	3 628	1 298	9 616	34 639	31 892	11 948	5 500	6 448	19 944	904	3 407	8 497	7 135
1982	55 558	3 960	1 340	11 237	37 313	34 052	12 687	6 119	6 568	21 365	960	3 523	9 225	7 656
1983	60 684	4 241	1 587	13 103	40 087	35 770	13 837	6 933	6 904	21 933	1 003	3 913	9 291	7 726
1984	70 488	4 693	1 989	15 308	46 703	42 169	16 333	8 217	8 116	25 835	1 050	4 673	11 198	8 912
1985	78 331	4 970	2 145	16 712	52 514	48 482	18 449	9 411	9 038	30 033	1 343	5 257	13 493	9 940
1984 October	6 285	413	184	1 208	4 316	3 818	1 501	764	737	2 317	101	417	1 023	776
November	6 446	407	194	1 397	4 290	3 918	1 493	739	754	2 425	94	441	1 072	818
December	6 561	406	181	1 575	4 244	3 882	1 570	789	781	2 312	94	439	988	791
1985 January	6 609	403	189	1 702	4 165	3 908	1 538	782	756	2 370	118	427	1 045	780
February	6 757	402	199	1 562	4 415	4 141	1 593	816	778	2 548	120	430	1 157	841
March	6 783	388	192	1 627	4 455	4 131	1 560	787	773	2 571	100	436	1 129	908
April	6 943	406	182	1 606	4 565	4 149	1 633	852	780	2 516	114	430	1 108	864
May	6 811	443	182	1 565	4 442	4 088	1 558	784	773	2 531	131	437	1 123	840
June	6 504	435	165	1 341	4 429	4 011	1 514	765	749	2 497	95	437	1 119	846
July	6 419	433	170	1 186	4 459	4 095	1 540	784	756	2 554	132	458	1 108	856
August	6 146	434	165	1 208	4 164	3 994	1 507	766	741	2 487	88	443	1 168	789
September	6 263	433	196	1 208	4 256	3 932	1 484	735	749	2 447	116	441	1 119	771
October	6 354	412	162	1 321	4 295	3 910	1 493	759	734	2 417	109	418	1 090	799
November	6 325	386	162	1 218	4 350	3 973	1 496	781	715	2 477	102	445	1 140	789
December	6 418	395	182	1 169	4 519	4 151	1 532	800	733	2 618	117	456	1 188	857
1986 January	6 297	370	174	1 453	4 145	3 817	1 414	736	677	2 404	101	415	1 073	814
February	6 205	436	173	1 106	4 340	4 021	1 547	817	730	2 474	104	445	1 124	802
March	5 755	400	165	739	4 281	3 968	1 457	740	717	2 511	86	438	1 149	836
April	6 028	419	159	703	4 577	4 003	1 497	788	709	2 506	127	459	1 082	838
May	5 908	414	137	651	4 532	4 131	1 533	795	738	2 598	114	464	1 132	888
Imports														
1980	49 773	6 153	4 049	6 875	31 177	27 014	10 790	3 147	7 643	16 225	2 112	4 692	4 759	4 662
1981	51 169	6 537	4 000	7 166	31 993	29 562	11 192	3 597	7 596	18 370	2 221	5 631	5 467	5 051
1982	56 978	7 251	3 930	7 409	37 114	34 795	12 795	4 179	8 616	22 000	2 882	5 909	6 674	6 536
1983	66 101	7 869	4 775	7 076	44 937	41 609	14 892	5 119	9 773	26 717	3 659	6 901	8 125	8 032
1984	78 967	8 933	5 418	10 334	53 011	49 708	17 930	6 322	11 608	31 778	3 670	8 346	10 218	9 543
1985	84 790	9 274	5 389	10 517	58 288	54 953	19 619	6 903	12 716	35 334	4 165	8 887	11 623	10 659
1984 October	7 329	805	539	1 079	4 788	4 444	1 681	585	1 086	2 763	297	763	883	840
November	6 986	714	470	1 290	4 390	4 231	1 468	513	955	2 763	338	707	932	786
December	7 384	789	508	1 097	4 876	4 594	1 635	554	1 081	2 959	336	750	992	881
1985 January	7 057	756	456	1 039	4 700	4 443	1 553	541	1 012	2 889	342	736	941	870
February	7 583	776	533	1 149	5 003	4 628	1 622	554	1 067	3 007	316	761	1 008	922
March	7 924	822	479	1 358	5 141	4 734	1 642	578	1 063	3 093	356	746	1 026	964
April	7 464	805	461	1 029	5 049	4 632	1 647	598	1 048	2 985	348	741	994	902
May	7 026	773	449	897	4 812	4 459	1 581	569	1 012	2 878	348	723	951	856
June	7 058	774	456	730	4 988	4 751	1 692	624	1 068	3 058	420	754	983	902
July	6 981	802	428	756	4 896	4 528	1 636	577	1 059	2 892	354	720	944	873
August	6 641	734	437	702	4 668	4 532	1 689	620	1 069	2 842	314	727	960	841
September	6 699	775	446	680	4 687	4 449	1 587	532	1 056	2 861	320	742	934	866
October	6 692	796	434	723	4 640	4 422	1 634	548	1 086	2 789	313	706	913	856
November	6 878	731	393	672	4 969	4 789	1 657	571	1 086	3 132	410	784	1 027	911
December	6 785	730	415	782	4 737	4 587	1 679	590	1 090	2 908	325	746	942	895
1986 January	6 487	791	374	586	4 621	4 376	1 579	583	996	2 797	349	714	903	831
February	6 912	809	437	576	4 964	4 683	1 671	599	1 073	3 011	368	772	967	905
March	7 270	907	414	563	5 255	4 943	1 773	627	1 146	3 170	435	795	1 011	929
April	6 692	770	390	616	4 750	4 461	1 615	582	1 033	2 846	326	775	932	813
May	6 921	807	420	509	5 057	4 764	1 692	621	1 071	3 072	414	809	1 016	834

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2)(793), aircraft (792) precious stones (667) and silver (681.1)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories (BEC) published by the United Nations.

External trade

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)¹

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986			Jan/May 1986 compared with Jan/May 1985	
				4th quarter	1st quarter	March	April	May
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	3 114.8	3 251.0	930.0	795.5	255.8	297.6	234.3	-2
00. Live animals chiefly for food	191.0	262.0	133.4	31.0	9.1	7.3	9.9	-6
01. Meat and meat preparations	491.1	495.0	124.5	110.8	35.3	39.6	29.6	-16
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	246.6	281.1	48.2	87.6	32.1	32.9	27.7	+4
03. Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	224.4	260.3	82.9	67.7	22.0	23.9	20.7	+13
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	992.7	834.2	226.8	244.8	77.6	101.1	65.8	+10
05. Vegetables and fruit	190.8	205.3	56.1	54.6	17.4	18.9	14.5	-10
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	165.7	220.8	63.0	40.8	12.4	13.7	12.0	-26
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	363.4	390.8	111.1	88.0	27.3	31.0	26.1	-9
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	96.8	121.8	32.1	33.6	10.6	12.1	11.4	+13
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	152.3	179.7	51.9	36.5	12.1	17.1	16.6	-4
1. Beverages and tobacco	1 577.9	1 719.1	462.5	403.9	136.0	150.4	133.6	-1
11. Beverages	1 157.0	1 253.7	354.9	295.7	100.6	113.6	97.7	+4
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	420.9	465.4	107.6	108.2	35.5	36.9	35.9	-11
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1 898.1	2 048.9	476.1	505.4	175.5	182.3	137.9	-16
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	280.3	288.3	64.8	73.6	27.6	35.2	15.3	-22
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	54.0	90.6	31.4	67.6	25.1	9.2	5.1	+91
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	166.9	173.5	40.6	44.8	14.7	17.5	17.3	+3
24. Cork and wood	25.5	25.7	5.5	4.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	-30
25. Pulp and waste paper	27.2	24.7	5.4	4.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	-29
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	427.9	428.3	97.2	99.4	33.2	33.5	28.8	-23
27. Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	249.1	278.9	68.1	58.4	19.3	23.8	24.3	-6
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	591.5	644.8	137.6	130.5	44.4	49.4	36.6	-32
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	75.6	94.3	25.5	21.3	7.7	9.7	7.0	+7
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15 308.4	16 711.6	3 860.0	3 175.7	672.5	688.8	639.4	-44
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	14 851.8	16 049.8	3 689.4	3 012.4	618.7	644.4	577.7	-45
32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	456.6	661.8	170.6	163.3	53.8	44.3	61.7	-1
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	91.0	95.9	23.7	22.6	6.4	8.5	6.7	-10
5. Chemicals and related products	8 216.8	9 411.0	2 309.7	2 252.1	729.7	919.8	828.3	-4
51. Organic chemicals	2 381.7	2 743.2	672.5	662.3	201.9	245.0	227.5	-8
52. Inorganic chemicals	811.1	979.7	224.2	235.8	75.2	126.2	91.5	-5
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	633.3	692.0	177.4	164.7	58.3	67.7	62.4	+2
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1 222.4	1 425.9	355.6	338.8	111.8	135.6	127.7	-3
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	690.5	767.9	198.7	188.1	64.1	70.5	64.8	-
56. Fertilisers manufactured	64.4	74.8	13.6	22.2	8.4	7.9	5.9	-3
57. Explosives and pyrotechnic products	47.6	45.7	11.9	9.3	2.4	4.2	2.5	-79
58. Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	1 179.8	1 330.8	333.4	319.3	109.0	126.2	117.5	-2
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified	1 186.0	1 351.0	322.4	311.6	98.6	136.6	128.5	-6
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10 010.6	10 422.3	2 639.9	2 460.5	846.2	1 035.5	910.8	-3
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	312.5	295.2	74.6	62.7	21.2	29.9	24.4	-11
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	481.8	554.2	139.1	144.5	48.9	52.5	49.0	-3
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	104.6	84.1	19.2	19.2	6.4	7.2	6.6	-14
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	678.6	767.4	199.2	180.2	61.2	74.3	72.2	-3
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	1 484.8	1 701.3	433.0	399.0	133.6	161.8	144.7	-3
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	2 298.7	2 163.3	599.0	562.7	189.1	260.3	215.2	+16
67. Iron and steel	1 528.9	1 856.8	444.0	417.2	144.5	174.2	152.7	-12
68. Non-ferrous metals	1 656.7	1 379.6	319.2	313.1	120.4	143.2	116.6	-10
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	1 464.1	1 620.3	412.5	362.0	120.9	132.0	129.4	-11

See Note and footnote on page 91.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)¹

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986			Jan/May 1986 compared with Jan/May 1985
					4th quarter	1st quarter	Mar	
7. Machinery and transport equipment	21 520.5	24 684.1	6 550.7	5 714.5	1 897.5	2 397.6	2 133.9	-1
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	2 709.0	3 076.1	796.8	803.6	263.8	309.1	263.2	+7
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	2 676.8	3 078.9	793.5	757.9	250.5	291.8	283.8	+3
73. Metalworking machinery	503.8	521.3	138.4	122.3	37.9	51.3	51.8	+5
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s.	2 577.1	2 937.3	778.0	683.6	232.1	271.5	269.6	+1
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	3 046.6	3 746.7	1 017.3	737.7	261.5	293.0	260.3	-15
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 117.0	1 295.4	379.1	309.8	101.3	130.0	116.0	+2
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	2 805.3	3 381.9	859.9	772.9	256.3	293.5	274.2	-11
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	3 318.8	3 910.6	1 034.1	928.6	302.8	373.8	356.4	-3
79. Other transport equipment	2 766.1	2 736.0	753.6	598.1	191.2	383.6	258.6	+12
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 955.0	7 996.4	2 178.8	1 854.5	645.5	754.7	697.6	+3
81. Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	118.9	134.7	35.9	31.1	10.3	10.6	10.3	-7
82. Furniture and parts thereof	282.0	357.6	102.8	84.6	29.2	33.3	28.5	+3
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	22.4	29.4	7.8	6.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	-4
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	996.3	1 171.9	345.4	239.1	92.7	99.3	75.1	+2
85. Footwear	142.7	159.2	42.6	41.0	15.3	14.4	11.5	+6
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	1 777.6	2 151.1	567.4	512.3	174.6	214.8	190.8	+4
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	694.2	817.3	208.2	179.1	62.0	78.2	74.7	-2
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s.	2 920.8	3 175.2	868.9	760.7	258.7	300.9	304.4	+5
5-8. Manufactured goods	46 703.0	52 513.9	13 679.0	12 281.6	4 118.9	5 107.7	4 570.6	-2
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	1 795.3	1 990.9	558.8	484.2	180.1	190.3	156.8	+2
Total United Kingdom exports	70 488.3	78 331.4	19 990.1	17 669.0	5 545.1	6 625.5	5 879.3	-12

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (See footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, i.e. for valuation or for exhibition, previously, these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

1. The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 2.

External trade

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	April	May	Jan/May
								compared with Jan/May 1985
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	7 820.4	8 043.1	1 982.4	2 037.2	700.2	777.8	723.8	+3
00. Live animals chiefly for food	196.8	238.4	76.9	42.2	13.7	12.1	12.0	-6
01. Meat and meat preparations	1 342.2	1 401.0	333.4	311.8	110.7	108.7	113.6	-5
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	604.6	606.1	170.0	154.3	71.0	59.0	68.4	+75
03. Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	537.8	600.8	142.7	159.8	54.8	61.1	55.1	+12
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	629.0	713.3	230.5	204.5	64.6	65.5	64.1	+22
05. Vegetables and fruit	1 930.3	2 037.0	425.3	481.6	184.3	215.1	212.1	-2
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	524.3	443.4	121.3	149.4	45.9	54.8	49.9	+33
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1 291.4	1 205.7	270.9	328.6	108.0	124.9	84.7	-7
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	501.5	488.6	133.6	129.4	42.0	48.2	36.3	+3
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	262.6	309.0	77.9	75.6	25.1	28.4	27.6	+3
1. Beverages and tobacco	1 112.5	1 230.6	345.3	278.4	102.2	89.0	89.0	-2
11. Beverages	705.5	843.8	264.2	183.7	75.7	71.8	69.9	+15
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	407.1	386.8	81.1	94.7	26.5	17.2	19.1	-28
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4 884.9	4 857.1	1 137.6	1 114.5	352.1	408.8	394.5	-13
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	235.3	238.9	55.7	75.4	19.5	16.9	12.4	-20
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	234.8	238.8	62.9	68.0	22.2	20.5	27.0	+1
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	223.5	228.5	54.1	50.3	14.7	19.2	19.8	-13
24. Cork and wood	1 009.3	895.3	218.5	199.5	63.6	96.9	84.1	+3
25. Pulp and waste paper	611.7	505.7	106.2	109.4	39.3	43.4	46.2	-20
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	596.7	663.1	146.6	143.5	45.1	51.3	39.7	-22
27. Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	312.6	354.1	79.2	85.0	28.2	29.4	24.5	-11
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 343.8	1 371.7	311.9	274.6	78.7	99.7	114.4	-22
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	317.3	361.0	102.5	108.8	40.7	41.4	26.4	+13
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10 333.8	10 517.1	2 228.9	1 856.2	615.7	586.7	539.2	-46
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	8 219.8	8 173.7	1 691.2	1 226.7	418.6	364.2	422.2	-54
32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	2 114.0	2 343.4	537.7	629.6	197.1	222.4	117.0	-18
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	533.2	531.7	114.4	93.4	30.7	33.3	24.7	-38
5. Chemicals and related products	6 322.1	6 903.0	1 650.2	1 832.7	602.4	659.2	616.4	+5
51. Organic chemicals	1 874.4	1 893.6	436.1	491.8	161.4	171.0	157.0	-3
52. Inorganic chemicals	709.8	897.3	204.0	216.4	70.3	92.1	95.9	+7
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	269.7	310.9	83.8	89.0	28.7	32.9	34.9	+26
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	542.3	590.4	146.3	168.2	51.4	52.5	48.0	+10
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	377.1	443.3	111.1	108.5	36.5	42.2	36.1	+5
56. Fertilisers manufactured	219.4	217.3	38.7	73.6	27.7	23.4	16.1	+7
57. Explosives and pyrotechnic products	19.0	20.0	5.3	4.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	-5
58. Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	1 609.4	1 764.5	440.1	470.7	154.3	175.6	166.8	+12
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified	700.8	765.4	184.7	210.4	70.7	67.8	59.9	-3
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13 447.4	14 347.9	3 537.7	3 772.8	1 256.5	1 323.1	1 185.4	+3
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	245.1	250.3	66.9	56.8	19.2	20.0	19.2	-8
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	457.1	527.4	131.4	137.5	47.2	51.6	47.4	+9
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	622.1	632.6	144.3	168.0	52.4	62.8	51.0	-4
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2 280.4	2 533.2	618.0	612.9	206.0	235.6	216.0	-2
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	2 705.4	3 032.2	787.1	783.3	255.9	277.4	262.9	+4
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	2 269.3	2 243.6	492.7	709.2	245.5	210.7	172.4	+19
67. Iron and steel	1 487.2	1 716.4	459.2	455.0	148.4	158.9	138.2	+7
68. Non-ferrous metals	1 996.2	1 904.0	440.6	463.3	150.5	159.1	147.1	-10
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	1 384.4	1 506.1	397.6	386.7	131.4	146.1	131.2	+4

See Note and footnote on page 93.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986			Jan/May 1986 compared with Jan/May 1985
			4th quarter	1st quarter	Mar.	April	May	
7. Machinery and transport equipment								
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	23 781.7	26 899.3	6 542.1	6 550.8	2 315.3	2 503.4	2 350.0	-6
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 782.4	1 996.0	503.2	503.8	164.2	207.8	170.6	+3
73. Metalworking machinery	2 078.6	2 327.0	571.5	576.1	212.2	220.2	202.0	-4
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s.	432.7	525.7	163.0	138.7	53.6	55.1	49.1	+21
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	2 249.9	2 604.8	672.7	647.9	229.7	250.4	220.5	+2
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	4 102.7	4 511.6	1 107.6	1 007.3	347.8	375.8	329.9	-15
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	1 848.3	2 129.5	657.2	472.7	158.1	174.9	177.7	+6
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	3 846.7	4 281.2	1 064.7	972.1	322.4	374.1	343.1	-11
79. Other transport equipment	5 957.6	6 802.0	1 582.6	1 939.9	710.1	698.1	677.2	+9
	1 482.9	1 721.5	229.5	292.3	117.2	146.8	179.9	-46
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9 459.5	10 137.7	2 535.6	2 551.1	872.6	930.0	860.4	+1
81. Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	151.2	177.4	52.0	47.7	16.8	16.5	15.2	+14
82. Furniture and parts thereof	591.6	662.8	179.1	174.0	62.2	69.7	62.6	+10
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	161.9	174.9	41.7	48.1	15.7	16.5	13.9	+4
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2 011.7	2 094.7	514.2	605.3	190.2	179.8	154.7	+6
85. Footwear	642.0	671.6	140.2	201.5	76.5	63.4	54.1	-
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	1 593.8	1 764.3	419.1	432.7	151.8	157.7	135.9	-7
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	1 068.7	1 173.2	292.6	285.2	99.9	105.2	108.4	-3
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s.	3 238.7	3 418.9	896.7	776.4	259.6	321.3	315.7	-
5-8. Manufactured goods	53 010.7	58 288.0	14 265.5	14 707.3	5 046.7	5 415.7	5 012.2	-1
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	1 271.8	1 322.0	313.2	389.3	124.0	179.6	135.6	+16
Total United Kingdom imports	78 967.4	84 789.6	20 387.3	20 476.4	6 971.6	7 490.9	6 919.0	-8

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2*.

External trade

15.4 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by areas

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Total	Developed countries					Developing countries			Centrally planned economies ¹	
		Total	European Community	Rest of Western Europe	North America	Other developed countries	Total	Oil exporting countries	Other developing countries		
Exports											
1980	47 364	35 283	21 633	5 659	5 329	2 662	10 630	4 782	5 848	1 309	
1981	50 698	37 381	22 140	5 193	7 121	2 928	12 166	5 911	6 255	1 125	
1982	55 558	41 393	24 423	5 381	8 353	3 235	13 053	6 445	6 608	974	
1983	60 684	46 648	28 034	5 981	9 496	3 137	12 792	6 128	6 666	1 113	
1984	70 488	55 364	33 127	7 132	11 416	3 688	13 356	5 806	7 550	1 630	
1985	78 331	62 722	38 200	7 420	13 310	3 792	13 880	5 957	7 924	1 587	
1984 October	6 285	4 858	2 975	604	965	315	1 245	576	669	140	
November	6 446	5 050	3 070	593	1 060	328	1 186	500	686	150	
December	6 561	5 168	3 204	621	1 046	297	1 165	511	654	151	
1985 January	6 609	5 204	3 301	574	1 019	310	1 235	521	715	127	
February	6 757	5 394	3 383	568	1 078	365	1 253	558	695	133	
March	6 783	5 343	3 308	637	1 082	315	1 270	603	668	129	
April	6 943	5 532	3 270	708	1 205	349	1 222	520	702	138	
May	6 811	5 388	3 147	638	1 287	316	1 210	493	717	141	
June	6 504	5 290	3 119	688	1 174	308	1 174	497	677	140	
July	6 419	5 107	2 974	660	1 163	309	1 183	507	677	142	
August	6 146	4 985	3 121	574	992	297	1 092	466	627	129	
September	6 263	5 112	3 217	556	1 026	313	1 038	436	602	115	
October	6 354	5 191	3 264	577	1 062	288	1 038	426	612	106	
November	6 325	5 116	3 048	624	1 136	308	1 044	440	604	127	
December	6 418	5 062	3 047	616	1 084	315	1 119	491	629	158	
1986 January	6 297	5 025	2 970	610	1 173	272	1 099	486	613	143	
February	6 205	5 053	2 971	608	1 120	354	1 036	432	604	174	
March	5 755	4 575	2 748	561	961	304	1 106	486	620	125	
April	6 028	4 619	2 833	520	973	283	1 172	566	606	144	
May	5 908	4 492	2 595	605	993	300	1 280	563	717	129	
Imports											
1980	49 773	38 671	21 704	6 135	7 464	3 367	9 933	4 253	5 680	1 070	
1981	51 169	40 783	22 840	6 677	7 588	3 678	9 267	3 667	5 600	1 015	
1982	56 978	46 190	26 590	7 069	8 096	4 436	9 349	3 453	5 896	1 327	
1983	66 101	54 815	31 690	8 872	9 083	5 171	9 631	2 833	6 798	1 535	
1984	78 967	65 279	37 408	11 184	11 067	5 620	11 514	2 934	8 579	2 043	
1985	84 790	71 520	41 413	12 025	11 703	6 379	11 233	2 782	8 451	1 894	
1984 October	7 329	5 946	3 278	1 066	1 091	512	1 106	283	824	201	
November	6 986	5 739	3 345	883	1 047	463	1 103	246	857	197	
December	7 384	6 036	3 376	994	1 169	496	1 196	292	904	212	
1985 January	7 057	5 815	3 274	910	1 089	542	1 046	232	814	197	
February	7 583	6 363	3 550	1 050	1 242	521	969	214	774	185	
March	7 924	6 531	3 771	980	1 270	510	1 261	365	895	175	
April	7 464	6 112	3 442	1 051	1 077	543	1 130	338	792	152	
May	7 026	5 782	3 273	1 010	988	511	909	231	678	142	
June	7 058	6 063	3 558	1 000	979	528	945	283	663	147	
July	6 981	5 933	3 401	1 131	849	552	849	165	685	154	
August	6 641	5 624	3 316	981	840	487	857	184	673	157	
September	6 699	5 736	3 379	971	857	529	793	150	643	173	
October	6 692	5 785	3 423	1 053	818	492	741	119	623	147	
November	6 678	6 048	3 555	979	888	627	847	239	607	124	
December	6 785	5 728	3 474	911	807	536	866	262	604	138	
1986 January	6 487	5 535	3 374	887	773	491	812	204	608	142	
February	6 912	5 968	3 512	1 078	774	604	770	155	615	134	
March	7 270	6 364	3 809	1 146	848	562	840	145	695	147	
April	6 692	5 562	3 337	941	815	470	876	152	723	152	
May	6 921	5 845	3 626	808	787	644	623	169	690	133	

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Soviet Union, Poland, East Germany, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, China, North Korea, Vietnam and Mongolia.

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b.)

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986				
			4th quarter	1st quarter	February	March	April	May	
Total trade	70 486.3	78 331.4	19 990.1	17 669.0	6 072.0	5 545.1	6 625.5	5 879.3	
European Community: total	31 506.7	36 207.3	9 214.1	8 670.5	3 017.1	2 763.5	3 161.9	2 586.7	
France	6 996.3	7 751.8	1 959.7	1 528.9	499.8	456.6	529.1	434.0	
Belgium and Luxembourg	3 051.9	3 347.6	981.2	880.5	298.1	276.4	367.7	301.5	
Netherlands	6 127.0	7 344.7	1 674.1	1 502.4	535.7	495.8	527.5	427.0	
Germany, Federal Republic	7 484.2	8 947.1	2 253.4	2 126.6	726.4	697.9	756.0	608.9	
Italy	2 903.5	3 466.5	893.1	841.2	296.1	262.8	324.1	224.2	
Irish Republic	3 393.8	3 642.8	990.2	817.2	289.7	274.2	323.5	292.2	
Denmark	1 195.5	1 371.6	385.1	332.3	120.5	106.8	110.9	100.2	
Greece	354.3	335.4	77.2	81.3	35.7	22.4	34.3	23.7	
Portugal	386.4	439.5	102.8	118.4	49.4	42.9	39.7	38.3	
Spain	1 234.3	1 553.4	386.2	441.8	155.7	127.7	149.0	136.6	
Rest of Western Europe: total	8 752.9	9 413.2	2 402.6	1 752.9	602.6	531.1	599.9	567.5	
Norway	972.9	1 140.4	326.3	306.2	128.3	94.1	111.5	120.4	
Sweden	2 893.9	3 006.9	737.9	653.8	213.3	161.5	192.1	186.0	
Finland	699.5	705.4	158.0	154.8	49.6	50.4	56.7	59.4	
Switzerland	1 549.5	1 306.8	352.4	361.9	112.9	125.2	124.2	106.9	
Austria	320.9	381.0	105.6	86.5	30.3	31.1	37.9	27.4	
Yugoslavia	163.9	177.5	48.9	35.0	9.8	9.8	12.9	13.7	
Turkey	331.4	460.2	124.9	102.9	40.9	39.5	44.4	33.5	
Other countries	200.3	242.1	59.6	51.7	17.4	19.7	20.3	20.3	
North America: total	11 416.3	13 309.9	3 578.6	2 737.9	928.2	789.9	1 065.2	1 050.3	
Canada	1 183.6	1 692.5	541.7	394.3	131.6	99.6	120.2	120.6	
United States	10 159.2	11 498.8	3 016.2	2 330.5	789.0	687.6	941.5	926.2	
Other countries	73.4	118.6	20.6	13.0	7.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	
Other developed countries: total	3 687.9	3 791.8	951.1	847.5	326.9	265.2	321.8	290.3	
South Africa	1 204.1	1 009.6	223.7	186.7	65.9	62.5	78.0	65.6	
Japan	926.6	1 012.4	269.3	280.6	121.2	80.8	103.2	97.6	
Australia	1 189.0	1 373.2	355.2	301.2	115.1	93.9	111.2	101.6	
New Zealand	368.3	396.6	113.0	78.9	24.7	28.2	29.4	25.5	
Oil exporting countries: total	5 806.3	5 956.9	1 431.2	1 378.5	413.9	466.8	619.2	527.1	
Algeria	272.4	176.6	36.9	38.5	11.0	17.9	14.7	9.5	
Libya	246.5	237.6	65.2	72.0	23.9	20.1	16.0	20.3	
Nigeria	768.8	960.7	198.8	161.2	31.8	42.4	38.1	64.8	
Gabon	20.5	30.6	6.9	5.5	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	
Saudi Arabia	1 386.7	1 256.1	285.5	304.2	90.5	117.2	259.0	137.5	
Kuwait	301.5	347.9	83.9	108.2	40.0	38.4	21.9	24.7	
Bahrain	138.7	161.6	40.0	35.3	10.5	10.4	9.9	12.9	
Qatar	133.8	142.1	33.1	33.9	11.0	10.2	9.2	11.9	
Abu Dhabi	215.9	246.7	45.1	40.2	13.4	15.1	11.7	20.2	
Dubai	298.8	345.3	92.7	77.7	25.2	29.1	27.2	33.0	
Sharjah, etc	27.0	29.3	8.1	14.4	10.2	2.1	3.2	2.3	
Oman	390.4	489.9	132.4	96.1	26.3	37.1	52.2	42.8	
Iraq	343.1	444.7	107.7	106.6	28.6	44.3	46.9	54.2	
Iran	703.4	525.6	118.9	121.8	39.0	32.9	50.8	39.3	
Brunei	122.7	71.5	23.0	36.8	13.7	9.2	17.4	9.0	
Indonesia	186.7	172.8	68.0	46.4	10.9	8.9	13.2	19.1	
Trinidad and Tobago	113.5	93.9	24.3	17.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.6	
Venezuela	101.5	165.3	47.3	46.1	16.0	20.5	16.7	13.0	
Ecuador	34.3	58.6	13.5	15.9	3.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b.)

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986				
			4th quarter	1st quarter	February	March	April	May	
Other developing countries: total	7 550.1	7 923.5	1 962.2	1 774.6	594.6	575.4	655.4	675.6	
Egypt	427.7	471.1	100.1	101.1	32.1	29.1	27.8	46.6	
Ghana	82.9	116.9	32.3	26.9	6.4	7.5	11.6	9.4	
Kenya	176.1	160.7	42.2	36.3	13.6	11.2	15.8	10.7	
Tanzania	60.4	88.6	27.8	13.7	4.2	4.5	5.9	3.9	
Zambia	66.7	85.9	19.0	16.7	6.3	5.4	6.1	5.8	
Cyprus	146.8	150.9	34.0	29.8	11.4	9.3	16.2	12.7	
Lebanon	76.2	52.8	15.2	12.4	4.1	3.9	7.5	4.9	
Israel	393.0	434.5	108.7	109.2	36.8	39.4	47.7	36.2	
Pakistan	282.5	255.4	52.1	51.3	17.5	16.3	17.3	25.8	
India	780.7	894.7	219.5	227.5	68.0	83.3	101.6	77.7	
Thailand	149.7	157.7	39.2	34.4	9.3	10.8	14.1	17.1	
Malaysia	283.1	281.7	62.0	53.5	18.8	16.3	19.6	17.6	
Singapore	556.5	612.9	170.1	130.8	46.4	37.9	37.8	41.2	
Taiwan	150.6	164.8	37.4	40.2	13.7	14.2	14.3	18.1	
Hong Kong	897.4	949.2	234.5	208.8	67.2	73.0	77.7	90.0	
South Korea	219.6	247.9	61.9	58.7	18.5	20.4	21.9	34.0	
Philippines	92.0	94.4	20.7	17.9	5.9	6.1	7.5	7.4	
Jamaica	48.1	44.3	11.0	8.3	3.1	2.2	4.5	3.7	
Mexico	150.2	203.4	70.1	38.9	9.7	9.4	15.6	19.8	
Chile	75.0	73.9	19.7	12.8	4.4	4.5	5.3	6.4	
Brazil	238.7	211.5	55.6	50.5	17.0	16.2	16.0	21.1	
Argentina	5.2	3.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Other countries	2 190.9	2 166.6	547.9	494.2	179.7	154.4	163.2	165.2	
Centrally planned economies:									
total	1 629.6	1 586.9	392.2	411.3	153.8	121.1	161.2	143.7	
Soviet Union	734.8	536.6	108.5	161.2	65.3	47.5	48.8	50.1	
German Democratic Republic	92.3	63.8	18.3	15.3	4.8	5.3	6.1	9.8	
Poland	170.0	184.1	41.9	34.8	13.4	10.9	15.4	19.3	
Czechoslovakia	78.1	100.5	33.3	18.3	8.0	6.4	9.4	8.7	
Romania	71.6	78.5	22.2	18.2	4.7	4.1	15.5	8.1	
Other countries	483.0	623.4	168.0	163.6	57.5	46.9	66.0	47.7	
Low value trade¹	138.5	141.9	38.1	95.9	34.8	32.1	40.8	38.1	

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Prior to 1st January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1st January 1986 the threshold has been raised to £475.

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f.)

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986	February	March	April	May
			4th quarter	1st quarter					
Total trade	78 967.4	84 789.6	20 387.3	20 476.4	6 732.7	6 971.6	7 490.9	6 919.0	
European Community: total	35 159.3	38 946.7	9 990.4	10 444.2	3 483.6	3 616.2	3 754.2	3 584.4	
France	5 885.7	6 632.4	1 742.7	1 723.2	556.8	590.1	633.1	566.5	
Belgium and Luxembourg	3 688.1	4 016.9	1 075.0	986.2	349.4	317.3	346.6	327.4	
Netherlands	6 115.2	6 550.7	1 594.8	1 607.2	549.1	533.6	569.9	542.0	
Germany, Federal Republic	11 068.1	12 601.4	3 202.0	3 286.4	1 107.0	1 164.2	1 185.3	1 154.9	
Italy	3 809.0	4 293.9	1 137.5	1 073.2	360.1	390.5	383.0	367.9	
Irish Republic	2 635.1	2 816.0	721.4	691.4	220.4	262.4	254.1	251.8	
Denmark	1 659.2	1 715.2	450.0	431.6	148.8	141.6	148.9	143.5	
Greece	278.9	320.1	67.0	66.3	20.8	15.7	29.9	26.1	
Portugal	644.8	695.7	182.3	176.2	51.0	62.5	68.0	70.6	
Spain	1 603.7	1 770.9	438.4	402.4	120.2	138.5	136.5	133.6	
Rest of Western Europe: total	13 432.3	14 491.7	3 590.6	3 090.2	1 060.5	1 057.1	1 041.3	853.1	
Norway	3 999.4	4 367.2	1 030.7	1 071.0	333.0	361.7	318.7	223.6	
Sweden	2 416.8	2 465.6	653.6	608.5	210.5	211.8	231.6	188.4	
Finland	1 248.2	1 324.8	325.7	312.4	108.6	94.8	116.0	115.2	
Switzerland	2 490.1	2 371.1	507.3	758.2	286.1	287.2	238.8	192.6	
Austria	529.5	630.6	168.1	166.1	58.1	55.2	62.2	52.5	
Yugoslavia	108.4	122.1	33.9	28.5	9.0	9.4	12.4	11.6	
Turkey	237.2	538.5	196.4	92.5	37.5	20.3	34.4	53.4	
Other countries	154.3	205.3	54.2	53.1	17.6	16.7	27.1	15.9	
North America: total	11 067.4	11 703.1	2 410.1	2 412.7	750.2	832.3	963.6	846.5	
Canada	1 618.1	1 652.8	390.5	350.5	109.5	105.5	153.7	150.5	
United States	9 367.7	9 919.7	1 992.1	2 037.4	633.0	718.2	803.1	688.8	
Other countries	81.7	130.6	27.5	24.8	7.7	8.6	6.8	7.4	
Other developed countries: total	5 620.5	6 378.8	1 520.3	1 578.9	534.2	542.3	579.9	621.8	
South Africa	725.6	989.8	206.3	199.3	54.4	76.0	63.1	96.8	
Japan	3 771.9	4 117.0	1 011.9	1 100.9	399.5	382.2	423.9	425.5	
Australia	640.1	739.0	183.4	177.5	62.1	43.4	55.5	62.6	
New Zealand	482.9	533.0	118.7	101.2	18.2	40.7	37.4	36.8	
Oil exporting countries: total	2 934.2	2 782.2	659.5	498.8	147.4	130.4	158.9	159.5	
Algeria	274.1	251.5	45.9	30.4	10.8	10.2	6.8	13.3	
Libya	164.8	311.8	63.8	31.7	8.6	14.4	7.6	18.4	
Nigeria	434.6	660.4	149.2	96.4	22.6	43.4	50.3	23.3	
Gabon	67.5	48.3	1.0	13.3	0.3	4.4	5.2	4.9	
Saudi Arabia	545.6	483.6	205.8	145.5	40.4	15.1	19.7	32.3	
Kuwait	141.5	156.9	41.2	17.3	12.1	3.0	6.4	1.9	
Bahrain	28.2	45.2	21.4	4.0	1.2	1.2	3.1	1.4	
Qatar	26.2	32.6	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.8	6.2	3.9	
Abu Dhabi	21.9	24.9	3.2	4.5	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.8	
Dubai	60.8	44.4	8.2	9.3	1.9	3.2	3.1	4.5	
Sharjah, etc.	4.7	27.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.03	0.3	0.1	
Oman	80.9	69.0	15.6	22.8	7.8	7.2	6.6	11.8	
Iraq	69.0	44.1	14.3	7.8	2.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	
Iran	368.6	63.3	3.7	35.9	7.2	2.1	8.9	2.9	
Brunei	27.3	23.3	5.7	3.1	1.5	0.4	5.5	1.4	
Indonesia	181.5	155.9	36.4	34.7	11.7	9.5	13.1	11.6	
Trinidad and Tobago	164.7	81.7	4.1	9.9	3.1	4.9	4.3	9.1	
Venezuela	257.5	238.9	35.3	27.3	12.6	8.8	7.1	16.4	
Ecuador	13.0	19.0	2.2	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.4	

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f.)

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985	1986	1986			
			4th quarter	1st quarter	February	March	April	May
Other developing countries: total	8 579.3	8 451.0	1 748.7	1 958.8	600.5	630.7	805.2	672.4
Egypt	179.9	162.2	48.0	53.1	5.6	23.0	61.1	73.0
Ghana	61.5	99.4	12.9	25.0	7.3	4.2	13.1	4.8
Kenya	203.1	195.6	18.5	36.4	11.3	11.9	17.5	12.3
Tanzania	43.2	46.6	10.7	8.5	3.5	3.1	5.0	2.4
Zambia	48.1	27.9	3.5	4.1	2.0	1.5	2.2	4.5
Cyprus	94.3	93.7	20.7	27.0	9.6	10.1	11.1	23.9
Lebanon	6.9	7.9	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8
Israel	392.7	404.0	87.0	106.7	30.4	34.9	44.8	24.0
Pakistan	93.1	119.0	30.1	29.2	8.7	9.7	12.6	10.6
India	571.0	431.8	104.3	115.0	38.0	39.6	37.8	33.9
Thailand	112.4	131.8	28.5	38.5	12.6	10.7	16.0	13.0
Malaysia	319.5	383.9	84.1	83.7	27.0	27.1	30.5	26.0
Singapore	488.4	441.3	114.5	94.4	32.4	25.3	67.0	23.1
Taiwan	585.2	582.9	133.9	131.3	46.1	39.6	50.6	46.3
Hong Kong	1 266.2	1 176.0	275.4	277.2	90.7	69.7	90.1	102.1
South Korea	444.1	480.4	129.7	146.0	53.0	40.6	49.9	45.9
Philippines	199.7	180.0	34.5	37.4	14.4	9.7	15.5	12.3
Jamaica	77.9	89.7	21.0	7.8	3.0	2.0	11.7	15.3
Mexico	175.4	236.8	46.5	23.3	10.7	1.5	7.1	6.1
Chile	108.4	134.8	27.9	29.2	9.4	9.0	14.5	14.6
Brazil	637.8	610.6	109.1	138.2	31.3	52.1	51.2	35.5
Argentina	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.7
Other countries	2 470.6	2 422.7	403.9	542.2	152.4	204.3	194.1	141.4
Centrally planned economies:								
Total	2 042.7	1 893.6	430.1	394.5	122.7	129.0	151.8	147.6
Soviet Union	855.3	724.5	161.4	127.0	34.4	42.2	45.6	57.5
German Democratic Republic	198.1	204.3	46.8	41.4	11.0	16.8	17.6	15.2
Poland	266.7	320.3	72.8	71.2	27.1	24.2	33.6	24.3
Czechoslovakia	117.5	120.0	28.5	28.3	8.4	8.3	12.5	10.1
Romania	226.1	102.9	19.0	20.1	5.1	8.8	9.2	8.9
Other countries	378.9	421.6	101.5	106.6	36.8	28.6	33.2	31.5
Low value trade¹	131.7	142.5	37.7	98.3	33.6	33.6	35.9	33.8

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Prior to 1st January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1st January 1986 the threshold has been raised to £475.

15.7 Volume and unit value index numbers on a balance of payments basis¹

1980=100

	Volume index numbers		Unit value index numbers			Terms of trade ²
	Exports	Imports	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)		
	Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted			
1982	101.9	101.5	116.2	116.7		99.6
1983	103.8	109.7	125.7	127.5		98.6
1984	112.5	121.9	136.0	139.7		97.4
1985	118.6	125.7	143.5	145.2		98.8
1985 January	118.3	122.1	143.8	149.0		96.5
February	119.8	126.7	146.6	153.2		95.7
March	117.8	131.2	148.7	154.7		96.1
April	122.0	127.4	147.1	151.9		96.8
May	121.8	122.2	145.3	148.3		98.0
June	117.9	124.7	144.0	146.1		98.6
July	117.9	126.1	142.2	143.5		99.1
August	114.4	122.7	141.4	140.3		100.8
September	116.7	123.6	141.4	140.5		100.6
October	118.8	125.0	140.5	139.1		101.0
November	118.5	129.6	140.4	137.6		102.1
December	119.4	127.8	140.5	138.2		101.7
1986 January	118.7	120.3	140.7	138.3		101.7
February	120.7	125.8	138.7	137.8		100.7
March	112.7	132.2	137.5	136.6		100.7
April	122.2	121.9	135.3	133.0		101.7
May	120.7	131.4	134.4	131.5		102.2

1. Statistics of visible trade on a balance of payments basis (shown in Table 16.1) are obtained by making certain adjustments in respect of valuation and coverage to the statistics recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics. These adjustments are described in detail in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1983 Edition*.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Export unit value as a percentage of the import unit value index.

15.8 Export and import volume index numbers

Seasonally adjusted

1980=100

SITC (Rev. 2) Section or Division	Total	Food, bever- ages and tobacco	Basic mater- ials	Fuels	Total manu- factures	Manufactures excluding erratic ¹									
						Total			Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) Sea installations and aircraft (SNA) and silver			Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA)			
						Total	Chem- icals	Other	Total	Pass- enger motor cars	Other con- sumer	Inter- mediate	Capital		
0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3		5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 less PS	5	6 less PS	7 and 8 less SNA	2	2	2	2	
Exports															
Weights	1 000	69	31	136	735	658	252	112	141	406	18	71	170	147	
1982	102.0	106.8	93.6	133.2	95.8	97.8	98.5	105.9	92.7	97.3	93.6	93.5	100.2	96.3	
1983	103.7	110.2	101.0	147.7	95.5	96.2	102.3	113.3	93.6	92.4	85.6	96.4	92.2	91.4	
1984	112.8	117.2	106.3	160.2	104.4	107.0	112.1	124.3	102.3	103.8	82.4	107.8	105.4	102.6	
1985	119.3	119.1	107.0	170.9	110.8	115.7	118.9	133.3	107.5	113.7	99.4	111.6	121.4	107.6	
1985 January	118.9	120	112	196	106	113	120	135	108	108	106	110	112	103	
February	120.5	121	111	172	112	118	122	136	111	116	104	108	126	110	
March	118.7	113	107	172	111	117	118	130	109	116	87	109	121	118	
April	122.5	115	104	179	114	117	123	140	110	113	97	109	118	112	
May	122.1	127	105	184	111	116	119	131	110	114	117	111	121	107	
June	118.3	123	98	164	112	115	116	129	106	114	85	113	122	109	
July	118.5	121	100	154	113	118	119	134	107	117	117	120	120	111	
August	115.4	126	102	164	106	114	117	130	106	113	80	112	126	103	
September	117.3	123	127	163	108	114	116	126	108	112	108	112	123	101	
October	119.5	118	99	180	110	113	118	133	106	110	99	106	118	104	
November	119.2	110	102	166	112	115	119	137	104	113	92	115	124	103	
December	120.3	113	116	158	115	119	120	138	106	119	101	116	128	112	
1986 January	119.0	107	116	207	105	109	111	128	98	108	92	102	114	105	
February	121.2	129	112	192	109	114	121	140	105	110	93	112	118	101	
March	113.7	113	112	154	107	111	113	124	104	110	79	108	119	104	
April	122.3	118	108	177	115	114	118	137	103	112	108	115	115	107	
May	121.6	114	95	177	114	117	119	136	106	116	94	117	120	113	
Imports															
Weights	1 000	124	81	138	626	543	217	63	154	326	42	94	96	94	
1982	100.9	108.1	93.0	74.5	107.3	116.5	111.3	122.6	106.7	119.9	110.1	113.3	122.8	128.2	
1983	109.6	107.8	104.6	66.8	121.5	131.1	123.3	142.9	115.2	136.4	125.5	124.9	136.2	153.1	
1984	120.2	112.3	101.7	86.5	134.1	146.7	137.2	164.5	125.9	153.0	119.9	139.6	161.4	172.9	
1985	124.3	113.6	102.2	85.0	140.7	154.5	143.9	176.2	130.6	161.5	127.9	139.6	172.8	187.2	
1985 January	120.2	108	97	94	135	148	136	164	124	156	126	136	166	180	
February	125.5	111	110	98	139	151	140	168	129	158	114	137	171	189	
March	129.5	116	99	114	143	153	139	172	126	163	129	132	175	197	
April	125.9	112	96	92	142	152	142	181	125	159	128	135	171	184	
May	120.7	112	98	83	137	148	136	170	122	156	132	134	165	180	
June	123.5	112	99	69	144	159	147	189	130	167	157	142	176	189	
July	124.7	119	98	77	142	154	146	181	132	160	135	137	170	183	
August	121.2	111	104	75	139	156	152	195	135	158	122	139	173	180	
September	122.3	119	107	74	138	153	141	164	132	160	118	141	169	188	
October	123.9	121	108	81	139	154	147	172	137	158	113	137	169	187	
November	127.8	112	101	77	149	166	149	177	137	177	148	155	191	198	
December	126.3	112	110	86	143	160	151	183	138	166	112	150	179	193	
1986 January	119.2	120	96	66	136	149	141	177	126	155	122	140	165	174	
February	124.6	123	114	71	141	154	148	183	133	159	125	147	171	175	
March	129.8	136	106	75	146	160	155	190	141	163	143	148	176	177	
April	122.5	115	101	92	135	148	142	176	128	151	107	148	166	162	
May	129.9	120	111	90	145	160	151	192	134	166	136	157	185	169	

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (867) and silver (6811)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

15.9 Export and import unit value index numbers

1980=100

SITC (Rev. 2) Section or Division	Total	Food, bever- ages and tobacco	Basic mater- ials	Fuels	Total manu- factures	Manufactures excluding erratics ¹						Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA) and silver						
						Total	Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P)Sea installations and aircraft (SNA)			Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA) and silver								
							Chem- icals	Other	Total	Pass- enger motor cars	Other con- sumer	Inter- mediate	Capital					
0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 /less SNAPS	5 and 6 /less PS	5	6 /less PS	7 and 8 /less SNA	3	2	2	2					
Exports																		
Weights	1 000	69	31	136	735	658	252	112	141	406	18	71	170	147				
1982	116.2	115	102	132	114	115	110	112	109	117	126	114	119	117				
1983	125.7	122	112	140	124	123	117	119	115	127	144	122	130	125				
1984	136.0	128	131	152	135	133	127	130	125	137	157	135	140	132				
1985	143.4	134	140	155	143	142	135	139	132	147	162	147	150	141				
1986	143.7	130	142	166	142	140	134	137	131	143	156	143	147	138				
January	148.5	132	146	173	144	141	135	140	132	145	161	146	148	139				
February	148.7	134	149	180	145	143	137	140	134	146	165	148	148	141				
March	147.0	135	148	171	144	143	137	141	134	147	165	147	149	142				
April	145.2	133	146	162	144	143	136	141	133	147	159	146	149	142				
May	143.9	134	142	155	144	143	136	140	132	147	161	147	150	141				
June	142.1	134	140	146	143	142	136	140	133	146	162	147	149	140				
July	141.4	134	135	141	143	143	136	140	132	148	163	148	151	141				
August	141.3	135	135	141	143	142	135	139	132	147	159	148	151	141				
September	140.4	134	133	140	142	142	133	137	131	147	161	149	151	141				
October	140.3	135	130	140	142	142	133	137	131	148	160	149	152	141				
November	140.4	135	129	141	142	143	134	139	131	148	167	149	151	142				
December	140.4	135	129	141	142	143	134	139	131	148	167	149	151	142				
1986	140.6	134	128	134	143	144	136	140	133	149	164	151	152	142				
January	138.6	136	128	112	145	145	137	141	133	150	164	153	152	144				
February	137.4	138	129	95	146	147	138	144	133	152	170	156	155	145				
March	135.2	140	127	80	146	147	137	143	133	152	174	156	155	145				
April	134.2	141	123	72	146	147	138	142	134	153	179	156	155	144				
Imports																		
Weights	1 000	124	81	138	626	543	217	63	154	326	42	94	96	94				
1982	116.0	112	104	146	113	113	109	114	107	116	123	113	116	115				
1983	126.4	120	116	154	124	123	116	121	113	128	137	122	133	123				
1984	136.0	132	133	168	134	133	126	134	123	137	144	135	145	129				
1985	143.1	137	130	172	141	141	133	139	130	146	152	147	155	134				
1986	147.2	139	141	185	143	141	133	140	130	147	152	147	154	136				
January	151.1	142	143	193	146	144	135	143	132	150	156	151	159	138				
February	152.6	143	145	196	148	146	138	145	135	152	155	155	161	138				
March	150.2	142	140	191	146	145	136	142	134	151	153	152	161	138				
April	146.0	141	136	181	142	142	135	140	133	146	148	142	159	136				
May	143.9	140	132	171	142	141	134	140	131	146	150	148	156	134				
June	141.1	137	127	165	140	140	132	138	130	145	149	146	155	132				
July	138.2	134	124	159	138	138	130	136	128	143	145	145	154	130				
August	138.4	133	121	159	139	139	131	139	127	144	152	146	153	131				
September	137.0	132	118	157	138	138	130	137	127	143	154	145	149	130				
October	135.8	132	117	153	137	137	130	137	127	142	155	142	148	131				
November	136.2	132	115	156	137	138	130	137	126	143	159	142	147	132				
December	136.1	133	115	153	137	138	130	139	127	144	160	141	149	133				
1986	135.9	135	116	131	141	142	133	141	129	149	166	145	153	140				
January	134.7	135	116	113	143	144	133	142	130	151	171	148	155	142				
February	131.5	134	115	101	141	143	132	141	129	149	169	146	154	140				
March	130.0	136	113	99	139	141	131	139	128	148	170	142	152	138				

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade
and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

15.10

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Per cent

SIC	Division/Class	Twelve months ending											
		Dec 1980	Dec 1981	Dec 1982	Sep 1983	Dec 1983	Mar 1984	Jun 1984	Sep 1984	Dec 1984	Mar 1985	Jun 1985	
Ratio 1 Imports/Home demand													
2-4	Total Manufacturing	26.2	27.8	29.0	30.5	31.1	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.4	34.1	34.8	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	27	27	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	36	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	103	102	102	102	101	100	100	99	98	98	98	
22	Metal manufacturing	29	25	28	29	31	32	34	35	37	39	39	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	29	32	39	41	42	42	42	42	42	42	43	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	8	9	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	
25	Chemical industry	28	30	33	34	35	36	37	38	38	39	39	
26	Production of man-made fibres	56	59	67	68	70	71	70	69	68	68	69	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	32	36	38	40	41	41	41	42	43	44	46	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	11	11	12	13	13	13	13	14	14	15	15	
32	Mechanical engineering	29	32	31	32	32	32	33	34	34	36	37	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	96	96	105	107	106	107	107	104	105	103	102	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	31	36	39	41	42	42	43	43	44	45	46	
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	39	42	47	51	52	51	50	50	51	51	52	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	38	41	39	42	42	45	44	45	51	50	53	
37	Instrument engineering	52	58	56	56	55	55	56	56	57	59	62	
4	Other manufacturing industries	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	24	25	25	25	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	18	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	
43	Textile industry	34	39	39	40	41	42	42	43	44	44	44	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	40	42	42	43	44	44	45	46	44	46	46	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	29	33	33	33	33	34	35	35	36	37	37	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	27	29	29	31	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	19	20	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	22	22	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	18	21	22	24	24	24	25	25	25	25	26	
49	Other manufacturing industries	44	48	38	38	38	38	38	39	39	40	41	
Ratio 2 Imports/Home demand plus Exports													
2-4	Total Manufacturing	21.0	21.8	22.9	24.3	24.9	25.2	25.5	25.9	26.4	26.9	27.2	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	21	21	22	23	24	24	25	25	26	26	26	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	98	97	96	97	97	96	96	95	94	95	95	
22	Metal manufacturing	24	21	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	30	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	23	25	36	37	38	39	39	39	38	39	39	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	7	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	
25	Chemical industry	20	21	23	23	24	25	25	26	26	26	26	
26	Production of man-made fibres	29	35	39	39	39	39	38	38	37	37	38	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	23	25	27	29	30	30	30	30	31	32	32	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	13	13	14	
32	Mechanical engineering	19	20	20	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	25	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	52	57	61	63	63	62	62	61	60	59	57	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	23	27	29	30	31	31	32	32	32	33	33	
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	28	30	35	39	40	40	39	39	39	39	40	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	26	25	24	26	25	24	24	25	26	30	31	
37	Instrument engineering	33	36	35	37	38	38	39	39	40	41		
4	Other manufacturing industries	19	20	20	20	21	21	21	22	22	22	23	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	16	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	17	17	17	
43	Textile industry	26	30	31	33	33	34	35	35	35	35	35	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	31	34	33	34	34	34	35	35	34	35	35	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	25	28	29	29	29	30	30	31	32	32	32	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	26	27	28	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	17	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	20	20	20	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	14	17	18	19	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	
49	Other manufacturing industries	32	36	31	31	31	30	31	31	32	32	33	

1. The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 AHs) are shown in business monitor *MO12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*. An article in *Economic Trends* giving a longer back run of the ratios on a Standard Industrial Classification 1980 basis is planned for release at a later date.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings concerned are: AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4910 Jewellery and coins, AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

External trade

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

continued Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Percent

SIC	Division/Class	Twelve months ending											
		Dec 1980	Dec 1981	Dec 1982	Sep 1983	Dec 1983	Mar 1984	Jun 1984	Sep 1984	Dec 1984	Mar 1985	Jun 1985	
Ratio 3 Exports/Sales													
2-4	Total Manufacturing	26.7	27.3	27.2	26.6	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.4	28.4	29.1	30.0	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	28	29	30	31	32	32	33	34	35	37	37	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	257	163	154	164	145	108	95	74	70	73	70	
22	Metal manufacturing	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	29	32	34	35	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	24	28	14	13	13	13	12	12	13	13	13	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	13	13	14	13	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	
25	Chemical industry	37	39	40	41	41	42	42	42	44	45	46	
26	Production of man-made fibres	67	63	69	71	74	74	74	73	72	73	73	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	38	41	41	39	39	39	39	40	41	42	43	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	14	14	14	13	12	12	12	12	13	13	14	
32	Mechanical engineering	45	47	45	41	40	39	40	40	42	43	43	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	96	94	108	112	110	111	110	106	107	105	102	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	34	36	38	37	37	38	38	38	39	40	41	
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	36	41	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	38	38	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	42	50	53	53	55	61	60	59	63	56	60	
37	Instrument engineering	55	59	56	53	51	51	51	50	52	54	57	
4	Other manufacturing industries	15	14	14	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	
43	Textile industry	30	30	29	28	28	28	28	29	30	30	31	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	32	30	32	32	33	33	34	35	35	36	37	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	19	20	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	23	24	22	22	22	21	21	21	22	22	22	
49	Other manufacturing industries	41	38	28	27	28	28	28	28	28	29	30	
Ratio 4 Exports/Sales plus Imports													
2-4	Total Manufacturing	21.1	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.9	21.3	21.8	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	22	23	24	24	24	24	25	25	26	27	28	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
22	Metal manufacturing	16	18	17	18	19	19	20	21	22	24	24	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	19	21	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	12	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	
25	Chemical industry	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	32	32	33	34	
26	Production of man-made fibres	47	41	42	43	45	45	45	45	46	46	46	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	30	31	30	28	27	28	28	28	28	29	29	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	
32	Mechanical engineering	36	38	36	32	31	31	31	31	32	32	33	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	45	40	42	41	41	42	42	42	43	43	44	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	27	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	27	28	
35	Manufacturing of motor vehicles and parts thereof	28	29	25	22	22	22	23	22	23	23	23	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	31	38	40	39	41	46	45	45	45	39	41	
37	Instrument engineering	37	38	36	33	32	31	31	31	31	33	34	
4	Other manufacturing industries	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	9	
43	Textile industry	22	21	20	19	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	22	20	22	21	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	14	14	13	12	12	12	12	12	13	12	13	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	19	20	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	
49	Other manufacturing industries	28	25	20	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	

For footnotes 1 and 2 see previous page.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

16 Overseas Finance

16.1 Balance of payments

Current account

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted						Net seasonal influences on current account	Not seasonally adjusted		
	Visible trade			Invisibles						
	Exports	Imports	Visible balance	Credits	Debits	Invisible balance				
1981	50 977	47 617	3 360	56 666	53 800	2 866	6 226	- 6 226		
1982	55 565	53 234	2 331	64 680	62 979	1 701	4 032	- 4 032		
1983	60 776	61 611	-85	65 225	61 227	3 998	3 163	- 3 163		
1984	70 367	74 758	-4 391	77 192	71 239	5 953	1 562	- 1 562		
1985	75 072	80 140	-2 068	81 074	75 243	5 831	3 763	- 3 763		
1984 1st quarter	16 673	16 738	-65	17 805	16 564	1 241	1 176	-477 699		
2nd quarter	16 860	18 100	-1 240	17 963	16 910	1 053	-187	-535 -722		
3rd quarter	17 649	19 112	-1 463	19 735	18 175	1 560	97	18 115		
4th quarter	19 185	20 808	-1 623	21 689	19 590	2 089	476	994 1 470		
1985 1st quarter	20 070	21 336	-1 266	21 914	20 706	1 208	-58	-628 -686		
2nd quarter	20 237	20 361	-124	20 466	18 755	1 711	1 587	-518 1 069		
3rd quarter	18 748	19 201	-453	19 639	17 714	1 925	1 472	50 1 522		
4th quarter	19 017	19 242	-225	19 055	18 068	987	762	1 096 1 858		
1986 1st quarter	18 204	19 604	-1 400	19 081	17 153	1 928	528	-369 159		
1985 February	6 736	7 147	-412	..	..	383 ¹	-29	
March	6 745	7 500	-755	..	..	426 ¹	-329	
April	6 929	7 045	-116	..	..	570 ¹	454	
May	6 811	6 651	161	..	..	571 ¹	732	
June	6 496	6 665	-169	..	..	570 ¹	401	
July	6 401	6 600	-199	..	..	642 ¹	443	
August	6 105	6 272	-167	..	..	641 ¹	474	
September	6 242	6 328	-87	..	..	642 ¹	555	
October	6 329	6 323	7	..	..	274 ¹	281	
November	6 301	6 515	-214	..	..	273 ¹	59	
December	6 387	6 405	-18	..	..	440 ¹	422	
1986 January	6 289	6 135	155	..	..	935 ¹	1 090	
February	6 192	6 535	-344	..	..	496 ¹	152	
March	5 723	6 934	-1 211	..	..	497 ¹	-714	
April	6 038	6 303	-265	..	..	700 ²	435	
May	5 871	6 537	-666	..	..	700 ²	34	

1. One third of the appropriate calendar quarters estimate except for European Community budget refunds which are allocated to the month in which they are received.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. One third of a quarterly projection plus any European Community budget refund received in the month.

16.2 Balance of payments

Investment and other capital transactions¹

Not seasonally adjusted

£ million

	Overseas investment in		UK private investment overseas	Official long-term capital	Trade credit ²	Foreign currency borrowing or lending abroad by UK banks ^{3 4}	Exchange reserves in sterling ⁵		Other external banking and money market liabilities, etc. ⁴	External sterling lending by UK banks ^{4 5}	Other external borrowing or lending ^{6 7}	Other transactions	Total investment and other capital transactions
	UK public sector	UK private sector					British government stocks	Banking and money market liabilities, etc. ⁴					
1981	195	3 252	-10 393	-336	-836	1 462	207	-118	2 607	-2 954	-338	67	-7 185
1982	393	3 094	-10 914	-337	-1 416	4 274	-212	438	4 134	-3 299	-16	203	-3 658
1983	700	4 383	-11 413	-380	-1 540	1 413	227	785	3 167	-1 339	-555	-519	-5 071
1984	323	1 270	-14 841	-327	-501	9 075	188	1 089	5 160	-4 718	-3 326	-576	-7 184
1985	1 380	6 279	-21 797	-310	-207	4 453	1 482	95	4 089	-1 863	2 961	31	-3 207
1984 1st quarter	235	1 456	-5 291	-171	-282	2 642	103	311	1 332	-1 413	217	-65	-926
2nd quarter	-491	-2 668	-818	-11	-137	2 657	107	63	1 853	-1 104	-980	-163	-1 692
3rd quarter	238	1 601	-4 168	-8	-22	1 673	-36	256	1 508	-1 115	-1 793	131	-1 735
4th quarter	341	881	-4 564	-137	-60	2 103	14	459	467	-1 086	-770	-479	-2 831
1985 1st quarter	499	2 529	-8 152	-88	114	1 577	208	-389	4 792	-2 912	-554	41	-2 335
2nd quarter	626	1 419	-4 534	-48	-197	957	640	-354	-142	408	1 572	108	455
3rd quarter	415	1 278	-4 709	-45	-15	-3 436	-75	589	222	476	950	-15	-4 365
4th quarter	-160	1 053	-4 402	-129	-109	5 355	709	249	-783	365	993	-103	3 038
1986 1st quarter	204	2 809	-5 574	-85	60	940	-164	566	3 403	-1 838	-686	110	-255

1. Assets: increase - / decrease +. Liabilities: increase + / decrease -. Excluding official financing.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Excluding trade credit between related firms (part of United Kingdom and overseas private investment).

3. Excluding changes in levels resulting from changes in sterling valuation: see notes on pages 40 and 52 of *UK Balance of Payments 1985 Edition*.

4. Prior to 1982 includes transactions by 'other financial institutions'. For 1982 onwards these data relate only to transactions reported by UK monetary sector institutions. Transactions by 'other financial institutions' are included within 'other external borrowing or lending'.

5. Sterling reserves of overseas countries and international organisations, other than the IMF, as reported by UK banks, etc., in the United Kingdom.

6. Excluding credit for UK exports. 7. From 1982 onwards includes transactions by 'other financial institutions' (see footnote 4).

The estimate included for the latest quarter excludes a substantial part of the private sector borrowing from and lending to banks, etc., overseas.

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted					Not seasonally adjusted					Official financing ¹			
	Visible trade (balance)	Invisible (balance)			Current balance	Current balance	Investment and other capital transactions	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Official financing ¹					
		Services	Interest, profits and dividends	Transfers					Net transactions with overseas monetary authorities	Other foreign currency borrowing ²	Drawings on (+)/to (-) official reserves	Balancing item		
1981	3 360	3 870	948	-1 952	2 866	6 226	6 226	-7 185	158	-145	-1 587	2 419	114	
1982	2 331	2 645	1 057	-2 001	1 701	4 032	4 032	-3 658	-	-163	26	1 421	-1 658	
1983	-835	3 671	2 467	-2 140	3 998	3 163	3 163	-5 071	-	-36	249	607	1 088	
1984	-4 391	4 225	4 025	-2 297	5 953	1 562	1 562	-7 184	-	-	408	908	4 306	
1985	-2 068	6 233	3 120	-3 522	5 831	3 763	3 763	-3 207	-	-	959	-1 758	243	
1984 1st quarter	-65	1 041	725	-525	1 241	1 176	699	-926	-	-	113	77	37	
2nd quarter	-1 240	983	818	-748	1 053	-187	-722	-1 692	-	-	-189	857	1 746	
3rd quarter	-1 463	1 145	1 146	-731	1 560	97	115	-1 735	-	-	64	279	1 277	
4th quarter	-1 623	1 056	1 336	-293	2 099	476	1 470	-2 831	-	-	420	-305	1 246	
1985 1st quarter	-1 266	1 230	1 015	-1 037	1 208	-58	-686	-2 335	-	-	184	90	2 747	
2nd quarter	-124	1 711	699	-699	1 711	1 587	1 069	455	-	-	169	-607	-1 086	
3rd quarter	-453	1 755	1 083	-913	1 925	1 472	1 522	-4 365	-	-	81	-49	2 811	
4th quarter	-225	1 537	323	-873	987	762	1 858	3 038	-	-	525	-1 192	-4 229	
1986 1st quarter	-1 400	1 301	832	-205	1 928	528	159	-255	-	-	227	-580	449	

1. Valued in sterling at market related rates of exchange. Therefore, the sterling valuations of the flow do not equal the change in the levels shown in Table 16.4. 2. Includes borrowing by public bodies under the exchange cover scheme, drawings by HM Government on two Euro-dollar facilities and a \$350 million bond issue in New York.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.4 Official financing liabilities and official reserves^{1 2 3}

End of period

	£ million			\$ million						
	IMF ²	Other foreign currency borrowing		Total official financing liabilities ³	Official reserves ¹			IMF Special Drawing Rights	Convertible currencies	Reserve position in the IMF
		By HM Government	By public bodies under exchange cover scheme		Total	Total	Gold			
1981	200	183	3 998	4 381	12 217	23 347	7 334	1 043	13 457	1 513
1982	36	216	4 612	4 864	10 508	16 997	4 562	1 233	9 634	1 568
1983	-	241	5 397	5 638	12 271	17 817	5 914	695	9 040	2 168
1984	-	613	6 749	7 362	13 553	15 694	5 476	531	7 577	2 110
1985	-	2 187	5 681	7 868	10 753	15 543	4 310	996	8 486	1 751
1984 1st quarter	-	243	5 441	5 684	11 619	16 749	5 473	696	8 465	2 115
2nd quarter	-	339	5 506	5 847	11 432	15 505	5 477	837	7 063	2 128
3rd quarter	-	573	5 893	6 466	12 319	15 260	5 475	638	7 032	2 115
4th quarter	-	613	6 740	7 362	13 553	15 694	5 476	531	7 577	2 110
1985 1st quarter	-	722	6 130	6 852	10 998	13 528	4 310	528	6 818	1 872
2nd quarter	-	512	6 078	6 590	10 913	14 318	4 310	605	7 560	1 843
3rd quarter	-	473	5 746	6 219	10 075	14 176	4 309	735	7 351	1 781
4th quarter	-	2 187	5 681	7 868	10 753	15 543	4 310	996	8 486	1 751
1986 1st quarter	-	2 130	6 206	8 336	12 686	18 750	4 902	1 230	10 650	1 968

1. The rates at which the reserves are valued in dollars are revised annually. Convertible currencies and SDRs are valued at the average of the middle market closing rates in the three months to end-March, or at their actual dollar value on the last working day of March, whichever is lower. Gold is valued at the average of the London fixing prices for the three months up to end-March less a 25 per cent discount or at 75 per cent of its final fixing price, on the last working day of March, whichever is lower. Data denominated or expressed in dollars are converted to sterling at end-period middle-market rates. 2. Drawings from the IMF, excluding interest and charges and net of repayments to and drawings from the IMF by other countries in sterling. This item also excludes transactions which affect the UK reserve position in the IMF, which is included within official reserves. 3. Official financing liabilities are first valued in US dollars at the rate used in valuing the convertible currencies element of the reserves, and are then, like the US dollar total of the reserves, translated at sterling at end-period middle-market rates.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
HM Treasury

17 Home finance

17.1 Central government financial transactions¹

£ million

	Consolidated Fund		National Loans Fund			Deficit	Other funds and accounts ²	Central government borrowing requirement ²			
	Revenue	Expenditure	Consolidated Fund deficit	Other transactions							
				Receipts	Payments						
1982	84 896	-89 237	-4 341	11 023	-14 008	-7 326	-529	-7 855			
1983	86 610	-96 257	-9 647	11 511	-16 201	-14 337	-161	-14 502			
1984	95 194	-103 385	-8 191	12 789	-14 844	-10 236	71	-10 165			
1985	104 193	-110 497	-6 304	13 899	-19 225	-11 630	-149	-11 779			
Financial years											
1982/83	83 270	-90 470	-7 200	10 824	-15 288	-11 664	-1 069	-12 733			
1983/84	88 364	-97 450	-9 086	11 833	-15 245	-12 498	213	-12 289			
1984/85	98 247	-105 608	-7 361	12 916	-15 418	-9 863	-238	-10 099			
1985/86	106 132	-110 127	-3 995	14 213	-20 591	-10 373	-573	-10 946			
1985 1st quarter	30 594	-29 248	1 346	3 727	-4 641	432	-426	6			
2nd quarter	21 395	-25 995	-4 600	3 077	-3 495	-5 018	2 104	-2 914			
3rd quarter	25 751	-27 344	-1 583	3 959	-6 034	-3 668	-747	-4 415			
4th quarter	26 453	-27 910	-1 457	3 136	-5 055	-3 376	-1 080	-4 456			
1986 1st quarter	32 533	-28 878	3 655	4 041	-6 007	1 689	-850	839			
2nd quarter	22 466	-28 089	-5 623	3 385	-6 556	-8 794	2 356	-6 436			
1985 May	7 504	-9 012	-1 508	1 564	-1 624	-1 568	190	-1 378			
June	6 449	-7 980	-1 531	564	-850	-1 817	1 199	-618			
July	10 180	-9 905	275	1 800	-1 699	376	-942	-566			
August	7 965	-8 776	-811	976	-2 874	-2 709	262	-2 447			
September	7 606	-8 663	-1 057	1 183	-1 461	-1 335	-67	-1 402			
October	10 212	-8 789	1 423	919	-2 313	29	-973	-944			
November	7 951	-9 529	-1 578	1 619	-2 322	-2 281	301	-1 980			
December	8 290	-9 592	-1 302	598	-420	-1 124	-408	-1 532			
1986 January	14 922	-9 073	5 849	230	-2 034	4 045	12	4 057			
February	8 588	-8 080	508	432	-953	-13	170	157			
March	9 023	-11 725	-2 702	3 379	-3 020	-2 343	-1 032	-3 375			
April	8 319	-10 151	-1 832	1 253	-3 478	-4 057	-1 717	-2 340			
May	7 573	-9 304	-1 731	1 582	-2 367	-2 516	-92	-2 608			
June	6 574	-8 634	-2 060	550	-711	-2 221	733	-1 488			

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Table 3.12.

2. For recent periods the monthly figures may not aggregate precisely to the quarterly figures.

Source: HM Treasury

17.2 Public sector borrowing requirement¹

£ million

	Total		Contributions by:			Financed by:				
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted ²	Central government ³	Local authorities	Public corporations	Non-bank private sector		Monetary sector	Overseas sector	
						Notes and coin	Other			
								Borrowing in sterling from banks	External finance	
								Foreign currency borrowing from banks	Other external finance	
1982	4 954	7 855	-2 151	-750	454	5 906	-2 273	-52	1 415	
1983	11 628	14 502	-2 449	-425	670	11 510	-2 039	115	1 457	
1984	10 213	10 165	-470	518	281	8 067	892	293	1 376	
1985	7 641	11 779	-3 358	-780	585	7 968	-2 090	407	1 447	
Financial years										
1983/84	9 753	12 289	-2 225	-311	219	8 967	-943	79	1 696	
1984/85	10 177	10 099	-944	1 022	619	15 029	-4 379	417	-708	
1985/86	5 873	10 946	-4 088	-985	459	3 321	1 842	316	766	
1983 1st quarter	1 801	4 385	2 273	-19	-453	543	2 563	-1 922	-	376
2nd quarter	3 195	1 820	5 464	-1 474	-795	-353	3 356	-88	-20	894
3rd quarter	3 702	2 878	3 519	75	106	225	2 799	-123	-50	432
4th quarter	2 936	2 821	3 246	-1 031	721	255	2 792	94	185	-245
1984 1st quarter	-80	2 234	60	205	-345	92	20	-826	-36	615
2nd quarter	4 594	3 344	4 945	52	-403	230	5 077	-1 054	43	344
3rd quarter	2 857	2 693	2 272	487	98	-3	1 020	1 235	103	416
4th quarter	2 842	1 880	2 888	-1 214	1 168	-38	1 950	1 537	183	1
1985 1st quarter	-116	2 260	-6	-269	159	430	6 982	-6 097	88	-1 469
2nd quarter	2 588	1 005	2 914	-3	-323	-151	1 779	92	38	779
3rd quarter	2 988	3 572	4 415	-898	-529	-272	461	2 437	2	383
4th quarter	2 181	1 016	4 456	-2 188	-87	578	-1 254	1 478	279	1 754
1986 1st quarter	-1 884	-280	-839	-999	-46	304	2 335	-2 160	-3	-2 150
2nd quarter	2 527	1 663	6 436	-5 311	-396					

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 2.3, 2.5 and 2.6.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Financial year constrained.

3. An increase in debt is shown positive.

17.3 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

National savings ²	Building societies				Unit trust units	Total capital issues (net)	Net inflow into life assurance and super-annuation funds			
	Deposits		Advances							
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted						
Amount outstanding at 31 Dec 1985	31 637				20 307					
Net transactions										
1982	3 649	10 515	8 147	591	1 556	13 375				
1983	2 976	10 564	10 928	1 500	3 328	14 453				
1984	3 449	13 217	14 572	1 444	2 338	16 520				
1985	2 564	13 046	14 321	2 538	5 219	16 823				
1985 1st quarter	688	2 573	3 088	3 344	511	1 242	4 208			
2nd quarter	734	3 272	3 467	3 514	415	2 053	4 111			
3rd quarter	617	2 923	3 333	3 471	3 270	718	4 410			
4th quarter	525	4 280	3 160	4 102	4 193	894	4 094			
1986 1st quarter	272	3 806	4 091	3 814	4 094	980	836			
1985 May	214	751	1 284	1 301	1 177	226	573			
June	227	1 597	1 121	1 208	1 196	113	457			
July	217	1 377	1 138	1 237	1 076	172	730			
August	241	609	1 326	1 161	1 045	185	205			
September	159	937	869	1 073	1 149	361	368			
October	247	1 169	818	1 327	1 254	308	10			
November	157	798	1 094	1 553	1 492	361	232			
December	121	2 313	1 248	1 222	1 447	225	379			
1986 January	182	1 775	1 264	1 269	1 334	269	373			
February	45	871	1 364	1 167	1 361	341	179			
March	45	960	1 463	1 378	1 399	370	284			
April	114	1 106	1 134	1 443	1 444	326	586			
May	209	716	1 014	1 714	1 620	504	764			
Monetary sector^{3,4}										
UK private sector deposits				Lending to the private sector						
Sterling		Other currencies		Sterling		Other currencies				
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted			
Amount outstanding at 31 Dec 1985	11 4095	20 144	128 172	35 550	17 138	25 955				
Net transactions										
1982	7 061	1 079	12 842	1 736	1 270	2 620				
1983	8 810	2 164	13 628	1 418	2 500	3 284				
1984	9 566	1 044	13 479	4 905	1 918	3 093				
1985	14 470	2 579	19 789	4 787	3 134	3 934				
1985 1st quarter	1 628	3 909	-759	9 708	9 319	3 225	716			
2nd quarter	3 998	2 337	1 571	4 583	4 833	1 404	888			
3rd quarter	5 303	5 596	1 115	3 919	3 859	-812	737			
4th quarter	3 541	2 617	652	1 579	1 783	970	793			
1986 1st quarter	5 773	7 511	788	9 794	9 210	2 389	546			
1985 May	239	428	337	669	1 241	-241	233			
June	3 074	2 626	655	300	921	12	361			
July	-344	-817	754	4 293	2 717	546	281			
August	2 073	2 165	577	68	711	-1 231	170			
September	1 946	2 078	-249	515	1 060	408	286			
October	1 152	1 056	146	3 710	2 411	-25	396			
November	2 460	2 342	873	-304	381	185	397			
December	439	803	-171	-1 103	1	-123	-			
1986 January	-389	-12	348	3 645	2 516	2 191	128			
February	390	1 214	565	3 143	3 358	589	173			
March	2 763	2 813	686	2 215	2 441	1 209	245			
April	5 031	4 060	147	3 672	3 005	716	-18			
May	3 375	3 833	874	257	726	1 069	5			
June	1 380	1 583	1 425	3 047	3 881	373	67			

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 3.9, 6.1, 7.1, 7.5, 7.6, 7.10, 9.3, 12.1.

2. Total administered by the Department for National Savings.

3. Monthly figures relate to banking months.

4. The statistical definition of the banking sector was changed with effect from 18 November 1981 to include all recognised banks, licensed deposit taking institutions and the Trustee Savings Banks; it will henceforth be called the Monetary Sector. For further details see *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* for September 1981.

17.4 Monetary aggregates

£ million

'Narrow' money				'Broad' money			
M0 - the wide monetary base		M2 - transactions balances		£M3		PSL2 - private sector liquidity ³	
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
Amounts outstanding at¹							
10/31 December 1980	11 778	11 636		67 810	67 070		
9/31 December 1981	11 933	11 826		77 155	76 517		
8/31 December 1982	12 371	12 289	108 533	84 592	83 980		
14/31 December 1983	13 261	13 070	119 487	92 113	91 550		
12/31 December 1984	14 160	13 924	133 413	102 309	101 840		
11/31 December 1985	14 454	14 254	146 033	112 561	112 140	213 196	213 510
				127 637	127 190	239 611	239 921
Changes during quarter							
1983 1st quarter				1 977	3 729		
2nd quarter				3 388	2 168		
3rd quarter				1 099	1 162		
4th quarter				3 016	2 420		
1984 1st quarter				102	1 944	4 580	6 049
2nd quarter				3 522	2 248	8 367	6 195
3rd quarter				2 325	2 948	4 452	5 733
4th quarter				3 898	2 743	6 959	6 417
1985 1st quarter				2 058	4 053	6 807	8 441
2nd quarter				3 847	2 264	6 448	4 025
3rd quarter				5 031	5 669	6 347	7 661
4th quarter				4 119	3 058	6 838	6 302
1986 1st quarter				6 077	7 244	9 819	10 449
Changes during period ending²							
1985 July 17	139	57	-1 040	-108	-840	842	110
August 21	41	-79	229	2 051	2 209	1 832	2 610
September 18	-82	59	1 513	1 819	2 120	2 017	2 446
October 16	-136	-33	1 461	1 045	976	1 850	1 961
November 20	24	79	2 212	2 526	2 407	3 027	3 690
December 11	402	49	1 828	864	733	2 039	1 308
1986 January 15	555	205	497	-892	103	1 060	1 306
February 19	-930	-92	349	455	1 250	2 054	3 034
March 19	108	65	2 015	2 824	2 804	3 837	3 740
April 16	323	37	2 810	5 167	4 122	6 116	4 670
May 21	-95	21	2 095	3 489	3 843	3 244	3 619
June 18	73	76	2 111	1 367	1 714	3 578	3 200

1. The figures for M0 are the average levels in the banking months ending in the mid-December dates shown; the figures for M2 are the levels as at the mid-December dates; the figures for broad money (£M3 and PSL2) are the levels as at 31 December. For broad money, the figures for end-December 1981 show, in the first line, levels on the basis of the old banking sector and in the second line, on the basis of the new monetary sector. Banking sector levels at end-December 1981 are partly estimated.

2. The figures for M0 are the changes between the average levels in the banking months ending in the dates shown.

3. PSL2 has been redefined to include term shares and SAYE deposits with building societies and bank deposits with an original maturity of over two years. Figures are available from the beginning of 1984.

Source: Bank of England

17.5 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	London clearing banks' base rate	Average discount rate on Treasury bills	3 month inter-bank rate	British government securities (20 years) yield ¹	Sterling exchange rate 1975 = 100	Exchange rate US spot	Ordinary share price index ²
Last Friday							
1985 July 26	12	10.99	11½-11½	10.34	84.2	1.4037	597.12
August 30	11½	11.01	11½-11½	10.38	82.7	1.3965	646.26
September 27	11½	11.01	11½-11½	10.27	80.5	1.4090	622.37
October 25	11½	11.13	11½-11½	10.26	80.5	1.4247	656.66
November 29	11½	11.02	11½-11½	10.29	81.3	1.4904	696.53
December 27	11½	11.17	11½-11½	10.47	77.9	1.4350	676.10
1986 January 31	12½	12.10	12½-13½	10.79	74.6	1.4086	696.41
February 28	12½	11.85	12½-12½	9.97	73.2	1.4505	750.83
March 21	11½	10.78	11½-11½	8.89	75.9	1.5040	820.18
April 25	10½	9.85	10½-10½	8.79	75.9	1.5320	797.32
May 30	10	9.34	9½-9½	9.16	76.0	1.4725	788.92
June 27	10	9.30	9½-9½	9.32	76.2	1.5270	

1. Calculated gross redemption yield on last working day.

2. Financial Times—Actuaries share indices 10 April 1962=100. All classes (750 shares) index.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 General index of retail prices

	All items	All items except items of food whose prices show significant seasonal variations	Food	Alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Housing	Fuel and light	Durable household goods	Clothing and foot-wear	Transport and vehicles	Miscellaneous goods	Services	Meals bought and consumed outside the home ¹	
17 January 1956=100														
Weights 1962	1,000		350	71	80	87	55	66	106	68	59	58		
1962 January 16	117.5		—	110.7	108.2	123.6	140.6	130.6	102.1	106.6	126.7	128.2	130.1	
16 January 1962=100														
Weights 1973	1,000	957.5-958.7	248	73	49	126	58	58	89	135	65	53	46	
1974 January 15	191.8	189.4	216.7	186.0	142.2	225.1	188.6	158.3	166.6	175.0	182.2	212.8	229.5	
15 January 1974=100														
Weights 1979	1,000	964.0-966.6	232	77	44	120	59	64	82	143	69	59	51	
1980	1,000	968.8-969.6	214	82	40	124	59	69	84	151	74	62	41	
1981	1,000	962.9-971.9	207	79	35	135	62	65	81	152	75	66	42	
1982	1,000	965.7-967.6	206	77	41	144	62	64	77	154	72	65	38	
1983	1,000	971.5-974.1	203	78	39	137	69	64	74	159	75	63	39	
1984	1,000	966.1-968.7	201	75	36	149	65	69	70	158	76	65	36	
1985	1,000	970.3-973.2	190	75	37	153	65	65	75	156	77	62	45	
1986	1,000	974.4 ^f	185	82	40	153	62	63	75	157	81	58	44	
1976	157.1	156.5	159.9	159.3	171.3	143.2	182.4	144.2	139.4	166.0	161.3	159.5	157.3	
1977	182.0	181.5	190.3	183.4	209.7	161.8	211.3	166.8	157.4	190.3	188.3	173.3	185.7	
1978	197.1	197.8	203.8	196.0	226.2	173.4	227.5	182.1	171.0	207.2	206.7	192.0	207.8	
1979	Annual Averages	223.5	224.1	228.3	217.1	247.6	208.9	250.5	201.9	187.2	243.1	236.4	213.9	239.9
1980		263.7	265.3	255.9	261.8	290.1	269.5	313.2	226.3	205.4	288.7	276.4	262.7	290.0
1981		295.0	296.9	277.5	306.1	358.2	318.2	380.0	237.2	208.3	322.6	300.7	300.8	318.0
1982		320.4	322.0	299.3	341.4	413.3	358.3	433.3	243.8	210.5	343.5	325.8	331.6	341.7
1983		335.1	337.1	308.8	366.5	440.9	367.1	465.4	250.4	214.8	366.3	345.6	342.9	364.0
1984		351.8	353.1	326.1	387.7	489.0	400.7	478.8	256.7	214.6	374.7	364.7	357.3	390.8
1985		373.2	375.4	336.3	412.1	532.5	452.3	499.3	263.9	222.9	392.5	382.2	381.3	413.3
1984 January 10	342.6	343.5	319.8	376.1	450.8	382.6	469.3	252.3	210.4	370.8	353.3	350.6	378.5	
February 14	344.0	344.8	321.4	379.0	455.1	383.8	472.1	254.5	212.7	368.6	357.5	350.9	379.7	
March 13	345.1	345.8	323.8	380.2	457.6	383.6	474.0	255.6	213.0	368.3	359.3	351.8	381.6	
April 17	349.7	350.1	327.3	385.6	488.0	393.1	475.7	255.8	213.7	372.2	363.4	355.5	383.9	
May 15	351.0	351.3	329.4	387.6	496.1	390.6	477.6	255.9	214.8	374.4	363.6	355.9	390.1	
June 12	351.9	352.5	330.6	387.9	499.7	390.5	479.3	257.2	213.5	376.3	364.5	356.3	393.2	
July 17	351.5	352.7	328.5	387.7	500.1	392.0	479.9	256.2	214.1	375.6	364.4	357.6	392.7	
August 14	354.8	356.5	326.9	389.0	499.6	413.9	480.3	257.7	215.3	376.3	365.8	358.0	393.6	
September 11	355.5	357.9	324.9	392.4	501.1	417.8	486.0	258.8	216.7	375.6	367.1	359.3	395.7	
October 16	357.7	360.0	326.2	397.1	504.0	420.8	483.0	258.5	216.2	379.9	370.5	360.3	398.3	
November 13	358.8	361.3	326.6	394.8	507.0	423.1	486.0	258.8	216.6	380.0	372.6	365.1	400.1	
December 11	358.5	361.0	327.6	395.2	506.6	416.2	487.3	259.1	218.5	378.8	374.9	366.3	401.6	
1985 January 15	359.8	361.8	330.6	397.9	508.1	416.4	487.5	257.7	217.4	379.6	378.4	369.7	401.8	
February 12	362.7	364.7	332.5	399.7	513.1	427.7	488.7	259.7	216.3	381.8	382.9	370.0	403.0	
March 12	366.1	367.8	335.4	400.9	514.5	431.2	491.7	261.5	221.0	388.3	386.3	370.8	404.8	
April 16	373.9	375.5	338.8	409.2	530.8	458.4	497.4	262.4	221.6	394.7	390.3	381.8	408.4	
May 14	375.6	377.3	339.3	411.2	536.4	461.3	498.5	263.5	221.8	397.7	391.8	383.5	411.2	
June 11	376.4	378.1	340.1	411.0	538.7	463.8	500.4	264.6	221.1	397.6	393.1	383.8	413.2	
July 16	375.7	378.5	335.3	412.5	539.6	465.8	501.5	263.0	221.4	396.7	394.3	383.2	414.6	
August 13	376.7	379.7	335.3	415.5	539.2	467.1	502.6	264.8	223.3	396.5	395.6	383.7	417.1	
September 10	376.5	379.5	335.8	419.3	539.8	457.0	504.7	266.5	226.2	396.0	396.8	384.6	418.6	
October 15	377.1	380.0	335.5	423.5	540.0	457.0	504.7	267.3	228.1	394.6	398.0	385.4	420.7	
November 12	378.4	381.1	337.4	423.7	544.4	459.7	506.8	267.9	228.7	393.4	399.1	388.6	422.4	
December 10	378.9	381.3	339.4	420.4	544.8	462.0	507.4	268.0	227.9	392.6	400.0	389.9	423.8	
1986 January 14	379.7	381.9	341.1	423.8	545.7	463.7	507.0	265.2	225.2	393.1	402.9	393.1	426.7	
February 11	381.1	383.3	343.6	425.9	549.9	465.7	507.0	267.8	225.7	391.2	406.1	394.1	428.9	
March 11	381.6	383.4	345.2	426.5	553.2	467.5	507.0	268.8	227.9	396.8	405.8	394.7	429.9	
April 15	386.3	387.0	347.4	427.6	580.8	483.5	506.8	267.6	227.4	386.3	408.7	399.1	434.3	
May 13	386.0	387.3	349.8	428.8	594.4	482.7	504.2	269.3	227.8	383.6	408.5	400.5	436.2	
June 10	385.8	387.0	351.4	429.4	597.3	471.6	504.8	268.7	227.5	387.9	409.3	401.2	439.3	

1. The Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now renamed the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee) recommended in 1962 that until a satisfactory index series based on actual prices became available half the expenditure on meals out should continue to be allocated to the food group and the other half spread proportionately over all groups, including the food group. The index for meals out for 16 January 1968 implicit in this recommendation was 121.4. Since January 1968 an index series based on actual prices has been available and indices in this series have been linked with the implicit index for meals out for 16 January 1968, to obtain indices for meals out with 16 January 1962 taken as 100.

2. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

18.2 General index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

	16 January 1962=100	15 January 1974=100								
	1974 15 January	Group and sub-group weights in 1986	1985		1986					
			10 Dec	14 Jan	11 Feb	11 Mar	15 Apr	13 May	10 June	
All items	191.8	1 000	378.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	
I Food: total	216.7	185	339.4	341.1	343.6	345.2	347.4	349.8	351.4	
Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes	224.6	25	355.1	359.5	361.5	362.1	363.6	364.7	366.2	
Bread	247.7	10	342.9	351.5	354.4	355.6	356.4	357.0	357.2	
Flour	194.3	1	274.2	277.6	279.5	280.4	283.0	289.1	293.8	
Other cereals	178.7	4	435.3	439.2	440.7	441.0	442.9	445.0	445.2	
Biscuits	176.9	5	324.3	322.9	324.0	324.8	326.6	326.8	329.2	
Meat and bacon	269.8	45	271.1	271.3	271.2	271.9	274.0	275.7	276.7	
Beef	312.8	12	321.3	320.5	319.9	320.8	320.3	320.7	323.2	
Lamb	324.9	4	253.1	259.6	258.0	267.0	284.7	296.5	297.5	
Pork	250.6	5	252.6	252.7	251.0	248.6	251.3	250.2	252.0	
Bacon	310.1	5	254.8	255.7	254.2	255.1	253.1	254.1	254.5	
Ham (cooked)	221.5	2	240.5	242.6	244.1	245.8	245.2	247.3	248.7	
Other meat and meat products	213.0	17	250.2	249.0	250.1	249.4	250.8	251.7	251.9	
Fish	318.9	5	298.7	304.0	306.1	305.6	308.8	310.5	312.2	
Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fats	168.4	6	367.3	365.9	362.5	361.2	358.5	355.0	355.4	
Butter	144.9	3	441.8	442.1	441.8	441.8	442.1	440.5	444.3	
Margarine	184.5	2	281.1	280.3	274.0	272.4	267.5	262.6	261.3	
Lard and other cooking fats	219.5	1	262.6	258.5	255.4	253.0	250.3	247.3	244.9	
Milk, cheese and eggs	201.5	26	347.7	348.2	356.6	356.6	356.9	355.8	354.8	
Cheese	223.6	5	387.3	386.6	387.3	386.7	388.2	388.8	388.5	
Eggs	267.6	4	204.7	206.1	205.8	207.6	206.9	204.3	199.6	
Milk, fresh	180.0	14	413.3	413.6	429.3	430.9	431.5	430.7	431.1	
Milk, canned, dried, etc.	156.1	3	411.7	413.0	415.1	414.2	413.7	413.2	413.5	
Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc.	131.0	13	405.2	407.8	411.5	414.4	420.0	422.5	423.7	
Tea	106.0	3	481.5	478.1	476.8	472.6	472.3	470.9	471.7	
Coffee, cocoa, proprietary drinks	148.3	4	456.9	466.6	476.5	488.8	507.2	516.9	520.7	
Soft drinks	159.3	6	349.0	350.2	352.6	353.3	354.7	354.9	355.2	
Sugar, preserves and confectionery	187.5	17	460.8	463.7	466.5	468.7	471.0	473.3	474.6	
Sugar	153.0	2	431.7	432.0	432.2	431.7	432.3	431.4	431.5	
Jam, marmalade and syrup	184.6	1	334.0	333.0	332.8	333.6	335.8	334.5	335.0	
Sweets and chocolates	200.0	14	462.1	465.7	469.1	471.8	474.3	477.4	478.9	
Vegetables: fresh, canned and frozen	223.6	19	381.7	388.7	396.7	407.2	407.2	423.7	433.3	
Potatoes	175.6	7	433.2	437.9	445.8	461.3	467.9	480.9	527.9	
Other vegetables (excl. pots.)	229.6	12	346.2	354.0	361.8	369.7	366.5	384.2	375.9	
Fruit: fresh, dried and canned	188.3	10	321.4	321.0	323.3	324.5	333.6	337.0	377.3	
Other foods	176.2	19	354.5	353.2	353.8	353.7	355.8	356.1	356.8	
Food for animals	170.3	6	294.8	291.7	291.8	293.0	290.9	290.8	290.3	
II Alcoholic drink: total	166.0	82	420.4	423.8	425.9	426.5	427.6	428.8	429.4	
Beer	178.1	48	507.1	509.9	512.1	513.4	514.9	515.9	516.6	
Spirits, wines, etc.	144.6	34	311.9	315.5	317.4	317.3	318.0	319.2	319.7	
III Tobacco: total	142.2	40	544.8	545.7	549.7	553.2	580.8	594.4	597.3	
Cigarettes	141.6	35	547.1	547.7	552.0	555.4	585.4	589.8	602.9	
Tobacco	148.2	5	518.4	521.7	524.8	528.0	539.2	547.0	548.3	
IV Housing: total	225.1	153	462.0	463.7	485.7	467.5	483.5	482.7	471.6	
Rent	228.8	29	417.2	417.8	418.1	418.3	438.8	435.9	436.1	
Owner-occupiers' mortgage interest payments ²	—	54	453.6	457.2	461.2	464.8	452.0	450.5	417.2	
Rates and water charges	227.4	41	540.0	540.0	540.0	540.0	606.5	607.8	607.7	
Materials and charges for repairs and maintenance	208.1	24	429.9	431.8	434.1	436.3	441.6	440.6	444.1	

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, i.e. at sub-group and group levels.

Source: Department of Employment

1. See footnote 1. on Table 18.3.

2. Introduced January 1975.

Prices and wages

18.2

continued

General index of retail prices¹ Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

	16 January 1962=100	15 January 1974=100								
	1974 15 January	Group and sub-group weights in 1986	1985	1986						
			10 Dec	14 Jan	11 Feb	11 Mar	15 Apr	13 May	10 June	
V Fuel and light: total	188.6	62	507.4	507.0	507.0	507.0	506.8	504.2	504.8	
Coal and smokeless fuels	218.0	7	547.5	543.9	544.6	544.8	544.7	518.9	513.8	
Coal	208.0	6	555.6	551.7	552.3	552.5	552.4	526.7	521.4	
Smokeless fuels	256.2	1	527.7	525.1	525.8	525.8	526.2	498.8	494.3	
Gas	147.9	23	408.6	408.6	408.6	408.6	408.6	409.6	410.2	
Electricity	185.9	29	522.2	522.2	522.2	522.2	526.1	525.3	527.6	
Oil and other fuel and light	178.4	3	680.4	678.5	678.5	678.5	624.3	624.3	618.4	
VI Durable household goods: total	158.3	63	268.0	265.2	267.8	268.8	267.6	269.3	268.7	
Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings	194.6	26	290.2	287.5	291.5	293.0	295.3	298.1	297.8	
Radio, television and other household appliances	117.9	26	210.0	206.3	208.2	209.0	204.6	204.6	204.0	
Pottery, glassware and hardware	168.6	11	398.6	399.7	400.9	401.1	403.5	408.4	407.3	
VII Clothing and footwear: total	166.6	75	227.9	225.2	225.7	227.9	227.4	227.8	227.5	
Men's outer clothing	187.4	11	243.4	239.9	240.2	241.6	243.8	245.2	245.2	
Men's underclothing	181.2	4	324.5	314.8	314.5	316.0	314.5	311.1	323.3	
Women's outer clothing	165.3	23	167.9	164.5	163.4	165.6	164.6	164.4	163.0	
Women's underclothing	157.7	3	305.5	301.4	305.3	306.3	306.9	307.5	310.7	
Children's clothing	158.5	10	264.4	266.1	267.3	269.2	268.1	266.0	261.5	
Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials	145.3	8	256.0	253.3	254.0	260.5	261.5	261.1	262.9	
Footwear	173.7	16	234.2	232.7	235.9	236.7	235.0	238.3	238.4	
VIII Transport and vehicles: total	175.0	157	392.6	393.1	391.2	386.8	386.3	383.6	387.9	
Motoring and cycling	159.1	143	379.0	378.0	376.2	371.5	369.6	366.7	371.1	
Purchase of motor vehicles	127.4	59	316.5	315.6	316.3	317.6	322.0	326.3	327.5	
Maintenance of motor vehicles	201.6	15	447.8	450.0	456.2	456.4	457.0	458.8	461.2	
Petrol and oil	174.6	47	462.1	459.4	447.5	427.4	412.8	392.0	399.6	
Motor licences	170.4	9	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2	
Motor insurance	208.7	10	373.7	373.7	382.0	382.0	382.0	388.3	409.8	
Fares	218.2	14	493.2	513.3	511.3	511.3	530.8	530.8	533.1	
Rail transport	215.4	6	510.1	544.7	544.7	544.7	544.7	544.7	544.7	
Road transport	218.3	8	486.9	497.2	493.7	493.7	526.8	526.8	530.7	
IX Miscellaneous goods: total	182.2	81	400.0	402.9	406.1	405.8	408.7	408.5	409.3	
Books, newspapers and periodicals	259.5	17	573.9	577.0	579.0	579.9	583.2	587.0	588.1	
Books	209.4	4	641.6	639.4	640.9	644.1	651.5	660.1	667.0	
Newspapers and periodicals	268.5	13	553.1	557.7	559.9	560.1	562.3	564.7	564.3	
Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toiletries	150.3	17	406.2	410.1	410.6	413.4	419.3	416.8	419.5	
Soap, detergents, polishes, matches, etc.	160.4	11	417.7	422.4	423.3	420.4	420.6	419.7	416.8	
Soap and detergents	155.0	5	382.3	368.6	371.4	366.3	367.2	365.9	365.7	
Soda and polishes ²	175.5	3	498.3	501.6	499.1	498.8	498.3	496.8	483.6	
Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, plants, etc.	168.4	36	326.1	328.0	332.9	331.7	333.9	333.7	334.5	
X Services: total	212.8	58	389.9	393.1	394.1	394.7	399.1	400.5	401.2	
Postage and telephones	207.5	19	411.3	415.0	415.0	415.0	415.0	415.0	415.0	
Postage	273.7	2	470.5	470.5	470.5	470.5	470.5	470.5	470.5	
Telephones, telemessages, etc.	159.2	17	387.9	391.7	391.7	391.7	391.7	391.7	391.7	
Entertainment	197.9	24	307.7	310.3	310.7	310.7	317.8	319.1	319.2	
Entertainment (other than TV)	293.6	11	468.1	476.9	478.4	478.4	502.9	507.4	507.8	
Other services	227.0	15	484.3	487.6	491.5	494.2	497.9	501.0	504.0	
Domestic help	266.1	3	487.5	489.6	497.0	502.8	504.3	508.3	511.7	
Hairdressing	205.8	8	490.0	493.4	497.2	498.6	504.0	506.8	509.5	
Boot and shoe repairing	239.9	1	439.7	441.3	441.4	448.5	447.8	449.5	453.7	
Laundering	240.6	7	440.0	444.6	445.7	450.6	451.8	455.1	460.4	
XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home¹	229.5	44	423.8	426.7	428.9	429.9	434.3	436.2	439.3	

See Note on previous page.

1. See footnote 1. on Table 18.1.

2. Soda and optical goods excluded from February 1986.

Source: Department of Employment

18.3 General index of retail prices (all items)¹

January 1974 = 100

	Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1962	53.0	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	53.3	53.6	53.4	53.0	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.3
1963	54.0	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.2	53.9	53.7	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.3
1964	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.8	55.3	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.7	56.9
1965	58.4	57.1	57.1	57.3	58.4	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.5
1966	60.7	59.6	59.6	59.7	60.5	60.9	61.1	60.8	61.2	61.1	61.2	61.6	61.7
1967	62.3	61.8	61.8	61.8	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.1	62.0	61.9	62.4	62.8	63.2
1968	65.2	63.4	63.7	63.9	65.1	65.1	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.6	65.9	66.1	66.9
1969	68.7	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.7	68.6	68.9	68.9	68.7	68.9	69.4	69.6	70.1
1970	73.1	70.6	71.0	71.4	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.5	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.1	75.6
1971	80.0	76.6	77.1	77.7	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.5	82.0	82.4
1972	85.7	82.9	83.3	83.6	84.4	84.8	85.3	85.6	86.3	86.8	88.0	88.3	88.7
1973	93.5	89.3	89.9	90.4	92.1	92.8	93.3	93.7	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.4	98.1
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5	204.2
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.5	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8	358.5
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9
1986	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8							

1. *Retail Prices Indices 1914-1984* (HMSO Price £4.50 net) contains runs of group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and 'all items' indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Department of Employment

18.4 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)¹

pence

Year in which purchasing power was 100p															
1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	
1971	100	107	117	136	168	196	228	246	279	330	369	400	419	440	466
1972	93	100	109	127	157	183	212	230	261	308	344	374	391	410	435
1973	86	92	100	116	144	168	195	211	239	282	316	343	358	376	399
1974	74	79	86	100	124	145	168	182	296	243	272	295	309	324	344
1975	59	64	69	80	100	117	135	146	166	196	219	238	249	261	277
1976	51	55	60	69	86	100	116	126	142	168	188	204	213	224	238
1977	44	47	51	60	74	86	100	108	123	145	162	176	184	193	205
1978	41	44	47	55	68	80	92	100	113	134	150	163	170	178	189
1979	36	38	42	49	60	70	81	88	100	118	132	143	150	157	167
1980	30	32	35	41	51	60	69	75	85	100	112	122	127	133	142
1981	27	29	32	37	46	53	62	67	76	89	100	109	114	119	127
1982	25	27	29	34	42	49	57	62	70	82	92	100	105	110	116
1983	24	26	28	32	40	47	54	59	67	79	88	96	100	105	111
1984	23	24	27	31	38	45	52	56	64	75	84	91	95	100	106
1985	21	23	25	29	36	42	49	53	60	71	79	86	90	94	100

Note: To find the purchasing power of the pound in 1980, given that it was 100 pence in 1971, select the column headed 1971 and look at the 1980 row. The result is 30 pence.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the General Index of Retail Prices. See table above.

Prices and wages

18.5 Tax and price index

January 1978=100

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
January	100.0	106.1	123.2	140.4	162.3	170.7	177.9	184.7	192.9
February	100.7	107.2	125.3	141.9	162.4	171.6	178.8	186.4	193.7
March	101.5	108.2	127.2	144.3	164.0	171.9	179.4	188.4	194.0
April	98.4	110.5	130.8	151.3	166.0	171.8	178.8	190.2	192.5
May	99.1	111.6	132.2	152.4	167.4	172.6	179.6	191.2	192.9
June	100.0	113.8	133.6	153.5	168.0	173.1	180.1	191.7	192.8
July	100.5	113.8	134.9	154.2	169.0	174.2	179.9	191.3	
August	101.3	114.9	135.3	155.5	169.0	175.1	181.8	191.8	
September	101.8	116.2	136.3	156.6	168.9	176.0	182.2	191.7	
October	102.4	117.6	137.3	158.2	169.9	176.7	183.5	191.4	
November	103.2	118.8	138.5	160.1	170.9	177.5	184.1	192.1	
December	104.3	119.8	139.4	161.2	170.5	178.0	183.9	192.4	

Percentage changes over 12 months

	Tax and price index								
January	+4.9	+6.1	+16.1	+14.0	+15.6	+5.2	+4.2	+3.8	+4.4
February	+4.5	+6.5	+16.9	+13.2	+14.4	+5.7	+4.2	+4.3	+3.9
March	+4.1	+6.6	+17.6	+13.4	+13.7	+4.8	+4.4	+5.0	+3.0
April	+2.1	+12.3 ¹	+18.4 ¹	+15.7	+9.7	+3.5	+4.1	+6.4	+1.2
May	+1.8	+12.6 ¹	+18.5 ¹	+15.3	+9.8	+3.1	+4.1	+6.5	+0.9
June	+1.5	+13.8 ¹	+17.4 ¹	+14.9	+9.4	+3.0	+4.0	+6.4+0.6	
July	+1.9	+13.2	+18.5	+14.3	+9.6	+3.1	+3.3	+6.3	
August	+2.1	+13.4	+17.8	+14.9	+8.7	+3.6	+3.8	+5.5	
September	+1.9	+14.1	+17.3	+14.9	+7.9	+4.2	+3.5	+5.2	
October	+2.0	+14.8	+16.8	+15.2	+7.4	+4.0	+3.8	+4.3	
November	+4.6	+15.1	+16.6	+15.6	+6.7	+3.9	+3.7	+4.3	
December	+5.0	+14.9	+16.4	+15.6	+5.8	+4.4	+3.3	+4.6	
	Retail prices index								
January	+9.9	+9.3	+18.4	+13.0	+12.0	+4.9	+5.1	+5.0	+5.5
February	+9.5	+9.6	+19.1	+12.5	+11.0	+5.3	+5.1	+5.4	+5.1
March	+9.1	+9.8	+19.8	+12.6	+10.4	+4.6	+5.2	+6.1	+4.2
April	+7.9	+10.1	+21.8	+12.0	+9.4	+4.0	+5.2	+6.9	+3.0
May	+7.7	+10.3	+21.9	+11.7	+9.5	+3.7	+5.1	+7.0	+2.8
June	+7.4	+11.4	+21.0	+11.3	+9.2	+3.7	+5.1	+7.0	+2.5
July	+7.8	+15.6	+16.9	+10.9	+8.7	+4.2	+4.5	+6.9	
August	+8.0	+15.8	+16.3	+11.5	+8.0	+4.6	+5.0	+6.2	
September	+7.8	+16.5	+15.9	+11.4	+7.3	+5.1	+4.7	+5.9	
October	+7.8	+17.2	+15.4	+11.7	+6.8	+5.0	+5.0	+5.4	
November	+8.1	+17.4	+15.3	+12.0	+6.3	+4.8	+4.9	+5.5	
December	+8.4	+17.2	+15.1	+12.0	+5.4	+5.3	+4.6	+5.7	

Note: The purpose and methodology of the Tax and price index were described in an article in the August 1979 issue of *Economic Trends* and in the September *Economic Progress Report* published by the Treasury. The purpose is to produce a single index which measures changes in both direct taxes (including national insurance contributions) and in retail prices for a representative cross-section of taxpayers. Thus, while the Retail prices index may be used to measure changes in the purchasing power of after-tax income (and of the income of non-taxpayers) the Tax and price index takes account of the fact that taxpayers will have more or less to spend according to changes in direct taxation. The index measures the change in gross taxable income which would maintain after tax income in real terms.

1. These figures reflect the late timing of the 1979 budget.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

1980=100

Monthly averages

Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased ^{1,2}													
SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	Materials and fuel purchased by			Materials and fuel purchased by selected broad sectors of industry									
	Manufacturing industry	Materials	Fuel	Manufacturing industry (Seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing other than food drink tobacco	Food, drink and tobacco	Metal manufacturing	Extract- ion of minerals not else- where speci- fied	Non- metallic mineral pro- ducts	Chemi- cal indus- try	Man- made fibres	Metal goods, engin- eering and vehicle industries	Metal goods, not else- where specified	Mech- anical engin- eering
SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	2 to 4	2 to 4	2 to 4 excl. 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32	
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1981	109.2	106.1	119.8	108.8	108.6	105.2	113.0	112.9	108.7	107.0	104.2	103.0	
1982	117.2	113.4	130.3	116.3	116.8	112.1	123.2	123.3	116.0	115.2	111.3	109.7	
1983	125.3	121.2	139.3	125.5	122.9	122.3	131.1	131.7	123.4	120.9	116.6	116.1	
1984	135.5	132.6	145.5	136.4	131.3	132.7	137.3	140.5	131.3	129.3	123.8	125.0	
1985	137.7	132.6	154.7	142.1	130.3	139.3	147.2	151.6	137.7	134.6	130.1	130.8	
1982 October	116.5	112.9	129.0	118.5	116.2	116.0	113.3	124.6	125.2	117.2	115.6	111.4	
November	119.0	113.8	136.5	119.8	119.5	116.8	115.7	127.6	127.9	119.1	117.2	112.8	
December	122.8	115.1	149.4	120.7	123.8	119.3	119.0	132.8	131.3	122.0	119.0	114.6	
1983 January	124.1	116.7	149.5	121.4	125.8	119.5	121.7	133.3	131.9	123.1	120.3	115.4	
February	125.4	118.4	149.6	122.3	127.5	120.3	124.4	133.6	132.3	124.1	120.6	116.5	
March	124.2	119.7	139.3	122.8	125.0	120.8	122.7	130.0	130.2	122.8	119.5	115.5	
April	123.1	119.9	134.3	122.5	123.0	121.3	119.4	129.0	129.7	122.1	119.9	115.5	
May	123.8	120.4	135.3	123.7	122.7	123.0	119.5	129.6	130.1	121.4	119.9	115.8	
June	124.0	120.7	135.3	124.5	123.2	123.0	119.7	129.7	130.2	122.0	119.8	115.3	
July	123.2	119.7	135.1	124.8	123.7	120.7	120.5	130.0	131.1	121.8	120.0	116.2	
August	124.6	121.1	136.8	127.0	125.7	121.4	122.8	131.0	132.0	123.8	120.6	116.9	
September	126.5	123.0	138.2	128.8	126.4	124.2	123.3	132.0	133.0	124.9	121.5	117.2	
October	126.2	123.5	135.0	128.4	125.3	124.9	122.2	130.5	132.3	124.5	122.2	117.3	
November	127.4	124.8	135.7	128.3	126.2	126.2	123.7	130.2	132.6	123.8	122.1	117.3	
December	131.6	126.9	147.2	129.4	131.2	128.7	128.1	134.8	135.7	126.0	124.2	119.8	
1984 January	133.5	128.8	149.7	130.5	133.2	130.4	130.2	136.4	137.4	128.2	126.0	121.1	
February	134.2	129.2	151.2	130.9	134.0	130.9	131.4	137.4	138.3	128.8	126.7	121.8	
March	133.0	130.8	140.5	131.5	131.1	131.9	129.2	133.7	137.0	127.4	125.0	121.0	
April	133.9	132.6	138.6	133.2	132.2	133.0	129.0	133.8	137.7	128.6	127.4	121.9	
May	134.5	133.1	139.5	134.3	133.3	133.0	129.7	134.5	138.2	129.7	128.2	122.4	
June	134.4	133.3	138.3	134.9	133.5	132.6	130.2	134.1	138.0	129.9	128.4	122.7	
July	134.0	132.6	138.9	135.7	135.1	130.1	131.8	134.6	138.6	130.3	129.2	123.5	
August	133.2	130.9	141.1	135.7	135.7	127.8	132.1	135.9	139.6	129.8	129.8	124.9	
September	135.2	133.1	142.5	137.6	137.9	129.4	133.7	137.2	141.5	133.0	131.1	124.8	
October	137.9	135.2	147.3	140.3	140.9	131.3	135.8	139.9	143.6	135.6	131.9	126.0	
November	139.2	135.3	152.6	140.3	142.4	132.3	137.7	142.1	145.3	135.8	132.9	127.2	
December	143.4	136.6	166.3	141.2	148.1	133.7	141.8	147.8	150.2	138.8	136.0	129.8	
1985 January	145.5	138.4	169.8	142.6	151.1	134.7	144.9	150.6	152.6	142.1	136.7	132.3	
February	147.8	140.1	173.9	144.4	154.7	135.2	149.4	152.9	154.7	145.8	138.0	133.9	
March	145.6	140.3	163.8	144.2	151.0	135.4	146.4	150.2	153.9	144.6	137.2	132.2	
April	140.8	137.8	151.1	140.1	143.6	134.6	141.2	145.2	150.7	139.8	133.8	130.6	
May	138.8	135.8	148.9	138.6	142.2	132.4	140.3	144.7	150.2	138.6	135.0	130.7	
June	136.7	133.6	147.4	137.4	140.3	130.6	138.2	144.4	150.1	137.3	134.7	129.9	
July	133.9	129.9	147.4	135.6	138.0	127.7	136.2	144.8	150.1	135.9	134.2	128.8	
August	132.8	128.5	148.0	135.4	137.4	126.4	135.8	145.4	150.1	124.5	134.0	128.7	
September	132.7	127.7	149.9	135.1	137.9	125.5	136.1	147.0	151.5	135.3	133.8	128.9	
October	131.1	126.6	146.7	133.8	135.0	125.9	132.6	145.7	150.4	132.7	132.1	127.8	
November	132.1	126.7	150.0	133.1	135.3	127.3	132.9	145.9	151.0	132.7	132.6	128.0	
December	134.7	127.4	160.0	132.2	138.9	128.5	137.3	149.9	153.9	133.2	133.4	129.5	
1986 January	135.0	127.9	159.4	131.6	138.5	129.5	138.1	150.2	154.6	131.1	132.3	130.3	
February	133.5	127.6	154.0	130.2	135.7	130.2	137.2	147.1	151.7	126.0	131.2	129.9	
March	129.4	127.1	137.3	128.2	128.5	130.6	133.5	139.9	147.6	117.9	127.6	127.3	
April	127.1	125.4	132.8	126.6	125.6	129.5	131.8 ³	137.7	142.7 ³	116.1	126.3	126.6 ³	
May ³	126.7	125.6	130.5	126.8	124.8	129.7	130.7	135.7	141.3	116.7	120.9	126.0	
June ³	125.2	123.9	129.8	125.9	123.7	128.1	130.0	135.6	141.2	114.5	120.5	126.8	

1. Index numbers constructed on a net sector basis, i.e. transactions within sector are excluded.

2. Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco, alcoholic liquor) are included, as is the duty on hydrocarbon oils.

3. Provisional.

For footnotes 4 to 6 see page 116.

Source: Business Statistics Office

Prices and wages

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980=100

Monthly averages

S/C 1980	Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased ^{1,2}										Construction materials			House-building materials	
	34	35	36	37	411 to 423	43	45	46	47	48	49	5	part of 5		
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	103.3	105.7	107.0	104.3	109.1	108.6	120.7	105.8	102.4	104.0	108.8	101.5	86.6	108.2	108.3
1982	109.9	113.1	114.4	110.8	116.6	115.9	132.4	114.8	109.9	110.0	115.6	108.0	87.7	117.2	117.2
1983	117.2	117.6	120.3	116.6	122.1	121.2	142.3	123.7	117.4	119.3	118.2	117.2	105.8	125.1	125.5
1984	124.9	124.9	127.4	124.2	131.1	130.3	148.5	136.6	129.2	129.7	132.2	125.3	104.8	133.5	134.4
1985	131.2	132.5	135.6	130.2	129.4	128.2	157.5	139.8	136.9	136.8	137.9	128.2	101.9	141.8	142.4
1982 October	110.7	114.0	115.6	111.6	115.4	114.7	131.7	113.9	110.6	111.1	114.3	108.3	93.4	119.1	119.2
November	112.0	114.6	116.4	112.3	116.3	115.3	139.0	115.8	111.4	112.0	115.7	116.2	96.2	119.6	119.6
December	113.5	115.7	117.6	113.2	118.6	117.1	152.1	117.9	112.2	113.8	117.2	111.9	99.7	119.9	120.0
1983 January	115.1	116.2	118.5	114.4	118.5	117.0	152.2	119.4	113.6	114.4	117.0	112.8	107.4	120.3	120.5
February	116.5	116.7	119.0	115.3	119.2	117.7	152.1	120.9	114.6	115.2	117.6	114.1	113.1	120.8	121.0
March	115.7	116.4	118.8	115.2	119.9	118.9	142.2	121.2	115.2	115.8	117.0	114.9	103.3	122.3	122.4
April	116.2	116.8	119.1	115.6	120.5	119.8	137.5	121.0	115.8	116.8	116.7	115.4	105.2	123.6	123.7
May	116.8	117.1	119.6	116.1	122.4	121.7	138.5	120.4	116.3	118.4	116.9	115.7	107.7	124.8	125.5
June	116.8	117.2	119.8	116.1	122.3	121.6	138.5	121.7	116.5	119.5	117.3	115.6	104.8	125.2	125.8
July	117.4	117.4	120.2	116.4	119.6	118.7	138.3	122.8	117.0	120.1	117.7	116.7	106.7	125.8	126.4
August	117.9	117.8	120.8	116.7	120.3	119.5	140.3	124.2	117.7	120.7	118.3	117.8	107.8	126.4	126.8
September	118.1	118.5	121.5	117.4	123.5	122.7	142.0	125.4	118.6	121.7	119.0	118.1	108.2	127.2	127.6
October	118.2	118.7	121.6	117.8	124.5	123.9	138.2	127.0	118.8	122.2	119.1	119.8	102.2	128.0	128.2
November	118.0	118.0	121.7	118.2	125.9	126.3	138.4	128.7	121.0	123.0	119.5	121.4	99.7	128.3	128.9
December	120.0	120.1	123.0	119.6	128.7	127.8	149.7	131.4	122.4	124.4	121.9	123.8	103.2	128.8	129.3
1984 January	121.8	122.1	124.7	121.4	130.4	129.4	152.0	133.4	124.3	126.2	123.9	125.0	101.2	129.1	129.8
February	123.0	123.1	125.7	122.5	130.9	129.9	153.7	135.0	125.3	126.9	124.1	125.3	103.9	129.6	130.4
March	122.7	123.1	125.6	122.5	132.0	131.5	143.1	133.5	126.0	126.8	123.2	124.0	104.9	131.2	132.2
April	123.9	123.6	126.4	123.2	133.1	132.7	141.6	134.0	127.2	127.6	127.5	124.7	105.1	132.6	133.5
May	123.9	124.1	126.6	123.6	133.1	132.7	142.6	134.4	128.4	128.5	130.0	124.9	105.6	133.1	134.0
June	124.4	124.5	126.9	123.8	132.6	132.2	141.2	134.8	128.2	128.8	131.2	124.4	106.0	133.3	134.3
July	124.5	124.9	127.2	124.3	129.6	129.0	141.8	135.6	128.7	129.3	134.2	124.8	103.0	133.7	134.5
August	124.9	125.2	127.6	124.6	127.0	126.2	144.2	138.1	129.7	130.0	135.1	124.9	103.5	134.2	135.1
September	125.7	125.8	128.3	125.3	128.7	128.0	145.9	137.3	130.6	131.0	136.7	136.7	104.6	135.4	136.4
October	126.5	126.6	128.1	125.6	130.7	129.8	151.0	139.6	133.1	132.2	138.8	125.9	106.6	136.1	137.1
November	127.7	127.2	129.8	126.3	131.8	130.7	155.9	141.0	133.6	133.5	139.3	126.7	107.1	136.6	137.7
December	129.4	128.8	131.3	127.6	133.0	131.4	169.5	144.1	135.2	135.2	142.7	128.0	106.4	137.2	138.1
1985 January	132.0	130.9	133.2	129.7	134.1	132.4	172.8	147.1	137.2	137.6	142.8	128.9	106.9	138.6	139.6
February	133.9	132.2	134.4	130.8	134.5	132.6	176.8	148.2	138.2	139.2	144.4	129.8	109.4	139.5	140.3
March	133.0	132.1	134.0	130.3	134.5	133.1	167.3	145.2	138.0	139.1	143.5	129.0	107.3	140.1	140.8
April	132.1	131.9	134.0	130.4	134.1	133.2	154.0	141.9	137.4	138.2	138.5	128.1	104.9	141.8	142.7
May	132.2	132.1	134.0	130.3	131.5	130.6	151.8	139.9	137.5	137.4	137.7	128.7	103.4	142.0	142.8
June	131.4	132.3	134.1	130.1	129.7	128.7	150.2	138.3	137.1	137.0	137.2	128.6	101.5	142.0	142.6
July	130.3	132.2	133.9	129.9	128.7	125.6	150.2	137.2	137.0	136.4	135.3	128.1	97.9	142.8	143.5
August	130.1	132.7	134.3	129.8	125.0	123.9	150.8	136.1	136.5	135.7	135.5	127.6	99.1	142.9	143.4
September	130.0	133.0	134.7	129.9	124.2	122.9	152.9	136.6	136.2	135.5	135.6	127.6	99.2	142.7	143.1
October	129.3	132.9	134.5	129.8	125.0	123.9	149.3	135.8	136.1	135.1	134.1	127.0	97.9	143.1	143.4
November	129.5	133.4	134.8	130.1	126.3	125.2	152.1	135.2	135.8	134.9	134.3	126.9	97.5	143.1	143.4
December	130.5	134.3	135.6	131.0	127.7	126.2	161.5	136.5	136.4	135.4	135.8	128.1	97.3	143.1	143.3
1986 January	131.0	135.1	137.4	132.0	128.9	127.4	160.9	138.0	137.2	135.6	135.6	129.0	99.5	143.6	143.9
February	130.9	135.0	137.6	132.2	129.7	128.6	155.2	137.9	138.3	135.7	135.5	129.1	99.0	143.8	144.1
March	129.1	134.2	136.3	131.6 ³	130.6	130.3	138.1	134.7	137.7 ³	134.1	133.3	126.6	97.6	144.3	144.6
April	128.2 ³	134.5 ³	136.5 ³	131.3	129.4	129.2	134.1	133.5	138.1 ³	134.0	134.1	124.4	95.3	145.5	145.6
May ³	127.7	134.4	136.5	131.2	128.7	129.5	131.7	132.1	138.7	134.6	134.5	122.3	94.3	146.1	146.1
June ³	127.8	134.5	136.4	131.3	127.9	127.8	131.0	131.2	138.5	134.7	134.3	122.4	95.2	146.4	146.4

1. Index numbers constructed on a net sector basis, i.e. transactions within sector are excluded.

2. Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties on cigarettes, tobacco, alcoholic liquor, matches and mechanical lighters are included. Duty on hydrocarbon oils is included in series for materials and fuel purchased by broad sectors of industry but excluded from output price series.

3. Provisional.

For footnotes 4 to 6 see page 116.

Source: Business Statistics Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980=100

Monthly averages

Price index numbers of output ^{1, 2}											
Home sales	Output of manufactured products	Products of manufacturing industries (revised definition) other than food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	Products of the food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	Metal manufacturing industries	Extraction of minerals n.e.s.	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical industry	Man-made fibres	Metal goods engineering and vehicles industries	Metal goods n.e.s.	Mechanical engineering
SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	2 to 4	2 to 4 excluding 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	109.5	107.5	112.7	100.4	112.3	110.4	106.4	99.7	107.2	105.3	108.2
1982	118.0	114.9	122.8	108.0	125.5	120.3	113.5	110.2	113.8	112.6	117.2
1983	124.4	121.1	129.5	111.0	133.7	128.7	119.1	116.5	119.5	117.8	124.6
1984	132.1	127.9	138.5	118.2	143.2	133.7	125.1	125.4	126.1	127.0	130.3
1985	139.4	135.9	144.7	125.0	153.7 ³	142.0 ³	131.6	130.8	133.7	134.9 ³	138.6
1982	October	119.7	116.5	124.6	108.0	128.7	122.6	114.9	111.0	115.3	113.7
	November	120.0	116.7	125.2	108.5	127.9	122.8	115.2	111.0	115.4	114.0
	December	120.6	116.9	126.0	108.7	127.4	123.0	115.5	110.8	115.6	114.3
1983	January	121.2	117.8	126.2	108.0	129.5	123.7	116.1	111.8	116.3	114.8
	February	121.7	118.5	126.4	109.0	131.2	124.0	117.0	111.5	116.9	115.9
	March	122.4	118.2	127.1	109.8	132.2	125.2	117.7	112.0	117.5	116.8
	April	123.6	120.2	128.7	110.1	134.1	126.3	118.4	114.0	118.5	117.4
	May	124.3	120.7	129.8	110.2	133.4	126.5	118.7	114.0	119.0	118.1
	June	124.6	120.9	130.2	110.8	134.6	126.3	118.5	115.0	119.4	118.6
	July	124.7	121.4	129.6	111.0	133.9	127.4	119.1	119.2	119.8	118.6
	August	124.9	121.8	129.5	111.4	133.3	127.3	119.3	119.7	120.1	119.2
	September	125.7	122.4	130.5	112.2	135.6	127.8	119.7	119.9	120.8	120.1
	October	126.2	122.8	131.2	113.7	135.5	128.4	120.8	119.9	121.4	120.8
	November	126.8	123.4	131.9	112.6	135.4	128.9	121.5	120.9	121.8	126.5
	December	127.3	123.6	132.9	113.4	135.3	129.0	121.9	120.5	122.0	121.3
1984	January	128.0	124.5	133.4	114.5	139.3	129.6	123.0	122.7	123.0	123.2
	February	128.8	125.3	134.3	115.1	141.6	130.0	123.2	123.1	123.9	124.7
	March	130.3	126.2	136.3	115.4	142.9	131.7	123.3	123.4	124.7	125.4
	April	131.7	126.9	139.2	117.2	143.6	132.8	124.3	124.7	125.2	129.8
	May	132.1	127.4	139.3	117.3	142.9	133.9	125.5	124.3	125.4	126.7
	June	132.2	127.6	139.3	118.0	143.3	133.8	124.6	124.2	125.7	129.7
	July	132.5	128.1	139.3	118.6	143.1	134.0	124.9	126.9	126.2	127.5
	August	132.6	128.5	138.9	118.7	141.8	134.2	125.4	126.9	126.6	127.9
	September	133.2	129.2	139.6	119.8	144.5	135.2	126.2	126.4	127.2	128.1
	October	134.0	129.8	140.5	120.7	144.7	135.7	126.8	127.7	127.8	128.5
	November	134.5	130.3	141.0	121.3	145.1	136.1	127.1	127.4	128.3	129.3
	December	134.9	130.7	141.4	121.8	145.2	137.0	127.3	126.7	128.5	129.5
1985	January	135.8	132.3	141.4	124.2	148.2	137.8	129.0	128.0	129.8	131.4
	February	136.6	133.3	141.5	125.4	149.5	138.6	129.5	127.2	130.9	132.4
	March	137.5	134.2	142.5	125.3	150.6	140.1	130.1	127.3	131.7	133.4
	April	139.1	135.1	145.3	126.5	152.2	141.1	131.1	127.3	132.8	134.3
	May	139.5	135.5	145.7	126.7	152.0	141.8	132.0	128.9	133.2	137.7
	June	139.6	135.8	145.4	126.1	155.6	142.6	131.3	128.0	133.6	138.3
	July	139.9	136.4	145.1	125.2	155.5	143.1	132.0	132.1	134.0	135.3
	August	140.1	136.8	145.0	124.9	156.1	143.4	132.1	131.7	134.7	136.0
	September	140.5	137.4	145.0	124.8	156.4	143.7	132.3	133.2	135.6	135.9
	October	140.9	137.7	145.7	123.6	156.2	143.9	132.4	133.3	135.9	136.5
	November	141.5	138.1	146.5	123.4	156.3	144.0	133.4	136.5	136.1	136.9
	December	141.9	138.3	146.9	123.5	155.8	144.2	133.5	134.8	136.4	141.7
1986	January	142.7	139.4	147.5	123.5	158.4	144.5	134.2	137.2	137.3	138.1
	February	143.3	140.0	148.0	124.2	158.3	144.8	134.6	136.6	138.1	138.6
	March	144.3	140.5	149.7	123.1	161.0 ³	145.7 ³	134.6	137.6	138.4	139.3
	April	145.4	141.0 ³	151.9	123.4 ³	163.2 ³	146.9 ³	134.1 ³	138.3	139.0 ³	139.6
	May ³	145.9	141.4	152.4	123.2	163.2	147.1	133.3	138.5	139.6	140.0
	June ³	145.9	141.7	152.2	122.9	163.7	147.4	133.4	138.5	139.7	144.4

For footnotes 1 to 3 see page 114, and for 4 to 6 see page 116.

Source: Business Statistics Office

Prices and wages

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980=100

Monthly averages

Home sales	Price index numbers of output ^{1,2}									Construction output index ⁴	Index numbers of the average price of new dwellings on which building society mortgages were approved ^{5,6}
	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Instrument engineering	Food manufacturing industries	Textile industry	Footwear and clothing industries	Timber and wooden furniture industries	Paper and paper products; printing and publishing	Other manufacturing industries		
S/C 1980	34	35	37	411 to 423	43	45	46	47	48	49	
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0
1981	106.4	108.2	110.2	108.6	104.5	103.8	107.0	110.0	104.0	101.2	105
1982	111.1	114.5	120.2	116.4	110.4	107.9	113.2	121.7	109.0	103.8	103
1983	116.6	119.5	125.5	121.5	116.4	112.5	120.1	129.5	114.1	113.7	104
1984	122.7	127.1	131.9	128.6	123.1	118.2	127.6	137.9	119.7	118.9	108
1985	129.2	136.1	137.7	132.0	129.6	125.4	134.8	149.0	125.9	128.0	113 ³
1982 October	113.0	115.2	122.0	117.3	111.2	109.0	114.5	124.2	110.4	107.1	106.2
November	113.2	115.2	122.3	117.9	111.4	109.1	114.7	124.6	110.6	106.3	108.1
December	113.5	115.4	123.8	119.2	111.8	109.7	115.9	124.8	110.9	107.8	108.1
1983 January	113.9	116.2	123.8	119.1	113.4	110.7	116.3	125.9	111.4	108.9	110.9
February	114.2	116.7	124.1	119.1	114.0	110.8	116.4	126.4	111.8	112.9	110.5
March	114.4	117.8	124.4	119.1	114.7	111.0	117.9	126.9	111.9	113.8	113.2
April	114.7	118.5	124.5	120.4	115.4	111.7	118.6	128.2	112.6	114.5	115.1
May	115.9	118.7	124.7	121.7	115.9	112.0	119.0	129.0	113.5	113.8	117.1
June	116.2	118.8	124.3	122.2	116.1	112.3	119.6	129.7	114.5	113.8	116.6
July	117.0	118.9	126.1	121.4	116.6	112.6	120.8	130.0	114.7	113.9	118.4
August	117.8	119.4	126.1	121.2	117.5	113.1	121.4	130.6	115.0	114.0	105
September	118.2	121.5	126.3	122.2	117.9	113.6	122.1	131.1	115.5	114.7	117.0
October	119.1	122.2	127.0	123.0	118.2	113.9	122.6	131.6	116.0	114.7	117.8
November	118.8	122.5	127.1	123.6	118.6	114.0	122.9	132.0	116.4	114.6	118.0
December	119.2	122.5	127.3	125.0	118.9	114.1	123.2	132.4	116.6	114.7	115.8
1984 January	120.1	122.9	129.4	125.6	120.4	115.6	123.4	133.0	117.6	116.4	120.3
February	120.5	124.4	130.3	126.4	121.4	116.6	124.8	133.6	117.7	116.7	120.1
March	121.2	125.3	130.3	127.3	121.9	117.2	126.4	134.8	118.1	117.3	121.8
April	121.8	125.7	131.0	129.3	122.4	117.4	126.8	136.1	118.4	117.8	124.4
May	122.4	126.1	131.3	129.3	122.9	117.8	126.9	137.0	119.2	118.1	126.0
June	122.8	126.5	131.5	129.2	122.8	117.8	127.5	137.7	119.6	118.1	125.8
July	123.6	126.7	132.0	129.1	123.5	118.4	128.2	138.3	120.7	118.3	127.8
August	123.3	127.6	132.2	128.4	123.8	118.6	128.5	139.1	120.4	119.7	129.4
September	123.8	129.0	132.8	128.6	124.0	119.0	129.2	140.0	120.7	120.7	125.2
October	124.1	130.0	133.8	129.5	124.4	119.2	129.6	140.9	121.2	121.4	124.1
November	124.3	130.5	134.2	130.1	124.6	120.0	129.7	142.0	121.4	121.5	125.3
December	124.5	130.6	134.3	130.8	125.2	120.3	130.0	142.8	121.8	121.4	127.3
1985 January	126.0	130.7	135.4	130.6	127.4	122.7	130.7	145.1	123.5	124.3	129.6
February	126.5	133.0	135.9	130.3	128.2	123.4	131.2	147.1	123.8	125.1	130.7
March	126.8	134.5	136.1	130.7	128.4	123.9	132.5	148.2	124.2	125.6	130.4
April	128.7	135.0	137.2	132.8	128.5	124.1	134.0	148.3	125.0	127.2	134.7
May	129.5	135.1	137.3	133.1	128.9	124.4	134.2	148.6	126.1	127.2	132.4
June	129.8	135.2	137.4	132.7	129.3	124.8	134.6	149.3	125.6	127.5	133.6
July	129.8	135.4	137.8	132.3	130.3	126.5	135.8	149.4	126.4	128.5	133.0
August	130.2	136.5	138.3	131.9	130.7	126.5	135.9	149.4	127.0	129.7	139.3
September	130.5	139.0	138.4	131.7	131.0	126.8	136.8	149.7	127.1	129.8	140.0
October	130.8	139.4	139.5	131.8	131.1	126.9	137.3	150.1	127.3	129.8	143.1
November	130.9	139.6	139.7	132.8	130.8	127.4	137.3	150.5	127.7	129.9	144.2
December	131.1	139.6	139.7	133.4	131.0	127.8	137.7	150.9	128.5	129.9	145.5
1986 January	131.9	141.3	142.1	134.0	133.2	128.6	138.2	152.4	129.8	131.5	146.4
February	132.4	142.7	142.2	134.2	134.1	128.9	138.6	153.2	130.3	132.8	146.4
March	132.8	143.7	142.7	135.3	135.0 ³	129.2	139.0 ³	153.8 ³	130.4 ³	133.0	150.4
April	134.1 ³	143.9	143.1	136.1	135.2 ³	129.5	139.4 ³	154.0 ³	131.0 ³	133.8 ³	156.0
May ³	135.0	144.0	143.3	136.8	135.7	129.8	139.7	154.6	131.4	134.1	157.9
June ³	135.0	144.0	143.6	136.4	135.9	130.3	139.9	155.8	131.5	134.1	

For footnotes 1 to 3 see page 113.

4. A base weighted (1980 = 100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the five new work sectors.

5. The index covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included.

6. Figures are based on a monthly return covering 90 per cent of building society mortgages.

Sources: *Business Statistics Office*
Department of the Environment

18.7 Average weekly earnings of manual employees¹

At October

£

Manufacturing and certain other industries SIC 1980	Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates	
	Full-time		Part-time ²		Full-time	
	All	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female
1983	138.74	148.63	91.26	47.62	78.39	58.16
1984	148.69	159.30	97.33	50.91	80.33	61.27
1985	160.39	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries SIC 1980						
1983	132.98	146.19	90.32	48.23	77.25	58.07
1984	143.09	157.50	96.30	51.54	80.38	61.17
1985	155.04	170.58	103.21	54.91	84.73	64.39

1. The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the month indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded.

Source: Department of Employment

2. Workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours per week are classified as part-time.

18.8 Average weekly hours of manual employees¹

At October

Manufacturing and certain other industries SIC 1980	Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates	
	Full-time		Part-time ²		Full-time	
	All	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female
1983	42.4	43.3	38.2	21.6	39.8	38.2
1984	42.5	43.4	38.2	21.5	39.8	37.9
1985	42.8	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries SIC 1980						
1983	41.5	42.5	38.1	21.9	39.5	38.2
1984	41.7	42.8	38.1	21.7	39.5	37.9
1985	41.8	43.0	38.1	21.7	39.7	37.9

1. The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 18.7.

Source: Department of Employment

2. See footnote 2 to Table 18.7.

Prices and wages

18.9 Average weekly earnings of manual employees in certain industries¹

At October

£

SIC 1980 Class	Metal processing and manu- facturing (21-22)	Mineral extraction and manu- facturing (23-24)	Chemicals and man- made fibres (25-26)	Mechanical engineering (32)	Electrical and electronic engineering etc. (33-34)	Motor vehicles and parts (35)	Other transport equipment (36)	Metal Goods and instrument engineering (31,37)	Food, drink and tobacco (41,42)
All full-time on adult rates									
1983	154.05	145.59	149.79	136.85	122.74	144.12	144.76	128.18	134.32
1984	166.50	155.58	161.37	149.78	129.34	156.22	156.85	137.66	146.47
1985	177.90	165.23	174.30	165.16	142.68	167.87	172.71	145.58	156.17
Full-time males on adult rates									
1983	156.30	152.57	162.13	139.45	137.78	146.96	146.82	137.93	148.17
1984	168.84	162.96	173.63	152.37	145.73	159.01	159.05	148.45	161.86
1985	180.15	172.96	187.19	167.86	160.26	170.94	174.76	156.56	173.18
Full-time females on adult rates									
1983	92.82	92.40	101.21	97.96	97.18	109.56	101.72	94.00	99.58
1984	103.02	99.79	110.09	106.16	102.51	117.14	110.70	99.41	106.35
1985	111.45	106.43	118.44	118.10	109.74	126.39	126.63	105.55	114.20

£

SIC 1980 Class	Textiles (43)	Leather, footwear and clothing (44-45)	Timber and wooden furniture (46)	Paper products, printing and publishing (47)	Rubber, plastics and other manufacturing (48-49)	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply (15-17)	Construction (50)	Transport and communication ² (71-72, 75-77,79)
All full-time on adult rates								
1983	102.01	82.96	129.37	170.39	127.29	168.43	139.80	160.58
1984	108.56	88.13	136.00	182.49	136.87	179.22	147.59	171.39
1985	118.15	95.10	149.83	198.21	145.72	192.62	160.11	181.06
Full-time males on adult rates								
1983	120.66	113.94	133.35	184.22	140.51	169.13	139.99	162.43
1984	128.59	119.69	139.92	198.43	151.41	179.77	147.80	173.32
1985	140.50	129.72	154.00	214.42	162.57	193.34	160.37	..
Full-time females on adult rates								
1983	77.56	73.60	97.36	112.07	87.52	112.46	77.98	118.08
1984	82.97	78.58	102.63	119.71	92.48	126.00	87.81	126.69
1985	88.52	85.22	113.18	129.16	98.23	124.17	95.86	..

Source: Department of Employment

1. See footnote 1 to Table 18.7.

2. Excluding sea transport.

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 Jan1980=100

	Whole economy	Agriculture and forestry	Coal and coke	Mineral oil and natural gas	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Metal processing and manufacturing	Mineral extraction and manufacturing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods and instruments	Food, drink and tobacco
SIC 1980 Class	(01-02)	(11-12)	(14)	(15-17)	(21-22)	(23-24)	(25-26)	(32)	(33-34)	(35)	(36)	(31,37)	(41-42)	
1980	111.4	117.7	106.1	104.4	116.2	109.1	109.8	106.9	109.0	100.5	111.4	103.7	109.0	
1981	125.8	131.8	118.6	119.8	133.5	125.0	121.6	124.8	117.3	123.4	111.4	124.0	116.8	123.9
1982	137.6	144.2	131.1	135.8	147.8	137.3	136.8	138.9	130.6	139.2	125.3	137.3	129.3	136.7
1983	149.2	157.5	134.7	147.8	159.2	150.7	148.5	152.0	142.3	152.9	138.6	143.2	140.3	149.6
1984	158.3	169.5	67.7	162.5	170.4	167.1	159.5	164.9	156.1	167.1	149.0	157.4	151.9	160.9
1985	171.7	184.4	135.3	178.6	182.7	181.6	172.4	179.1	172.3	182.3	168.9	170.9	164.1	174.9
1982 January	131.2	125.1	120.6	133.8	141.7	136.4	126.7	132.5	123.9	131.8	120.4	130.2	123.2	129.9
February	132.8	134.6	146.8	131.7	142.0	134.3	130.4	131.1	125.7	132.5	121.4	131.0	125.2	129.9
March	134.6	138.9	132.7	132.7	140.7	134.6	134.6	133.0	128.0	136.7	123.7	133.4	128.6	131.5
April	134.5	144.2	128.8	132.0	139.3	137.4	134.8	134.4	127.7	136.9	119.7	137.4	127.3	133.6
May	136.5	140.6	130.7	132.8	141.3	136.9	137.6	135.0	130.1	137.6	124.9	137.8	131.0	139.3
June	138.3	144.0	128.0	135.6	153.2	135.7	141.6	140.8	131.6	140.5	125.7	141.4	129.5	137.9
July	140.7	152.2	129.1	142.4	154.5	145.9	138.9	140.9	132.9	140.7	128.3	137.4	129.8	136.5
August	138.8	154.0	130.2	135.3	150.0	136.3	137.2	139.0	130.8	139.6	124.8	136.3	128.7	137.8
September	138.7	160.8	128.6	137.4	151.5	135.0	138.5	139.0	131.1	140.2	121.7	138.9	130.0	139.4
October	139.6	152.8	117.6	137.0	151.8	140.8	139.2	140.8	133.2	143.2	125.7	141.2	131.0	139.1
November	142.4	143.4	139.6	138.2	157.2	136.1	140.5	149.5	135.5	144.1	129.5	142.3	133.9	142.7
December	143.6	139.5	140.5	140.7	150.4	138.1	142.0	150.9	136.5	146.3	137.8	140.0	132.9	143.0
1983 January	142.6	138.0	141.3	146.3	146.2	140.9	141.2	143.7	135.1	147.0	133.9	138.5	133.5	142.2
February	145.4	145.2	139.5	146.1	145.9	140.4	141.9	145.0	136.0	147.1	134.6	139.5	134.1	142.6
March	146.1	145.1	139.0	146.1	156.0	141.8	142.7	143.3	138.1	150.1	134.7	143.7	137.3	144.1
April	146.0	155.1	136.5	147.3	158.9	146.2	144.9	146.2	138.8	150.6	133.7	142.7	136.4	146.6
May	148.3	151.0	131.2	146.3	158.2	147.4	146.5	149.4	141.7	152.2	139.0	144.0	141.0	149.4
June	149.7	156.7	133.7	148.6	160.1	147.6	152.3	150.3	143.2	154.0	139.0	144.5	139.2	150.9
July	151.7	167.2	135.4	156.7	164.9	166.3	147.7	151.9	143.4	154.8	140.1	141.5	140.3	151.1
August	150.4	162.7	135.5	149.0	161.8	151.7	149.7	151.7	141.8	152.8	137.1	137.9	140.7	149.7
September	150.5	178.0	137.0	150.9	162.6	152.1	151.3	152.9	143.2	153.3	137.8	142.4	142.1	150.8
October	151.7	173.6	140.1	143.9	169.7	163.8	150.2	153.1	145.3	157.5	139.8	146.1	144.1	152.0
November	152.8	160.4	123.9	140.9	165.1	154.3	156.8	164.7	148.6	156.8	146.0	150.6	147.9	155.5
December	155.1	156.7	123.6	151.9	161.5	155.8	156.6	166.1	152.8	158.7	147.2	147.4	146.6	159.7
1984 January	152.7	155.3	121.5	158.1	162.7	167.3	151.4	155.8	148.8	158.3	145.7	148.4	145.2	153.9
February	153.8	158.6	125.2	159.9	163.0	159.3	153.8	158.1	151.3	160.0	147.4	154.5	149.0	155.5
March	154.2	156.6	54.4	161.6	164.9	162.6	155.5	158.2	153.7	163.4	147.0	154.2	151.2	155.5
April	154.7	165.2	55.7	164.0	167.0	171.2	154.1	157.6	150.5	166.9	148.0	151.9	147.9	155.7
May	155.7	163.1	51.0	158.4	171.1	161.4	158.5	159.9	153.6	165.1	149.6	152.3	151.4	158.2
June	157.5	171.2	51.6	162.0	170.1	162.6	162.3	164.8	157.0	167.5	147.7	163.4	151.7	162.1
July	159.6	177.4	51.3	167.2	175.8	181.6	160.0	164.2	158.8	169.6	152.2	153.7	153.0	162.4
August	159.2	186.1	51.0	162.1	172.3	164.8	158.6	171.3	155.3	166.2	147.0	152.6	150.6	159.4
September	159.9	188.6	57.5	163.9	174.0	163.7	164.2	164.8	156.5	168.3	151.3	158.3	153.0	162.8
October	164.2	181.3	57.6	162.7	177.0	176.1	162.6	166.0	161.2	170.7	147.7	174.1	154.7	164.2
November	162.8	168.2	67.1	164.3	176.8	164.4	165.2	179.0	162.7	172.9	153.1	161.7	157.3	169.5
December	165.3	163.5	68.5	165.7	170.7	170.9	167.4	179.5	163.9	176.8	151.4	163.8	157.6	171.6
1985 January	163.4	163.9	74.0	170.5	174.9	177.5	163.0	170.8	164.2	173.8	171.0	161.8	156.7	167.5
February	164.6	170.3	78.2	173.1	175.9	169.7	165.5	170.4	165.5	175.6	162.3	156.4	158.7	170.0
March	166.1	170.4	122.5	173.6	175.9	175.8	168.5	173.1	169.1	181.4	167.8	168.5	161.9	167.9
April	169.4	175.4	137.9	173.5	173.8	188.0	170.0	173.8	168.9	185.3	167.2	168.1	161.6	171.9
May	169.4	173.6	139.5	178.3	175.9	174.9	170.4	174.6	170.6	181.2	168.7	167.0	164.5	173.5
June	171.9	188.2	148.0	177.1	182.5	175.7	175.2	178.8	173.4	183.1	168.3	183.3	164.5	176.5
July	173.7	193.6	149.5	178.5	193.2	198.8	173.0	181.6	174.7	183.5	172.8	172.1	164.8	176.4
August	173.4	203.1	150.7	177.2	184.8	176.7	172.1	180.8	171.7	181.0	166.8	167.8	163.1	173.0
September	176.1	206.3	152.9	183.7	194.5	196.5	176.5	179.8	174.4	182.7	165.6	170.8	165.5	175.8
October	173.9	200.5	153.6	181.7	187.1	176.7	175.6	180.4	175.5	184.5	167.2	174.4	166.5	177.0
November	176.8	182.9	159.3	185.5	188.4	177.1	176.6	185.3	180.1	186.3	175.6	173.3	171.6	182.6
December	180.0	184.5	157.8	190.0	184.9	192.0	182.0	190.1	179.7	189.6	173.2	178.6	169.7	186.7
1986 January	176.9	179.5	172.0	185.1	185.4	188.3	176.3	183.4	177.7	189.5	172.5	179.7	169.7	185.0
February	177.9	177.9	166.4	187.3	189.7	179.9	177.0	184.2	180.8	189.7	176.5	178.2	170.6	183.3
March	182.4	179.4	170.1	188.2	189.3	184.5	178.8	186.2	182.5	192.7	185.9	181.1	173.8	183.0
April	184.0	183.2	164.7	188.1	189.5	202.6	182.5	186.1	184.1	199.5	178.0	179.8	172.1	187.3
May ³	182.0	..	159.6	200.9	191.1	185.7	182.8	189.9	182.7	194.3	182.9	178.3	176.0	189.4

1. England and Wales only.

2. Because of a dispute in the steel industry, insufficient information is available to enable a reliable index for 'metal processing and manufacturing' to be calculated, but the best possible estimates have been used in the compilation of the indices for manufacturing and whole economy. The index series for this group has a base of April 1980=100.

3. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

continued

Great Britain

Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Jan 1980=100

	Textiles	Leather, footwear and clothing	Timber and wooden furniture	Paper products printing and publishing	Rubber, plastics and other manufacturing	Construction	Distribution and repairs	Hotels and catering	Transport and communications ¹	Banking, finance and insurance	Public administration	Education and health services	Other services
<i>SIC 1980 Class</i>	(43)	(44-45)	(46)	(47)	(48-49)	(50)	(61-66, 67)	(66)	(71-72, 75-77,79)	(83pt.-84pt.)	(91-92pt.)	(93,95)	(97pt.-98pt.)
1980	107.3	107.6	105.9	110.4	107.6	111.5	107.2	108.0	108.4	112.7	114.2	123.8	113.3
1981	120.2	121.4	115.2	128.2	121.1	125.8	120.3	120.5	120.6	126.9	129.6	140.8	128.0
1982	131.8	134.1	126.9	142.8	134.0	137.6	132.6	127.6	132.2	144.6	140.0	147.9	143.7
1983	143.5	145.2	139.9	156.6	144.0	148.0	143.6	137.9	144.3	157.5	149.5	163.6	156.0
1984	154.4	155.6	150.2	170.1	157.1	156.7	153.9	148.0	154.1	170.4	159.3	170.3	169.4
1985	169.6	168.4	161.0	184.8	169.7	169.5	165.2	157.2	166.2	184.8	169.0	178.3	182.3
1982 January	127.2	128.7	122.8	135.8	128.4	130.0	128.1	123.0	127.7	133.2	133.4	141.7	138.1
February	127.5	130.1	121.5	136.0	130.2	132.9	127.1	123.7	126.1	135.6	136.2	144.4	140.0
March	130.0	132.0	122.4	140.3	131.8	136.6	130.1	124.7	127.6	149.4	135.1	142.7	138.4
April	130.0	132.1	123.7	140.8	131.5	135.2	130.9	126.0	129.6	140.7	135.8	141.9	140.0
May	133.2	132.9	128.1	145.0	133.2	136.6	131.4	128.5	129.2	141.6	142.7	142.9	142.2
June	134.1	133.8	124.8	145.7	137.2	138.6	131.7	129.0	134.4	151.6	139.2	145.6	140.9
July	133.2	134.0	126.8	145.0	135.0	140.0	133.1	127.0	137.3	143.1	140.3	161.6	144.6
August	131.6	134.3	126.0	143.1	135.3	136.7	132.6	127.4	131.9	143.0	140.1	156.6	146.2
September	131.3	135.2	133.4	141.4	135.0	138.6	133.2	127.2	133.3	143.1	142.1	148.6	150.0
October	133.1	135.8	131.9	145.1	136.0	139.0	134.6	127.7	133.5	144.3	142.7	150.5	148.6
November	136.5	138.8	133.0	147.9	138.7	141.8	136.7	128.0	138.2	149.0	148.9	148.6	148.9
December	134.7	141.2	126.0	147.3	136.1	144.7	141.2	139.2	137.2	160.8	143.5	150.0	146.6
1983 January	137.9	141.2	141.7	146.4	137.8	140.7	138.6	130.9	135.2	145.8	143.9	159.9	149.7
February	139.0	143.0	143.8	147.3	139.3	142.3	138.9	131.6	137.6	148.9	144.9	175.7	148.3
March	140.6	144.2	133.9	149.7	139.6	147.9	140.0	132.8	140.3	164.3	146.2	161.3	150.3
April	141.7	143.7	138.3	156.4	141.3	145.5	142.3	133.1	142.3	150.9	147.0	156.2	149.9
May	144.0	146.0	138.5	156.3	145.2	145.7	147.3	136.7	141.4	158.2	150.7	158.1	152.1
June	144.6	146.2	134.7	159.3	144.2	150.7	143.3	137.1	144.4	162.0	150.2	163.2	154.5
July	145.1	145.4	138.5	157.7	144.6	149.7	144.7	139.1	150.6	157.4	150.6	169.2	156.1
August	143.7	145.0	143.7	157.3	143.3	148.0	143.3	139.7	145.4	156.3	150.8	168.7	163.3
September	145.5	145.1	141.2	159.9	146.1	148.6	144.4	141.0	147.3	153.3	151.7	162.6	157.9
October	146.6	146.3	141.2	162.2	147.2	150.3	143.4	141.2	146.3	155.9	153.0	163.8	158.0
November	147.2	147.7	151.0	163.4	151.0	152.9	145.8	140.4	149.5	159.3	152.4	161.2	166.9
December	146.1	148.8	132.8	163.1	148.2	153.7	151.3	150.6	151.2	177.8	152.1	162.8	165.3
1984 January	149.8	150.4	151.3	160.3	150.4	148.0	149.0	142.6	146.8	162.3	153.6	162.3	164.5
February	151.6	152.7	146.5	161.4	152.3	152.5	148.3	141.2	148.7	160.6	154.8	162.8	163.2
March	153.4	157.5	152.2	163.6	152.4	155.3	150.6	141.5	149.6	177.3	154.1	161.3	169.1
April	145.2	149.3	137.0	162.9	150.4	155.5	155.3	147.6	149.5	167.4	156.7	163.5	163.1
May	155.1	155.8	145.1	170.2	156.8	154.7	151.9	146.7	151.0	168.4	160.2	164.2	168.3
June	156.7	158.7	152.9	172.2	158.7	160.0	153.5	146.7	151.8	173.9	158.4	163.6	167.4
July	157.0	155.3	147.7	170.0	159.3	157.0	157.1	147.1	158.8	167.9	158.5	171.7	166.9
August	152.6	155.5	156.7	175.3	157.1	154.4	153.2	150.4	153.3	168.8	158.2	182.2	171.2
September	155.5	154.8	156.7	177.8	157.9	157.8	154.5	149.2	159.4	166.6	156.5	176.9	167.3
October	158.2	157.2	151.6	176.0	160.8	158.9	154.3	150.2	158.4	168.1	177.0	187.1	172.1
November	159.5	159.0	154.7	177.4	165.4	161.0	157.5	149.4	160.5	173.0	162.5	173.4	175.3
December	158.3	161.5	149.6	173.7	163.3	165.6	161.9	162.8	161.3	192.5	161.3	174.0	184.3
1985 January	163.1	162.3	160.6	174.1	163.9	158.1	159.6	153.0	158.9	174.6	164.2	170.9	182.4
February	164.2	163.9	156.2	175.0	164.2	162.1	159.7	149.5	159.0	174.3	169.1	173.7	178.0
March	166.6	167.0	154.3	179.5	165.9	169.4	161.6	151.3	162.3	190.4	166.4	172.4	179.5
April	167.0	166.9	158.7	182.9	167.0	167.6	167.3	152.8	164.6	178.0	165.4	173.0	178.6
May	168.9	167.3	153.6	183.8	169.9	165.5	164.1	156.3	164.6	185.1	165.2	174.7	177.9
June	172.1	171.3	158.4	188.3	171.3	171.7	165.1	156.2	164.3	184.9	170.9	173.4	172.7
July	172.0	168.3	161.7	187.1	171.0	171.6	165.8	156.8	168.2	187.1	167.6	179.7	177.2
August	168.5	166.9	171.7	185.9	170.2	167.1	164.1	159.8	170.1	181.0	167.4	190.1	181.5
September	171.3	169.6	165.2	189.5	169.7	174.0	167.1	160.2	167.0	182.8	172.8	190.2	196.4
October	172.5	169.0	166.5	188.6	171.6	172.6	164.9	159.9	166.3	183.3	172.2	180.0	185.5
November	174.5	171.6	165.8	192.5	175.7	178.4	167.7	159.6	177.5	185.5	173.1	177.3	186.4
December	174.5	177.1	159.4	190.8	176.1	178.4	175.0	171.0	171.3	210.0	173.7	183.6	191.8
1986 January	177.2	175.8	169.7	189.6	176.7	173.7	170.1	158.4	170.4	189.2	172.4	179.5	191.6
February	176.7	176.8	169.3	190.8	177.6	174.7	171.8	159.8	170.7	193.7	174.7	180.4	190.2
March	179.5	179.9	161.0	194.4	178.3	180.9	173.0	159.9	172.8	210.6	175.7	197.4	187.2
April	177.2	180.1	167.1	196.4	180.3	179.8	179.5	163.6	174.2	193.3	174.9	203.6	189.4
May ²	179.8	177.7	166.1	197.9	181.6	179.1	174.5	161.6	176.8	202.1	175.5	187.9	194.9

1. Excluding sea transport.

2. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

18.11 Average earnings index: all employees: main industrial sectors

Great Britain				Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980								Jan 1980=100		
				Manufacturing industries (Revised definition) (Divisions 2-4)				Production industries (Revised definition) (Divisions 1-4)						
	Whole economy (Divisions 0-9)	Actual Seasonally adjusted	Percentage change ¹	Underlying percentage change ¹	Actual Seasonally adjusted	Percentage change ¹	Underlying percentage change ¹	Actual Seasonally adjusted	Percentage change ¹	Underlying percentage change ¹	Underlying percentage change ¹			
1980	111.4				109.1				109.4					
1981	125.8				123.6				124.1					
1982	137.6				137.4				138.2					
1983	149.2				149.7				150.0					
1984	158.3				162.8				158.5					
1985	171.7				177.6				176.2					
1982	January	131.2	132.8	10.9	131.1	132.0	13.3	12%	131.6	132.6	13.0	13		
	February	132.8	134.3	11.3	131.8	132.8	12.4	12	133.7	134.7	13.5	12%		
	March	134.6	134.7	11.0	134.4	134.4	13.0	11%	135.2	134.6	12.7	12		
	April	134.5	135.4	10.4	134.8	136.0	14.1	11%	135.2	136.1	13.7	11%		
	May	136.5	136.7	10.6	137.5	136.5	13.8	11%	137.8	136.9	13.6	11%		
	June	138.3	137.0	9.8	138.8	136.7	11.5	11%	139.6	137.6	11.4	11		
	July	140.7	139.5	10.9	139.2	137.8	11.0	11	140.1	138.5	11.0	11		
	August	138.8	138.6	7.5	137.6	138.4	9.1	9%	138.4	139.3	9.4	9%		
	September	138.7	138.9	7.3	137.9	139.3	9.3	9%	138.7	140.2	9.6	9%		
	October	139.6	139.8	7.4	140.0	140.9	8.9	9%	139.9	141.1	8.6	9%		
	November	142.4	141.7	8.3	142.5	141.6	9.0	9	143.7	142.8	9.8	9%		
	December	143.6	142.0	7.8	143.2	142.7	9.6	9	144.0	143.8	10.2	9		
1983	January	142.6	144.5	8.8	8	142.9	144.0	9.1	9	143.5	144.6	9.0	8%	
	February	145.4	147.2	9.6	8	143.7	144.8	9.0	8%	144.1	145.2	7.8	8%	
	March	146.1	146.3	8.6	7%	145.1	145.0	7.9	8%	145.9	145.3	7.9	8%	
	April	146.0	147.0	8.6	7%	146.7	148.1	8.9	8%	147.4	148.5	9.1	8%	
	May	148.3	148.6	8.7	7%	149.2	148.2	8.6	8%	149.3	148.4	8.4	8%	
	June	149.7	148.2	8.2	7%	150.2	147.8	8.1	8%	150.4	148.2	7.7	8	
	July	151.7	150.3	7.7	7%	151.2	149.7	8.6	8%	151.8	150.0	8.3	8%	
	August	150.4	150.2	8.4	7%	149.9	150.8	9.0	8%	150.4	151.3	8.6	8%	
	September	150.5	150.7	8.5	7%	150.9	152.4	9.4	9%	151.4	153.0	9.1	9	
	October	151.7	152.0	8.7	7%	153.3	154.4	9.6	9%	154.1	155.4	10.1	9%	
	November	152.8	152.1	7.3	7%	156.5	155.6	9.9	9%	155.7	154.7	8.3	9%	
	December	155.1	153.4	8.0	8	157.0	156.6	9.7	9%	155.9	155.8	8.3	9%	
1984	January	152.7	154.7	7.1	7%	155.9	157.0	9.0	9%	154.9	156.0	7.9	9	
	February	153.8	155.6	5.7	7%	157.5	158.7	9.6	9%	156.7	157.8	8.7	9	
	March	154.2	154.4	5.5	7%	159.3	159.2	9.8	9%	154.3	153.7	5.8	9	
	April	154.7	155.8	6.0	7%	158.0	159.5	7.7	9%	153.4	154.5	4.0	8%	
	May	155.7	156.0	5.0	7%	160.6	159.5	7.6	9%	155.7	154.7	4.2	8%	
	June	157.5	156.0	5.3	7%	163.8	161.1	9.0	9%	158.4	156.1	5.3	8%	
	July	159.6	158.2	5.3	7%	164.6	162.9	8.8	9	159.5	157.6	5.1	8%	
	August	159.2	159.0	5.9	7%	162.8	163.7	8.6	8%	157.7	158.7	4.9	8%	
	September	159.9	160.2	6.3	7%	164.5	166.1	9.0	9%	159.7	161.4	5.5	8%	
	October	164.2	164.5	8.2	7%	167.2	168.3	9.0	8%	162.2	163.6	5.3	8	
	November	162.8	162.0	6.5	7%	169.1	168.1	8.0	8%	164.4	163.4	5.6	8	
	December	165.3	163.5	6.6	7%	170.0	169.5	8.2	8%	164.9	164.7	5.7	8	
1985	January	163.4	165.5	7.0	7%	170.5	171.7	9.4	8%	165.9	167.1	7.1	8%	
	February	164.6	166.5	7.0	7%	170.6	172.0	8.4	8%	166.3	167.6	6.2	8%	
	March	168.1	168.3	9.0	7%	173.9	173.8	9.2	8%	171.7	171.0	11.3	8%	
	April	169.4	170.6	9.5	7%	176.0	177.6	11.3	8%	174.3	175.5	13.6	8%	
	May	169.4	169.7	8.8	7%	175.6	174.4	9.3	9	174.2	173.2	12.0	8%	
	June	171.9	170.2	9.1	7%	179.1	176.2	9.4	9	178.1	175.6	12.5	8%	
	July	173.7	172.2	8.8	7%	180.2	178.3	9.5	9	179.9	177.8	12.8	8%	
	August	173.4	173.1	8.9	7%	177.0	178.1	8.8	9	176.6	177.8	12.0	8%	
	September	176.1	176.4	10.1	7%	179.8	181.5	9.3	9	179.8	181.7	12.5	8%	
	October	173.9	174.3	6.0	7%	179.7	180.9	7.5	8%	179.3	180.8	10.5	8%	
	November	176.8	175.9	8.6	7%	184.0	182.9	8.8	8%	183.5	182.4	11.6	8%	
	December	180.0	178.1	8.9	7%	185.3	184.7	9.0	8%	184.4	184.2	11.8	8%	
1986	January	176.9	179.1	8.2	7%	184.1	185.5	8.0	8%	184.1	185.5	11.0	8%	
	February	177.9	180.0	8.1	7%	184.5	186.0	8.1	8%	184.5	185.9	10.9	8%	
	March	182.4	182.6	8.5	7%	187.0	186.9	7.5	8	186.8	186.0	8.8	8%	
	April	184.0	185.3	8.6	7%	189.3	191.1	7.6	7%	188.6	189.9	8.2	8%	
	May ²	182.0	182.4	7.5	7%	188.8	187.5	7.5	7%	188.0	186.9	7.9	8%	

Note: The seasonal adjustment factors currently used for the SIC 1980 series are based on data up to December 1982.

1. Percentage change over previous twelve months.

2. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.12 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products¹

1980=100

	Weights	1985												1986			
		Annual average ¹	April	May	June	July	August	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April		
Purchase prices																	
Goods and services currently consumed	100.0	132.5	133.7	134.0	132.1	132.3	131.4	132.2	132.2	132.0	132.5	132.7	133.0	132.4	132.9		
Seeds	4.5	99.9	101.2	103.3	95.6	98.4	92.9	95.8	101.1	100.6	104.4	106.7	106.3	102.9	106.4		
Animals for rearing and production	7.1	185.4	192.1	185.3	194.7	195.4	180.1	179.5	180.6	177.9	167.1	165.1	186.4	186.0	179.0		
Energy, lubricants	8.5	169.3	167.1	165.5	165.2	168.3	169.8	175.2	170.8	162.8	161.6	160.8	154.5	145.6	144.8		
Fertilisers and soil improvers	13.6	127.7	133.7	133.2	122.7	124.1	125.8	125.8	125.6	126.1	126.5	125.3	125.2	125.6	124.4		
Plant protection products	3.7	120.8	120.5	120.9	121.0	121.0	121.0	122.0	122.1	122.2	122.4	121.8	122.5	122.9	124.6		
Animal feedingstuffs	45.5	122.6	123.7	124.6	123.9	122.8	121.0	121.3	121.6	122.0	122.7	123.0	123.9	124.3	124.3		
Material and small tools	3.5	133.3	132.2	132.9	133.2	133.9	134.5	134.8	134.9	134.5	134.5	136.0	136.4	136.7	136.8		
Maintenance and repair of plant	6.4	151.8	150.8	151.3	152.2	152.8	152.2	152.9	153.2	154.5	155.3	157.9	159.0	159.8	160.2		
Maintenance and repair of buildings	3.7	144.9	144.3	143.9	145.6	146.1	145.0	146.7	146.6	147.6	148.2	147.3	147.7	149.8	150.6		
Veterinary services	1.8	144.5	144.5	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	152.6	152.6	152.6	152.6	152.6	156.3		
General expenses	7.7	150.9	151.9	152.1	152.0	152.6	153.5	152.6	152.1	152.5	153.5	153.8	154.9	154.8	160.1		
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture	100.0	133.9	132.1	132.9	134.2	135.0	134.6	135.5	135.6	136.5	138.2	138.8	139.1	139.8	140.1		
Machinery and other equipment	63.8	129.2	127.2	128.4	129.4	130.3	130.4	130.8	130.9	131.6	133.5	134.9	135.1	135.1	135.0		
Buildings	36.2	142.1	140.9	140.9	142.7	143.3	142.0	143.6	143.7	145.2	146.4	145.5	146.3	148.1	149.1		
Producer prices																	
All products	100.0	123.9	128.3	124.2	127.0	121.8	123.8	122.9	121.8	124.9	128.2	128.0	132.1	131.9	128.8		
All crop products	33.9	121.1	132.8	128.0	139.2	116.1	115.5	112.3	111.7	119.5	128.4	128.9	138.6	139.3	137.4		
Cereals	16.1	115.8	125.7	126.2	123.7	113.9	111.1	108.9	112.8	116.2	119.0	120.8	122.4	122.7	123.2		
Root crops	5.4	104.8	100.7	102.2	154.7	100.2	108.5	104.4	105.1	111.4	117.7	121.4	130.6	135.5	154.0		
Fresh vegetables	5.6	141.0	180.1	153.2	151.8	125.6	118.0	108.3	105.3	125.7	155.6	144.8	173.4	182.7	155.2		
Fresh fruit	1.8	152.4	130.8	117.0	216.3	144.8	167.5	172.6	145.6	153.2	153.0	155.5	171.7	177.9	178.4		
Seeds	7.2	92.2	96.2	98.9	87.9	88.8	87.3	88.5	96.1	95.2	100.0	102.5	101.5	95.6	101.1		
Flowers and plants	1.9	143.2	167.3	163.7	153.1	143.4	133.8	122.0	107.2	128.8	152.3	161.1	191.5	159.0	149.7		
Other crop products	1.9	120.4	133.8	134.6	135.3	114.2	115.4	125.3	123.8	126.4	128.3	130.8	132.6	132.4	129.7		
Animals and animal products	66.1	125.3	126.0	122.2	120.8	124.8	128.1	128.3	127.0	127.6	128.2	127.5	128.9	128.1	124.4		
Animals for slaughter	37.6	125.4	128.8	130.9	128.2	124.5	123.4	121.9	121.7	122.7	125.3	125.1	126.4	127.5	128.0		
Milk	22.5	130.8	126.0	112.5	114.0	131.4	142.9	144.6	142.6	142.2	138.7	138.3	140.1	136.0	125.3		
Eggs	5.6	104.3	108.7	104.1	99.8	100.4	101.0	106.6	100.2	103.5	105.9	101.9	101.2	100.9	98.0		
Other animal products	0.4	113.1	104.2	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1		

1. Index numbers for the years 1975 to 1984 on 1980 = 100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, 3-8 Whitehall Place, London SW1A 2HH.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

19 Entertainment

19.1 Broadcasting receiving licences and cinemas

	Broadcast receiving licences current		Cinemas ^{1,2}	
	Television		Number of admissions	Gross box office takings
	Monochrome	Colour		
	End of period		Weekly averages	
	Thousands		Millions	£ million
1980	5 022	13 500	1.92	2.70
1981	4 361	14 136	1.69	2.73
1982	3 946	14 448	1.26	2.25
1983	3 410	15 084	1.26	2.39
1984	3 014	15 667		
1981 October	4 504	13 996	1.48	2.56
November	4 425	14 092	1.31	2.32
December	4 361	14 136	1.18*	2.08*
1982 January	4 300	14 041	1.34	2.52
February	4 292	14 139	1.55	2.77
March	4 293	14 261	1.30*	2.40*
April	4 266	14 247	1.28	2.25
May	4 244	14 262	0.95*	1.79
June	4 219	14 302	0.86*	1.54*
July	4 183	14 292	1.19	2.11
August	4 165	14 355	1.62	2.73
September	4 134	14 404	1.38*	2.47*
October	4 070	14 395	1.15	2.12
November	4 009	14 409	0.93*	1.72
December	3 946	14 448	1.53*	2.63*
1983 January	3 897	14 611	1.62	2.94
February	3 857	14 696	1.50	2.79
March	3 796	14 699	1.23	2.38
April	3 764	14 760	1.28	2.36
May	3 739	14 837	1.09	2.20
June	3 705	14 885	1.13*	2.11*
July	3 666	14 860	1.46	2.63
August	3 636	14 908	1.66	2.94
September	3 575	14 925	1.18*	2.34*
October	3 513	14 939	1.02	2.10
November	3 470	15 029	0.77	1.59
December	3 410	15 084	1.01*	2.00*
1984 January	3 348	15 220	0.99	2.10
February	3 303	15 306	0.97	2.00
March	3 261	15 370	0.76*	1.68*
April	3 244	15 427	1.11	2.08
May	3 220	15 433	0.92	1.90
June	3 205	15 477	0.91*	1.72*
July	3 184	15 518	1.13	2.09
August	3 154	15 502	1.23	2.13
September	3 111	15 471	0.91*	1.74*
October	3 092	15 598	0.93	1.85
November	3 047	15 615	0.88*	1.89
December	3 014	15 667	1.45*	2.59*
1985 January	2 962	15 671	1.53	2.75
February	2 929	15 707	1.40	2.49
March	2 896	15 820	1.10*	2.12*
April	2 902	15 870	1.30	2.05
May	2 878	15 816	0.81	1.58
June	2 862	15 806		
July	2 863	15 873		
August	2 835	15 832		
September	2 820	15 895		
October	2 780	15 836		
November	2 750	15 814		
December	2 733	15 887		
1986 January	2 709	15 926		
February	2 693	15 971		
March	2 679	16 025		
April	2 684	16 190		
May	2 663	16 202		

1. Great Britain.

2. Monthly figures are no longer collected. From 23 May 1985, films showing to the public in cinemas are no longer registered with the Department of Trade and Industry.

Sources: Post Office
Department of Trade
and Industry & & &

20 Weather

20.1 Temperature, rainfall and sunshine

	Mean daily air temperature at sea level ⁴				Rainfall				Mean daily sunshine								
	Average 1983 1951-1980		1984 1985 1986		Average 1983 1941-1970		1984 1985 1986		Average 1983 1951-1980		1984 1985 1986						
	Degrees celsius ¹				Millimetres ²				Hours								
England and Wales																	
Annual mean or total	9.8	10.4	9.8		912	879	899		4.05	3.90	4.29						
January	4.0	7.0	3.8	1.3	4.1 ³	86	92	144	72	120	1.61	1.62					
February	4.1	2.6	3.5	2.8	-0.4 ³	65	42	57	29	17	2.35	2.70					
March	5.9	7.0	4.6	5.0	5.4 ³	59	67	59	66	80	3.60	2.79					
April	8.2	7.3	8.5	8.7	6.2 ³	58	108	11	70	84 ³	5.06	4.73					
May	11.3	10.6	10.1	11.0	11.3 ³	67	117	59	65	84 ³	6.31	4.35					
June	14.3	14.6	14.7	12.9		61	37	43	94		6.70	5.84					
July	16.0	19.2	16.6	16.4		73	40	27	73		5.91	7.41					
August	15.9	17.6	17.2	15.0		90	33	57	117		5.55	6.90					
September	14.0	14.2	13.7	14.9		83	101	116	46		4.59	3.68					
October	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.4		83	78	100	48		3.26	3.64					
November	7.1	8.1	8.6	4.7		97	53	145	77		2.10	1.53					
December	5.1	6.3	5.5	6.7		90	111	81	128		1.47	1.68					
Scotland																	
Annual mean or total	8.5	9.1	8.3		1 431	1 456	1 473		3.51	3.14	3.37						
January	3.5	5.6	1.5	1.6	2.9 ³	137	220	223	85	192	1.33	1.02					
February	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.4	0.6 ³	104	59	111	47	21	2.42	2.40					
March	5.1	6.2	4.1	4.2	5.0 ³	92	149	103	95	169	3.29	2.18					
April	7.1	5.8	7.2	7.2	5.2 ³	90	74	60	111	79 ³	5.00	4.42					
May	9.9	9.0	9.1	9.7	10.0 ³	91	115	24	73	175 ³	5.74	3.67					
June	12.7	12.2	12.5	11.4		92	86	66	84		5.88	5.50					
July	13.9	16.0	14.6	14.1		112	43	55	167		4.86	5.87					
August	13.9	15.5	14.9	13.2		129	51	50	224		4.56	5.02					
September	12.2	13.3	11.1	11.9		137	172	166	200		3.65	2.89					
October	9.8	9.4	9.2	10.3		149	230	216	85		2.68	2.40					
November	6.0	7.2	7.4	3.5 ³		142	49	233	141		1.66	1.52					
December	4.5	6.1	5.6	4.9 ³		156	208	166	193		1.07	0.80					
Northern Ireland																	
Annual mean or total	9.0	9.6	8.4		1 096	952	1 037		3.41	3.04	3.45						
January	4.0	5.8	2.2	1.3	3.6 ³	104	117	180	76	155	1.47	1.30					
February	4.2	3.2	2.3	4.2	1.3 ³	75	51	111	38	5	2.31	2.35					
March	5.7	7.0	4.5	5.0	5.4 ³	70	113	72	86	115	3.23	1.90					
April	7.7	6.0	7.3	8.3	5.4 ³	68	59	30	76	111 ³	5.01	5.30					
May	10.3	9.8	8.5	9.8	10.0 ³		83	22	74	124 ³	5.70	4.12					
June	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.0		79	53	57	74		5.60	4.05					
July	14.4	17.5	14.7	14.5		93	20	49	118		4.25	5.80					
August	14.3	16.7	15.4	13.3		103	35	71	183		4.37	4.38					
September	12.6	14.5	12.0	13.6		107	111	104	156		3.50	2.61					
October	10.2	10.1	9.3	10.7		107	132	112	49		2.56	2.77					
November	6.4	7.8	6.3	4.3		102	39	114	86		1.81	1.17					
December	5.1	6.8	5.4	5.9		114	139	115	96		1.11	0.80					

1. To convert degrees celsius into fahrenheit: Multiply by 9, divide by 5, and add 32.

2. 1 millimetre = 0.0394 inches.

3. Provisional.

4. Please note that 1951-1980 averages and 1985 figures for mean daily air temperature have been amended.

Source: Meteorological Office

Index

Figures indicate Table numbers

Agricultural land, 6.1
Agriculture, 6.1-6.3
employment, 3.2, 3.7
index of purchase prices, 18.12
index of producer prices, 18.12
Agriculture and forestry
average earnings, 18.10
Alcoholic drinks, 1.5, 6.14
retail prices indices, 18.1, 18.2
Aluminium, 10.3
Animal feedingstuffs, 6.5, 6.6
price indices, 18.12
Animals and animal products, 6.2, 6.3, 6.8, 6.9
price indices, 18.12
Aviation, civil, 13.9, 13.11, 13.12

Bacon and ham, 6.9
Balance of payments, 16.1-16.3
Banking sector,
private sector deposits, 17.3
private sector borrowing, 17.3
Barley—*see* Cereals
Beer, 1.5, 6.14
Births registered, 2.3
Biscuits, 6.4
Blankets, wool, 11.3
Boots and shoes—*see* Footwear
Bricks, 12.3
British Government securities,
20 years yield, 17.5
British Rail,
freight traffic, 13.8
passenger journeys, 13.7
Broadcast receiving licences, 19.1
Brushes, 11.11
Building block (concrete), 12.3
Building materials and components, 12.3
producer price index, 18.6
Building societies, deposits and advances, 17.3
Buildings, agricultural: price indices, 18.12
Bulk carriers, 13.10
Butter, 6.11

Canned fruit, 6.12
Canned meat, 6.9
Canned soups, 6.12
Canned vegetables, 6.12
Capital expenditure, 18, 1.9
Capital formation, 1.7
Capital issues, 17.3
Carbon black, 11.10
Cargo liners, 13.10
Carpets and rugs, 11.12
Cars, Passenger—*see* Motor vehicles
Castle, 6.2, 6.8
price indices, 18.12
Cement, 12.3
Central government
borrowing requirement, 17.1, 17.2
financial transactions, 17.1
Cereals, 6.1, 6.4
price indices, 18.12
Cheese, 6.11
Chemicals, 9.1-9.5
producer price index, 18.6
Child benefit, 4.1
Chocolate and sugar confectionery, 6.12
Cinemas: admission and takings, 19.1
Civil Service: staff employed, 3.4
Clothing, 11.1, 11.4
employment, 3.3
Clothing and footwear, 1.5
producer price indices, 18.6
retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Coal and coal-mining, 8.4, 8.5, 8.7

Cocoa beans, 6.12
Coffee, raw, 6.12
Commercial vehicles—*see* Motor vehicles
Compound feedingstuffs, production, 6.6
Concrete, ready mixed, 12.3
Confectionery, 6.12
Consolidated fund, 17.1
Construction, 12.1, 12.2
employment, 3.2
producer price index, 18.6
Consumer credit, 17.3
Consumers' expenditure, 1.4, 1.5
Container vessels, 13.10
Copper, 10.3
Cotton, 11.3
Crime—*see* Law enforcement
Crops harvested, 6.1
Crushed rock aggregates, 12.3

Dairy products, 6.11
Deaths registered, 2.4
Dental services, 4.4
Detergents, 9.1
Distributive trades,
average earnings, 18.10
Domestic appliances,
producer price index, 18.6
Durable goods, 1.5
retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Dyestuffs, 9.3

Earnings,
in manufacturing and other industries, 18.7, 18.9
index of average earnings, 18.10, 18.11
Eggs, 6.11
price index, 18.12
Electrical engineering, 10.5-10.8
producer price index, 18.6
Electricity, 8.7-8.9
Employment, 3.1-3.14
analysis by industry, 3.2, 3.3
employees in, 3.2, 3.3
vacancies, 3.14
Energy, 8.1-8.11
Engineering industries,
new orders, 10.8
orders on hand, 10.7
producer price index, 18.6
sales of goods and work done, 10.5
volume index: numbers of sales, 10.6
Entertainment, 19.1
Esparto, 11.9
Exchange rates,
sterling effective, 17.5
US Spot, 17.5
Exports, 15.1, 15.2, 15.7
analysis by areas and countries, 15.4, 15.5
import penetration and export sales ratios, 15.10
unit value index, 15.9
volume index, 15.8

Factor incomes in the gross national product, 1.2
Family allowances, 4.1
Family income supplement, 4.2
Family practitioner services, 4.4
Fares: indices of stage bus services, 13.6
Feedingstuffs, animal, 6.5, 6.6
Felt base floorcoverings, 11.12
Fertilisers, 9.1
price index, 18.12
Fish, 6.10
Fibre cement products, 12.3
Fixed capital expenditure:
in manufacturing industry, 1.8
in the distributive and service industries, 1.9

Floorcoverings, 11.12
Flour, 6.4
Flowers and plants, price indices, 18.12
Food, 1.5, 6.7-6.12
employment, 3.3
producer price index, 18.6
retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Footwear, 11.5—*see also* Clothing and
footwear
Forces pay, 1.4
Foreign trade—*see* imports, exports
Forestry—*see* Agriculture and forestry
Freight train traffic, 13.8
Fruit, 6.12
Fuel and light, 1.5
retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Fuels, supply and use of, 8.3
Furniture, 11.7

Gas, 8.6, 8.8
Glucose, 6.7
Goods and services, 1.1
Gross domestic fixed capital formation 1.1, 1.7
Gross domestic product, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3
Gross national product, 1.2
Gypsum, 12.3

Hardwood, 11.6
Hire purchase and other credit, 17.3
Hosiery, 11.4
Hours worked, 18.8
overtime and short-time in
manufacturing industries, 3.8
House building, 12.4
Housing, 1.5, 12.4, 18.6
price indices, 18.1, 18.2, 18.6

Imports, 15.1, 15.3, 15.7
analysis by areas and countries, 15.8, 15.10
import penetration and export sales ratios, 15.10
unit value index, 15.9
volume index, 15.8
Index of road transport, 13.3
Industrial ethyl alcohol, 9.1
Industrial production, 1.3
index, 7.1
Industrial stoppages, 3.15
Instrument engineering, 10.5-10.8
producer price index, 18.6
Insurance, banking and finance
average earnings, 18.10
Inter-bank, 3 month rate, 17.5
Iron and steel, 10.1
capital expenditure, 1.8

Jam and marmalade, 6.7

Labour, *see* Employment
Law enforcement, 5.1, 5.2
Lead, 10.4
Life assurance and superannuation funds,
net inflow, 17.3
Linoleum, 11.12
Livestock, 6.2, 6.3
price indices, 18.12
Local authorities, borrowing requirement, 17.2
Local authority manpower, 3.6
London clearing banks' base rate, 17.5
London Regional Transport railways,
passenger journeys, 13.7

Machinery, agricultural, price indices, 18.12
 Maize, 6.5
 Man-made fibres, 11.2-11.3
 producer price index, 18.6
 Manpower, 3.1
 local authority, 3.6
 Manufacturing industries,
 fixed capital expenditure in, 1.8
 wages and salaries per unit of output, 7.3
 Margarine, 6.10
 Market prices of goods and services, 1.1
 Marriages registered, 2.3
 Meals bought and consumed outside the home, retail price index, 18.1, 18.2
 Mechanical engineering, 10.5-10.8
 producer price index, 18.6
 Merchant shipping, 10.11
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
 Merchant shipping, 13.10
 Metal goods, 10.5
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
 Milk, 6.11
 price index, 18.12
 Milling oils, 6.5
 Miscellaneous goods, retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
 Monetary Aggregates, 17.4
 Motor vehicles, 10.9, 10.10
 employment, 3.3
 licences, current, 13.2
 new registrations, 13.1
 producer price index, 18.6
 National income and expenditure, 11-9
 National insurance, 14, 4.1
 National Loans Fund,
 receipts and payments, 17.1
 National savings, 17.3
 Nitrogen, 9.1
 Non-ferrous metals, 10.3, 10.4
 capital expenditure, 1.8
 producer price index, 18.6
 Nylon—*see* Man-made fibres
 Oatmeal and flakes, 6.4
 Oats—*see* Cereals
 Official reserves, 16.4
 Oil—*see* Petroleum
 Oilcake and meal, 6.5
 Oilseeds and nuts, 6.10
 Ordinary shares,
 price index, 17.5
 Output, costs per unit, 7.3, 7.4
 index numbers of, at constant factor cost, 1.3
 per head, 7.2
 per hour, 7.2
 Overtime, 3.8
 Paints, 9.3
 Paper and board, 11.8
 producer price index, 18.6
 Paper-making materials, 11.9
 employment, 3.3
 Passenger journeys, 13.5, 13.7, 13.11, 13.12
 Pensions and allowances, 4.1-4.3
 Personal income, 1.4
 Petroleum, 8.10, 8.11
 Phosphate, 9.1
 Pig iron, 10.1
 Pigs, 6.3, 6.8
 price indices, 18.2
 Pitwood, 11.7
 Plaster, 12.3
 Plasterboard, 12.3
 Plastics materials, 9.4
 Plywood, 11.7
 Population, 2.1, 2.2
 Potash, 9.1
 Potatoes, 6.1, 6.7
 Pottery, 11.11
 Poultry, 6.3
 Pound, purchasing power of, 18.4
 Price index numbers,
 agricultural, 18.12
 export unit value, 15.9
 home costs per unit of output, 7.3
 import unit value, 15.9
 labour costs per unit of output, 7.3
 producer, 18.6
 retail, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3
 wages and salaries per unit of output,
 manufacturing, 7.4
 whole economy, 7.3
 Prices, securities, 17.5
 Printing and publishing:
 employment, 3.3
 Private sector,
 bank deposits, 17.3
 bank lending, 17.3
 liquidity, PSL2, 17.4
 Producer price indices, 18.6
 Production, 1.1, industrial index, 7.1
 indices of labour costs, 7.4
 output per head, 7.2
 output per head, 7.3
 Public administration,
 average earnings, 18.10
 Public corporations, borrowing requirement, 17.2
 Public road passenger transport,
 journeys, 13.5
 receipts, 13.5
 Public sector borrowing requirement, 17.2
 Pulpwood, 11.9
 Radio and electronic components
 producer price index, 18.6
 Railways—*see* British Rail and
 London Transport
 Rainfall, 20.1
 Rayon—*see* Man-made fibres
 Resins, synthetic, 9.4
 Retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.5
 Retail sales and stocks, 14.1, 14.2
 Road casualties, 13.4
 Road traffic,
 index of vehicle miles travelled, 13.3
 Road transport, retail price index, 18.2
 Road vehicles—*see* Motor vehicles
 Roofing tiles (concrete), 12.3
 Root crops, price indices, 18.12
 Rubber, 11.10
 Sand and gravel, 12.3
 Savings, personal, 1.4
 Securities, British Government yield, 17.5
 Seeds, price indices, 18.12
 Service personnel, intake, outflow and
 strengths, 3.5
 Services, retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
 Sheep, 6.2, 6.8
 Shipbuilding, 10.5—*see also* Merchant
 shipbuilding
 Slate, 12.3
 Soap, 9.1
 Soft drinks, 6.12
 Softwood, 11.6
 Soups, canned, 6.12
 Special Drawing Rights, 16.4
 Spirits, 6.14
 Steel, 10.1-10.2
 producer price index, 18.6
 Sterling exchange rate index, 17.5
 Stocks and work in progress, 1.6
 Sugar, 6.7
 Sulphur, for sulphuric acid, 9.2
 Sulphuric acid, 9.2
 Sunshine, 20.1
 Superannuation and life assurance funds,
 net inflow, 17.3
 Supplementary benefits, 4.3
 Syrup and treacle, 6.7
 Tankers, 13.10
 Tax and price index, 18.5
 Tea, 6.12
 Television licences, 19.1
 Temperatures, 20.1
 Temporarily stopped workers, 3.12
 Textiles, 11.1-11.4
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
 Tiles, roofing, 12.3
 Timber, 11.6, 11.7, 11.9
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
 Tin, 10.4
 Tobacco, 1.5
 products, 6.13
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
 Trade,
 exports, value and volume, 15.8, 15.9
 imports, value and volume, 15.8, 15.9
 visible, 15.7
 exports, UK by countries, 15.5
 imports, UK by countries, 15.6
 Tramp shipping, 13.10
 Transport and vehicles,
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
 Treasury bills, average discount rate, 17.5
 Trustee savings banks, deposits, 17.3
 Unemployment,
 analysis by duration, 3.9
 analysis by regions, 3.11, 3.12
 Unemployment benefit, 4.1
 Unit trust units, 17.3
 US \$, spot rate, 17.5
 Vacancies, 3.13
 Vanishes, 9.3
 Vegetable oils, 6.10
 Vegetables, 6.1, 6.12
 Vehicles, 10.5
 price indices, 18.1, 18.2, 18.6
 Veterinary service, price indices, 18.12
 Vital statistics, 2.3, 2.4
 Wages and salaries per unit of output:
 manufacturing industries, 7.3
 whole economy, 7.4
 Wheat—*see* Cereals
 Wines, 6.4
 Wood chipboard, 11.6
 Woodpulp, 11.9
 Wool, 11.3
 Woollen and worsted, 11.1, 11.3
 producer price index, 18.6
 Working population, 3.1
 Zinc, 9.2, 10.4

ISBN 0 11 620234 3

ISSN 0308-6666

Printed for Her Majesty's Stationery Office by Albert Gait Ltd. 6/86 Dd. 0738830 6452/8587

Units of measurement

I. Common units of measurement and their equivalents

Length

1 centimetre (cm)	1 millimetre (mm)	=	0.039 370 1	inches
1 metre (m)	= 10 millimetres	=	0.393 701	inches
1 kilometre (km)	= 1,000 millimetres	=	1.093 61	yards
	= 1,000 metres	=	0.621 371	miles
1 foot (ft.)	1 inch (in)	=	25.4 millimetres or 2.54 centimetres	
1 yard (yd.)	= 12 inches	=	0.304 8	metres
1 mile	= 3 feet	=	0.914 4	metres
	= 1,760 yards	=	1.609 34	kilometres

Area

1 square metre (m ²)	1 square centimetre	=	0.16	square inches
1 hectare (ha)	= million square millimetres	=	1.195 99	square yards
1 square kilometre (km ²)	= 10,000 square metres	=	2.471 05	acres
	= million square metres	=	247.105	acres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	1 square inch (sq. in.)	=	645.16 square millimetres or 6.451 6 square centimetres	
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 144 square inches	=	0.092 903 0 square metres or 929.030 square centimetres	
1 acre	= 9 square feet	=	0.836 127 square metres	
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 4,840 square yards	=	4,046.86 square metres or 0.404 686 hectares	
	= 640 acres	=	2.589 99 square kilometres or 258.99 hectares	

Volume

1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)	=	0.061 023 7	cubic inches
1 cubic metre (m ³)	= 1,000 cubic centimetres	=	0.035 314 7	cubic feet
	= million cubic centimetres	=	1.307 95	cubic yards
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	=	0.028 316 8	cubic metres or 28.316 8 cubic decimetres
	= 27 cubic feet	=	0.764 555	cubic metres

Capacity

1 litre (l)	1 cubic decimetre	=	0.220 0	gallons
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	=	22.00	gallons
2 pints	1 pint	=	0.568	litres
8 pints	= 1 quart	=	1.137	litres
36 gallons (gal.)	= 1 gallon	=	4.546 09	cubic decimetres or 4.546 litres
	= 1 bulk barrel	=	1.636 56	hectolitres

Weight

1 kilogram (kg)	1 gram (g)	=	0.035 274 0	ounces
1 tonne (t)	= 10 hectograms	=	2.204 62	pounds
	= 1,000 kilograms	=	1.102 31	short tons or 0.984 2 long tons
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	=	28.349 5	grams
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 16 ounces	=	0.453 592 37	kilograms
1 short ton	= 112 pounds	=	50.802 3	kilograms
1 long ton	= 2,000 pounds	=	907.184 74	kilograms or 0.907 184 74 tonnes
	= 2,240 pounds	=	1,016.05	kilograms or 1.016 05 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 480 grains	=	31.103 5	grams

II. Other units and equivalents used in the *Monthly Digest of Statistics*

Energy	British thermal unit (Btu)	The amount of heat required to raise 1 lb. of water through 1 degree fahrenheit at or near 39.1 degrees fahrenheit
	Therm	100,000 British thermal units
	Gigawatt hour (GWh)	10 ⁹ kilowatt hours
	Megawatt (MW)	10 ⁶ watt
	Terawatt hour (TWh)	10 ⁹ kilowatt hours
Food and drink:	Butter	23,310 litres milk = 1 tonne butter (average)
	Cheese	10,070 litres milk = 1 tonne cheese
	Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk = 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	Milk	2,953 litres skimmed milk = 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
	Milk powder	1 million litres = 1,030 tonnes
	Eggs	8,054 litres milk = 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	Sugar	10,740 litres skimmed milk = 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
	Beer	17,126 eggs = 1 tonne (approximately)
		100 tons raw sugar = 95 tonnes refined sugar
		1 bulk barrel = 36 gallons irrespective of gravity

Monthly Digest of Statistics

The *Monthly Digest of Statistics* provides basic information on 20 subjects including population, employment and prices, social services, production and output, energy, engineering, construction, transport, catering, national and overseas finance and the weather.

The *Monthly Digest of Statistics* contains mostly runs of monthly and quarterly estimates for at least two years and annual figures for several more.

Other CSO monthlies are *Financial Statistics* and *Economic Trends*

The *Monthly Digest Annual Supplement* gives definitions and explanatory notes for each section. An index of sources is included.



HMSO

1786-1986

HMSO publications are available from:

HMSO Publications Centre

(Mail and telephone orders only)

PO Box 276, London SW8 5DT

Telephone orders (01) 622 3316

General enquiries (01) 211 5656

HMSO Bookshops

49 High Holborn, London, WC1V 6HB (01) 211 5656 (Counter service only)

258 Broad Street, Birmingham, B1 2HE (021) 643 3757

Southe House, 33 Wine Street, Bristol, BS1 2BQ (0272) 24306/24307

9-21 Princess Street, Manchester, M60 8AS (061) 834 7201

80 Chichester Street, Belfast, BT1 4JY (0232) 234488

13a Castle Street, Edinburgh, EH2 3AR (031) 225 6333

HMSO's Accredited Agents

(see Yellow Pages)

and through good booksellers

£5.75 net

(Annual subscription including Annual Supplement and postage £65.00)

